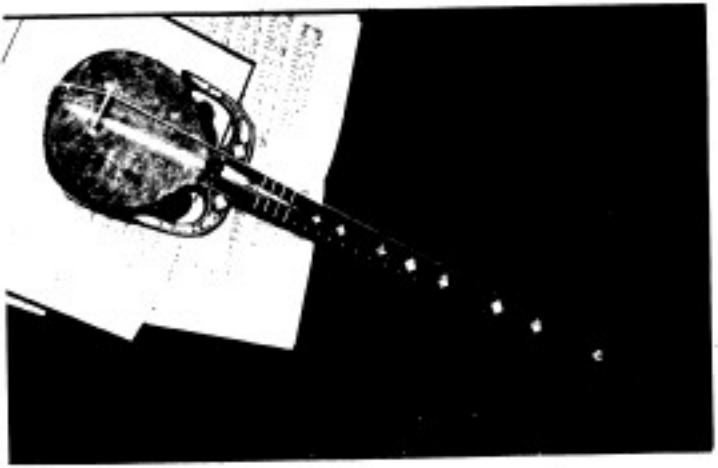
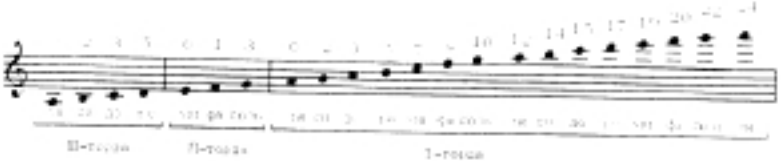
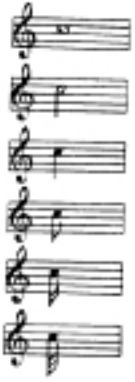
РУБОБ ДАРСЛИГИ

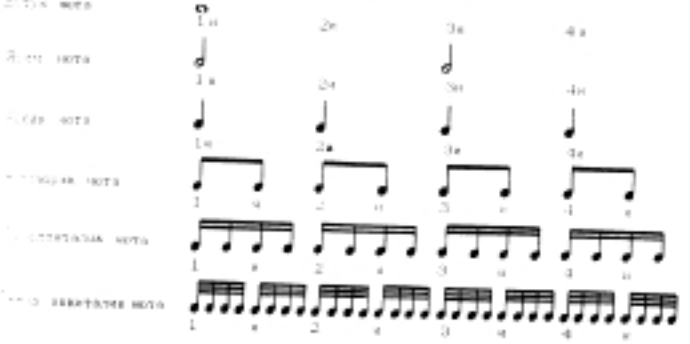
1987



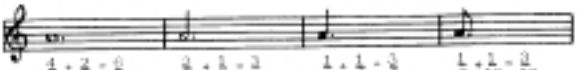




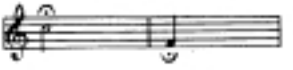
- Бутун нота. 1-га, 2-си, 3-га, 4-га тенглиги.
- Ярим нота. 1-га, 2-га тенглиги.
- Чорак нота. 1-га тенглиги.
- Иккилик (саккизталик) нота. 1-ока 2-га тенглиги.
- Ун олтилик нота. Икки нота 1-ока 2-га тенглиги.
- Ўттиз иккилик нота. Тўрт нота 1-ока 2-га тенглиги.



4. Товуш чўзимининг энг бир оддийларидан бошқаси нотанинг ўнг томонига қўйиладиган ишоралар. Ҳар бир нота олдига қўйилган нуқта шу нотанинг асосий чўзимини ярим баробар оширишни билдиради.



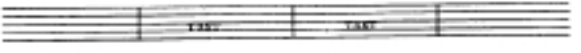
5. Фермата белгиси қуйидаги икки кўринишда , бўлиб, нотанинг устига ёки остига қўйилиб, товуш чўзими миқдорининг ортирилишини билдиради. Чўзим миқдори турлича бўлиши мумкин, бу асосан асар характери билан белгиланади.



Такт

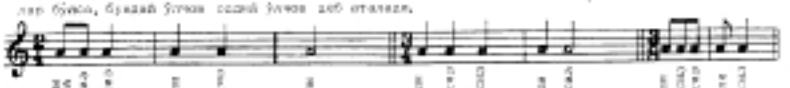
Нота бутинга тенг тушунчалари чизиқ такт чизиғи дейилади.

Икки бутин такт чизиғи орасига жойлашган чузиқда нотанинг бир қисми такт дейилади.



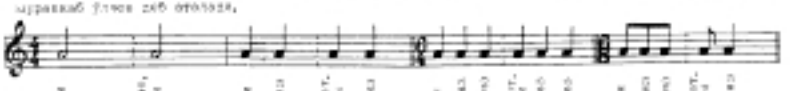
Ҳар бир чузиқда асарнинг бошланиши нота келтирилган пайти такт ўлчови кўрсатиб қўйилади. Такт ўлчови каср сон билан ёзилиб, $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{3}{8}$ $\frac{6}{8}$ ва ҳоказо чизиқнинг тактнинг қанчага бўлиниши, сурати эса шу бўлакларнинг қанчаси олинганлигини кўрсатади.

Ўлчовлар одатда оддий ва мураккаб бўлади. Тактда битта нуқта ва бир неча нуқтали ҳиссалар бўлса, биринчи ўлчов содда ўлчов деб аталади.



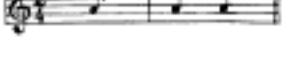
Демак, оддий ўлчовларда биринчи қисми нуқтали, қолганлари эса нуқтасиз бўлади.

Оддий тактларнинг кўпайтмасидан ҳосил бўлган, бир неча нуқтали ҳиссаларга эга бўлган ўлчовлар мураккаб ўлчов деб аталади.



Кўпинча турибдики, мураккаб ўлчовларда битта нуқта, бир ёки иккита нисбатан нуқтасиз ҳиссалар бўлиб, қолганлари эса нуқтасиз ҳиссалардир.

Чузиқдаги тўлиқ бўлмаган бошланғич такт ёки такт олди (затакт) деб аталади ва унда биринчи товуш кучсиз ҳиссадан бошланади.



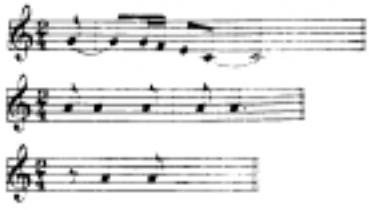
Одатда такт олди билан бошланадиган чузиққа асарнинг тугалланиши ҳам тўлиқ бўлмай, биринчи ва охирги такт йиғиндиси тўлиқ бир тактни ҳосил қилади.

Мусиқа асарида тактдаги кучли ҳиссанинг кучсиз ҳиссага [illegible]
Синкопланган нағма. Синкопа қуйидаги ҳолларда сабаби бўлади:

а) бир тактнинг сўнгги кучсиз ҳиссаси кейинги тактнинг кучли ҳиссаси билан боғланиб келса;

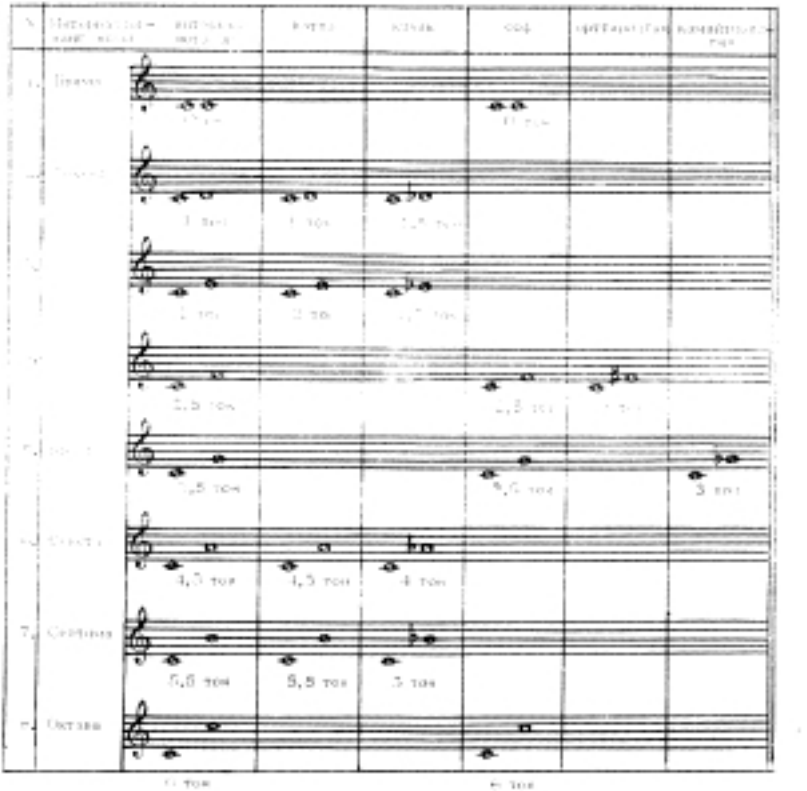
б) такт ичидаги кучсиз ҳиссада келган товуш ёнидаги олдинги кучли ҳиссада келган товушдан пастроқ жойлашган нағмалар бўлса;

в) тактнинг товуш кучи кучсиз ҳиссага [illegible] нуқталар олган ҳолларда.



Нота ҳақида маълумот

[illegible] такт [illegible] такт [illegible] бир бўлган [illegible] такт [illegible] такт [illegible] бўлган [illegible] такт [illegible] такт [illegible] бўлган [illegible] такт [illegible] такт [illegible]



Сиљи (тоне) терцни ва уларнит ёлтиди

Видиси сурьетлар

Largo – ларго – жуда чўзиб;
Lento – ленто – чўзиброк;
Adagio – адажио – секин-вазмин.

Ўртача сурьатлар

Andante – анданте – секинлик, осойишталик;
Andantino – андантино – андантедан сал тезроқ;
Moderato – модерато – ўртача тезликда;

Sostenuto – [illegible] – [illegible];
Allegretto – [illegible] – [illegible];
Allegro moderato – [illegible] – [illegible].

[illegible]

Allegro – [illegible] – [illegible];
Vivo – [illegible] – [illegible];
Vivace – [illegible] – [illegible];
Presto – [illegible] – [illegible];
Prestissimo – [illegible] – [illegible].

[illegible]

Molto – [illegible] – [illegible];
poco – [illegible] – [illegible];
[illegible] – [illegible] – [illegible];
[illegible] – [illegible] – [illegible].

[illegible]

Meno mosso – [illegible] – [illegible];
Maestoso – [illegible] – [illegible];
Cantabile – [illegible] – [illegible];
[illegible] – [illegible] – [illegible];
[illegible] – [illegible] – [illegible];
non troppo – [illegible] – [illegible].

[illegible]

mf – [illegible] – [illegible];
f – [illegible] – [illegible];
ff – [illegible] – [illegible];
p – [illegible] – [illegible];
pp – [illegible] – [illegible];
– [illegible] – [illegible];
– [illegible] – [illegible];
sf – [illegible] – [illegible];
sp – [illegible] – [illegible];
– [illegible] – [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

1. Кулоқлар 2. Рубобнинг бош қисми 3. Шаклли чархак 4. Пардалар
5. Даста 6. Тера 7. Барвита тор 8. Иккинчи тор 9. Учинчи тор
10. Чархак 11. Илмоқлар 12. Ҳалқа

Рубоб ... қисми ...

Рубоб ... қисми ...

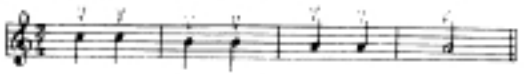
... қисми ...

Учинчи ... қисми ...

Кончор оҳбозида зарб штрихлари ва элементлари ҳақида

Якка зарб [2]

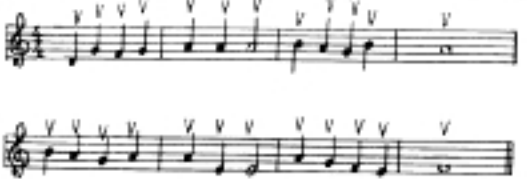
Якка зарб товуш чиқаришнинг энг оддий усули бўлиб, унда чертиш (чек) штрихи ёки пастга ёки юқорига қаши орқали товуш ҳосил қилинади.



Ёшлар марши

Марш сурьятида

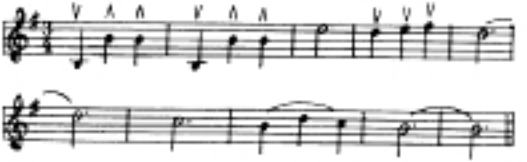
Ф. Назаров мусиқаси



Болор вальси

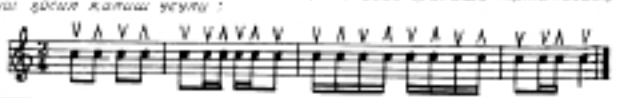
Вальс сурьятида

М. Мирзаев мусиқаси



Қўш зарб

Қўшзарб полинни юқори ва пастга бир текисда қилишни талаб қилади.



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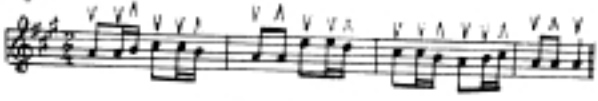
1) Биз танлаш чиқариш усуллари ва орнаментикани Давлат ашшоқ С.М.Тожибоевнинг "Дўмбирани чалишга ўргатиш методикаси асослари" китобидан фойдаландик. Т., "Ўқитувчи" 1983 й.

2) Чалиш асбобларни ўқиш чиқаришдан адабиётларда штрихлар турлича берилганлиги. Масалан: ПУ; УП; АУ ва х.к. Биз пастга қилинадиган зарбни V, юқорига қилинадиган зарбни эса Λ деб белгиладик.

Дўлдача

Ўзбек халқ мусиқаси

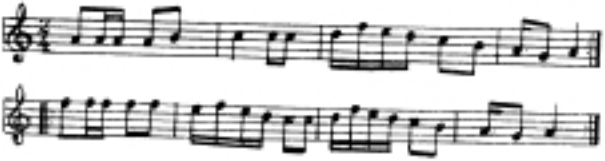
Allegro



Кибрик долалар

Allegro

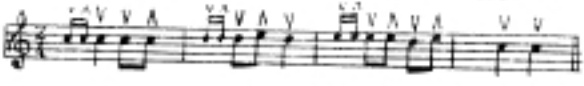
Ўзбек халқ мусиқаси



Зарби пароки

Бу усулни қўллаш ноғора билан чақалоқдан пастга ва пастдан юқорига тез зарб билан чалишда ишлатилади. У асосий тобшиз вақтини нотаси ўзгаси ўзгатилиш формуласини эслатади :

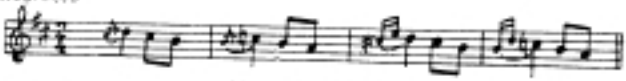
шу эскиза куш формасси тавшилар ҳам шаш эшилади :



Фасли баҳор

Ш. Сайфуддинов мусиқаси

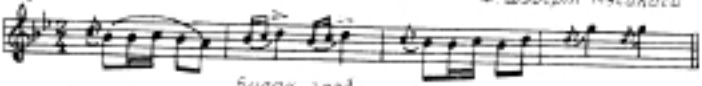
Allegretto



Мусиқа моменти

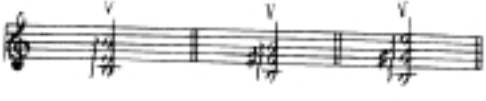
Allegro

Ф. Шуберт мусиқаси



Билан зарб

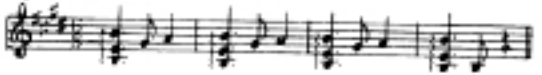
Бир қўлни энлаб синлари Энлаб чақалоқдан пастга сирғанта ҳаракатлан - тирашида ноғора билан тобиш чиқаришга ишлаш билан зарб ёшилади ва осчиқмата эшилиш эслатади :



Сропимон

Allegro moderato

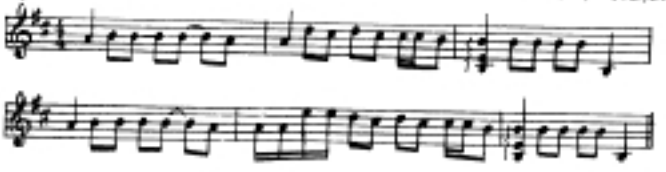
Ўзбек халқ мусиқаси
Р.Ғавдиддинов қайта ишлаган



Сотиб

Allegro moderato

Ўзбек халқ мусиқаси



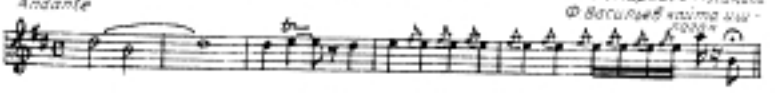
Рез

Рез нолга билан чертиш ва ҳаракатга зарб берилганда тез ва устма-уст олтавшишлардан иборат вилад, рақсда тавшиларни бир бирига боғлаб ижро этишнинг асосий усулидир :

Ўйғурча кўшиқ ва рақс

Andante

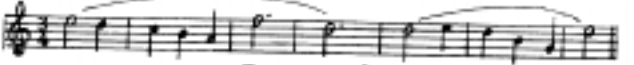
М.Тиркашев мусиқаси
Ф.Василиев қайта ишлаган



Олатов

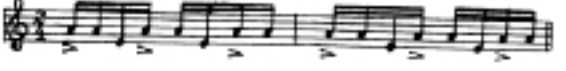
Andante

А. Аверкин мусиқаси



Тескари зарб

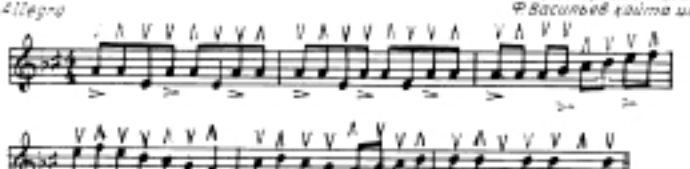
Тескари зарб ўзига синкопали ритм характерига эга вилади. Бу зарбда кетма-кет келадиган саккиз тавушнинг 1,3,4,6,7 - зарблари пастки, 2,5,8 - зарблари эса ҳаракатга қаратиб чалинади.
Тескари зарбни дастлабки ўзлаштиришда 1,4,7 - зарблар урғи берилиб (акцент) вилад ижро этиш мақсадга мувофиқдир:



Уйғурча қўшиқ ва рақс

М. Мирзаев мусиқаси
Ф.Васильев қайта ишлаган

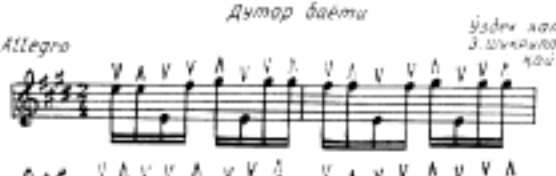
Allegro



Дутор баёти

Allegro

Ўзбек халқ мусиқаси
З.Шукуровга ва Ф.Васильев қайта ишлаган



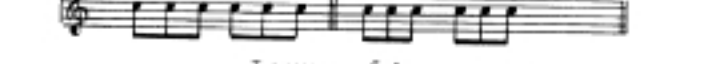
Уфор зарб

ритм ўзбек халқ рақслари учун характерли бўлган диттидир. Уфор зарб асосан икки чизиқ билан ажратилади :

Туркман эшвойи

Allegro moderato

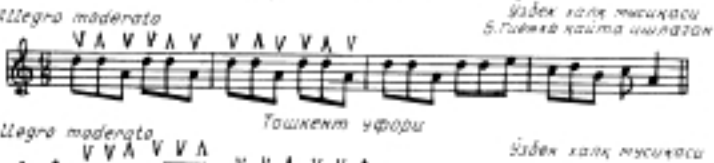
Ўзбек халқ мусиқаси
Б.Гиёмга қайта ишлатган



Тошкент уфори

Allegro moderato

Ўзбек халқ мусиқаси



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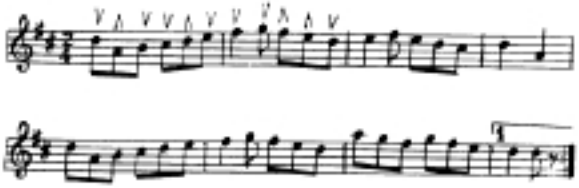
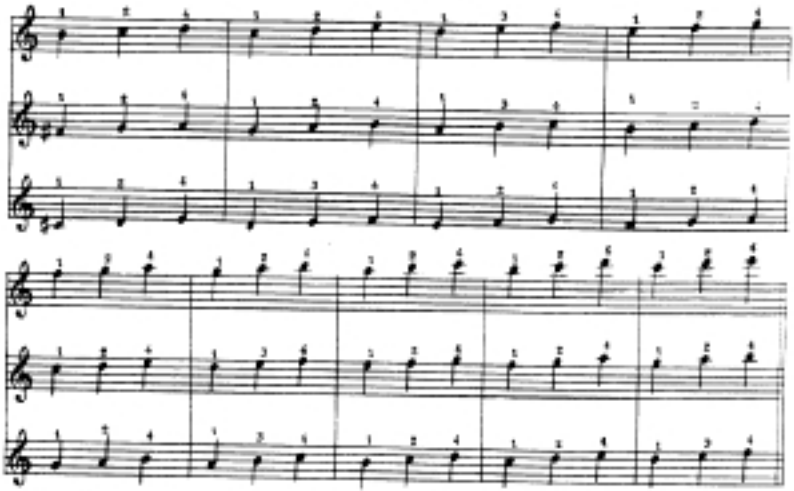


Аппликатура

Нерочелендаги мазкур этюдларнинг биз – аппликатура белгиларини ёзиб чиқилган ва уни ўқита бошлайдиган ўқитувчи.
Рубобни созлаш бўйича кўрсатмалар ҳақида аппликатура тўғрисида ҳам гапириб, ўқитувчи томонидан бунга бевосита ёрдам кўрсатилган ҳар қандай ҳолда ишончли позициялар ҳақида гапириш керак.

Позициялар машқлари



Шартли белгилар

– [illegible]

– ноталарни жазишда ишлатиладиган харф

– ноталарнинг қисқартириб ёзилиши

– ноталар ритм белгиси ёрдамида ёзилиши

– ноталар ритм белгиси — чор бир нотанинг ёзилишига қараб давомийлик ритм белгиси ўзгариши

– стаккато — нотанинг қисқа — калта ўлиб чалиниши

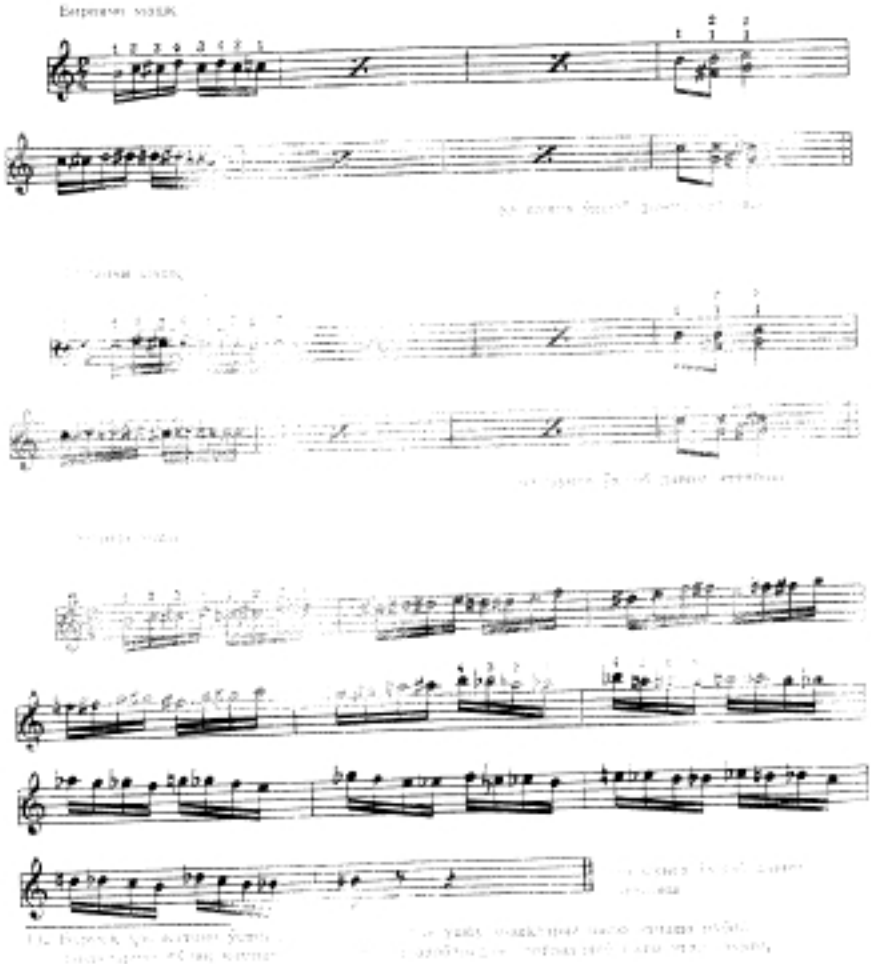
– тенутто сақланиладиган нотага харфини ишлатилиши ҳам кўп бармоқларни ҳаракати билан алмаштирилиши

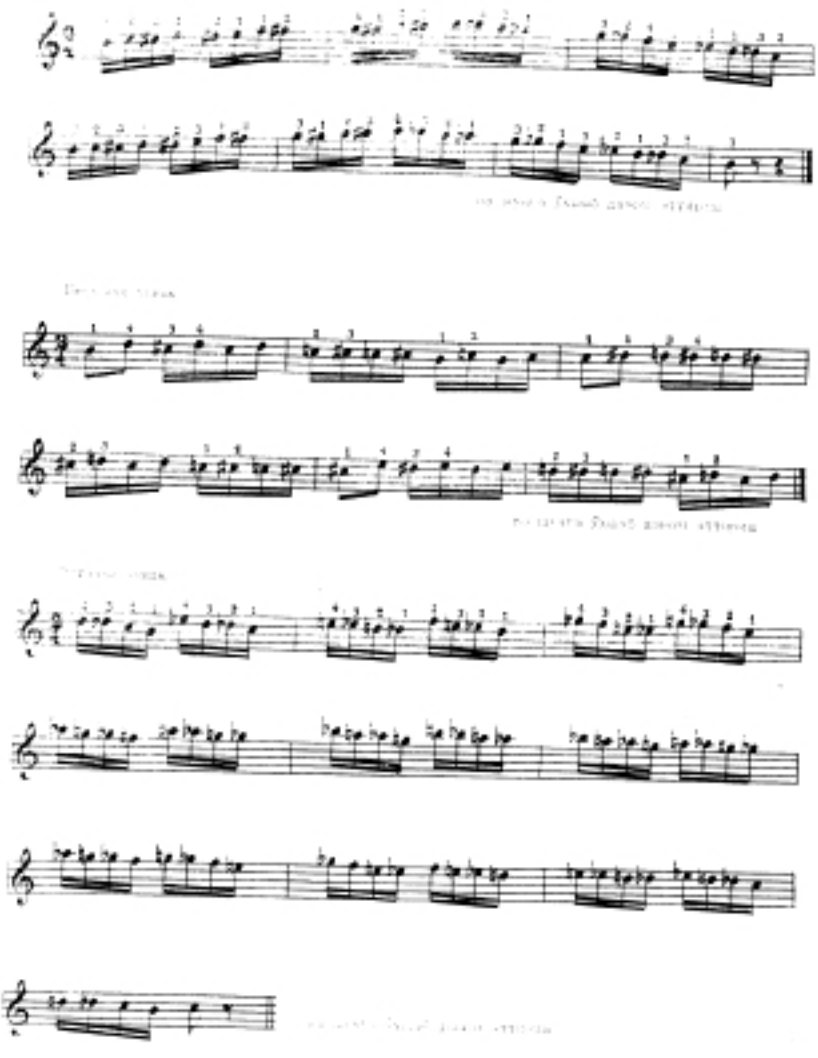
– портамент — товуш тонлар оралиғи билан чалинади, ўрталиги товушларни ҳам кўп бармоқларни билан алмаштирилиши

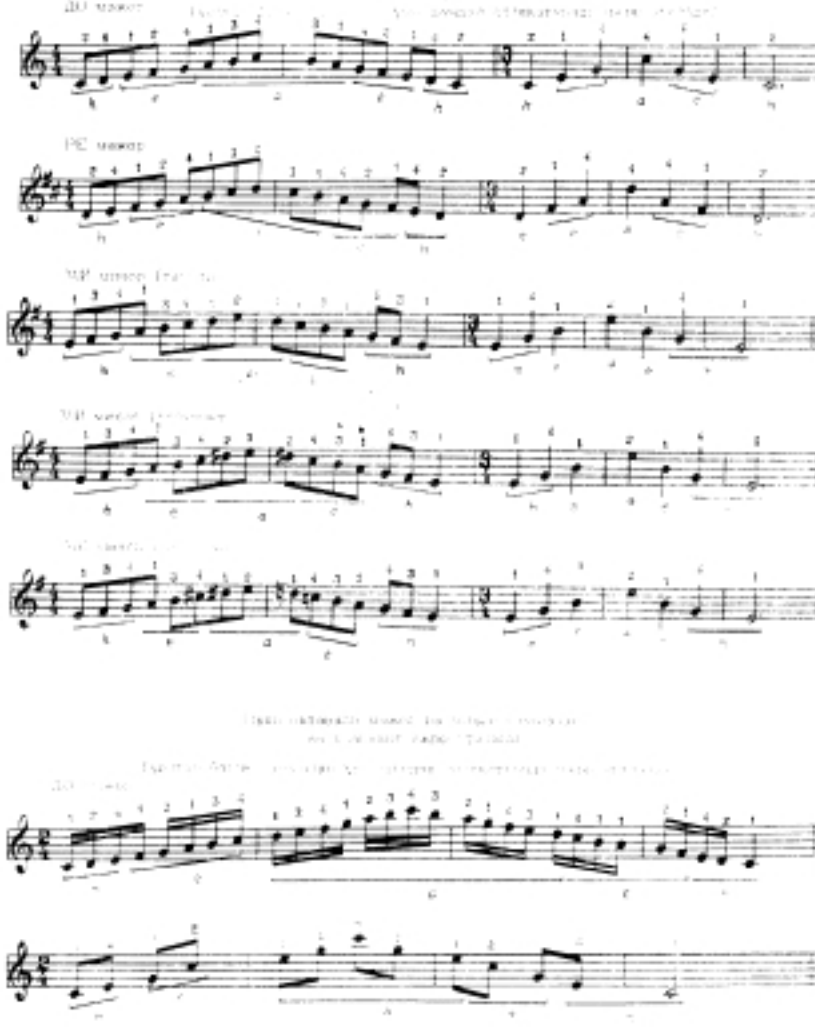
– арпеджио — бир неча товушларни навбатма-бир чалишга ёзилиши ҳаракатлантирилиши ўрнида ишлатилиши

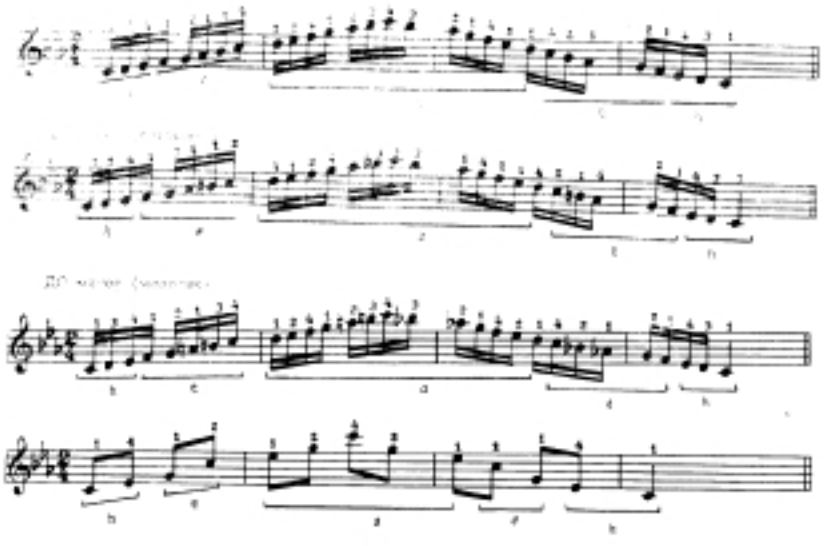
Библиотека ТГПУ им. Низами
908443

МАШҚЛАР, ГАММАЛАР, ЭТЮДЛАР





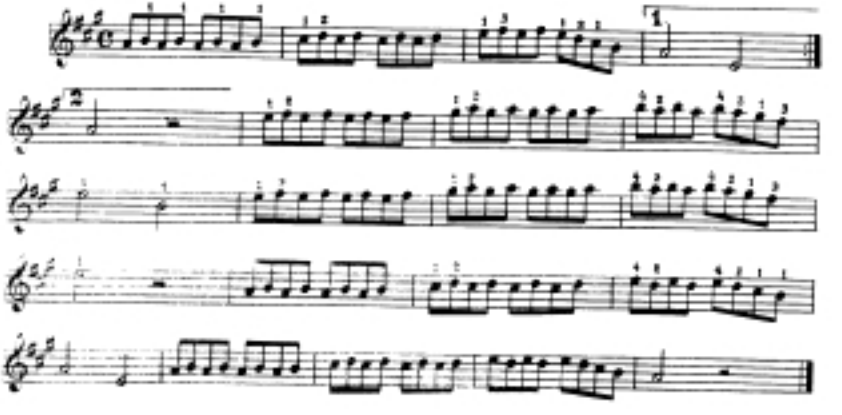




Этюд

Н.Бакланов

Andante



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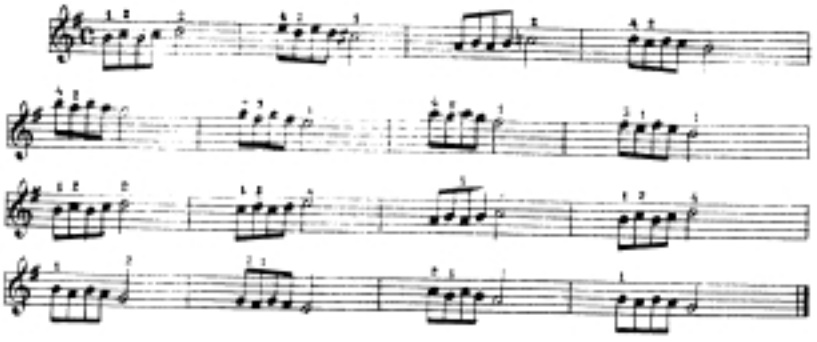

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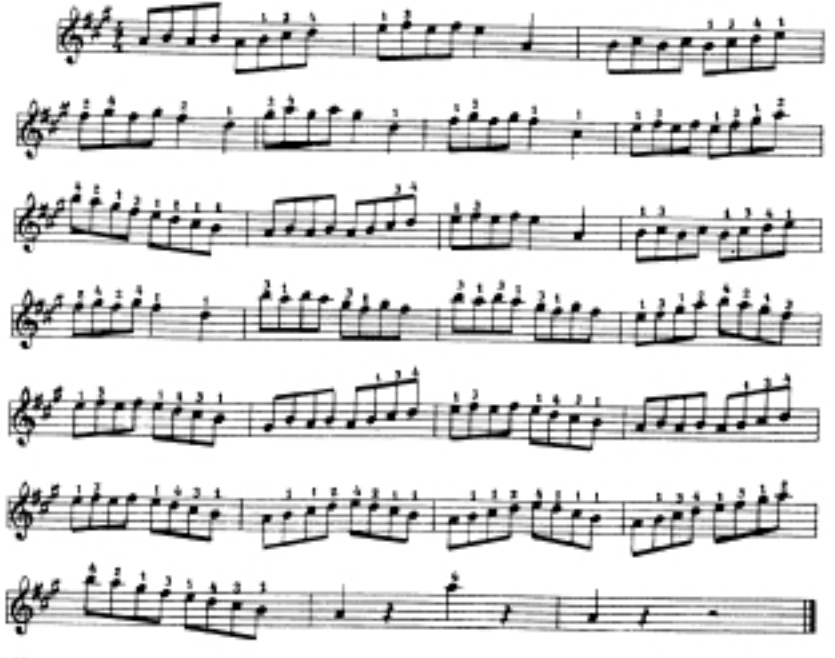
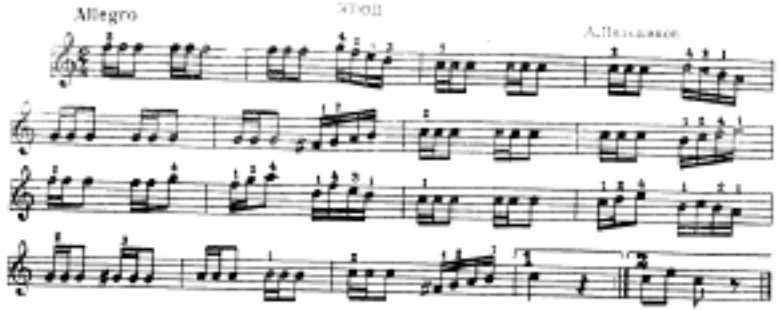


Allegro



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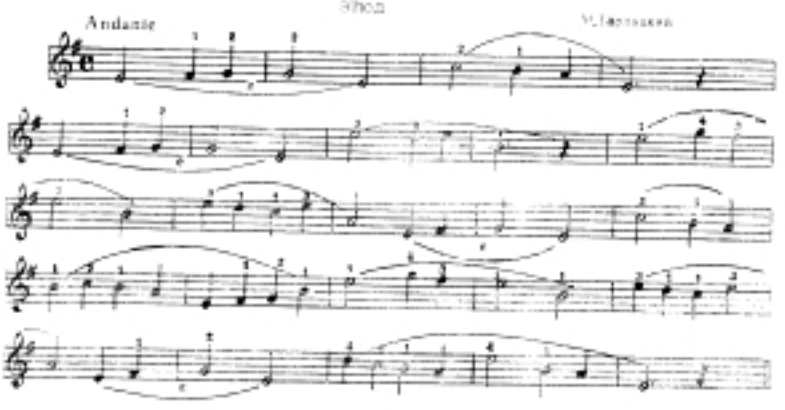

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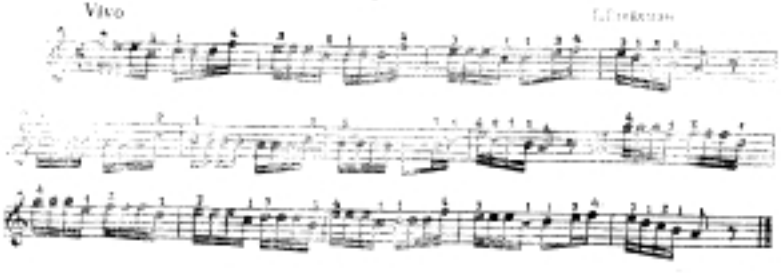

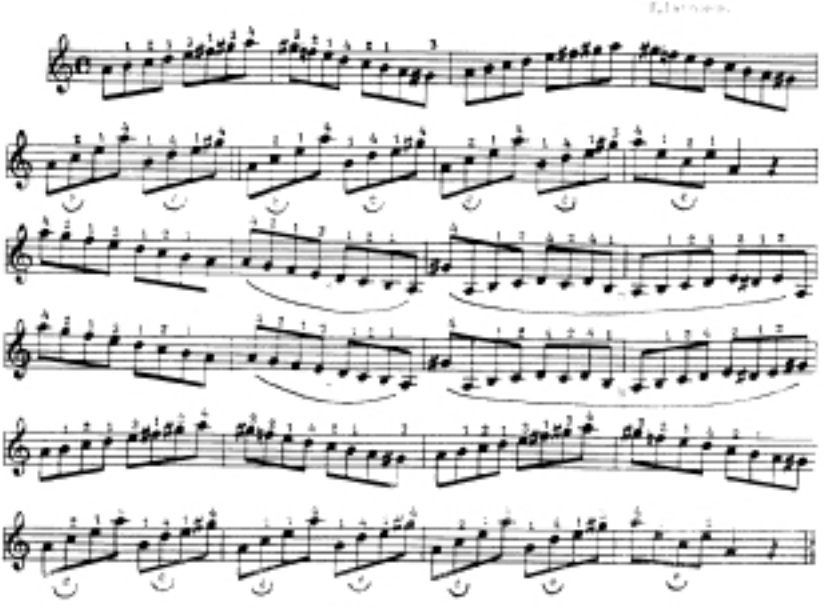

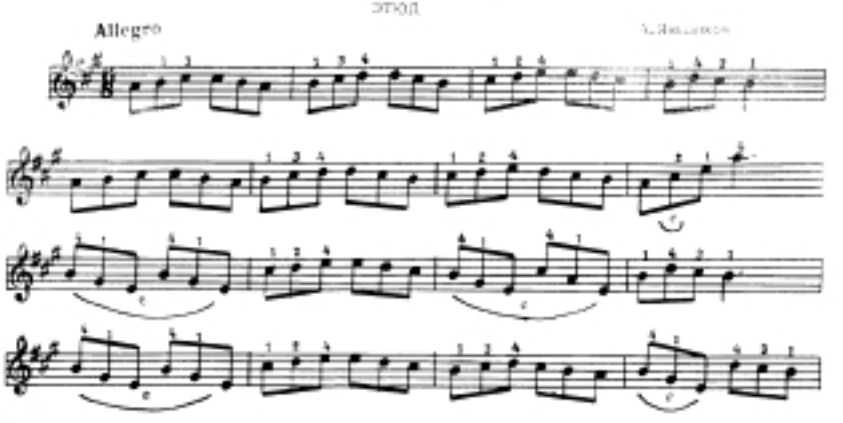
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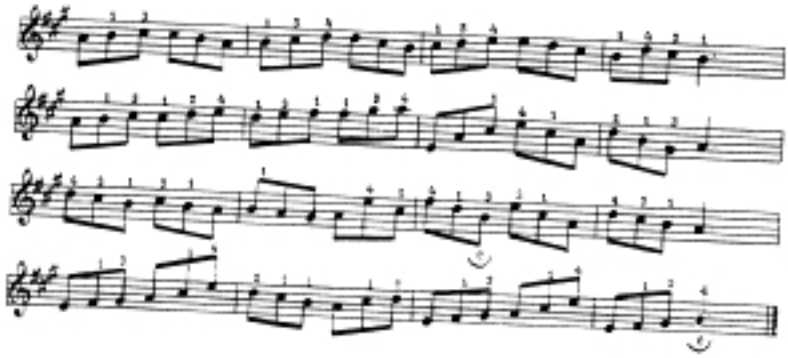

STRÓŻA

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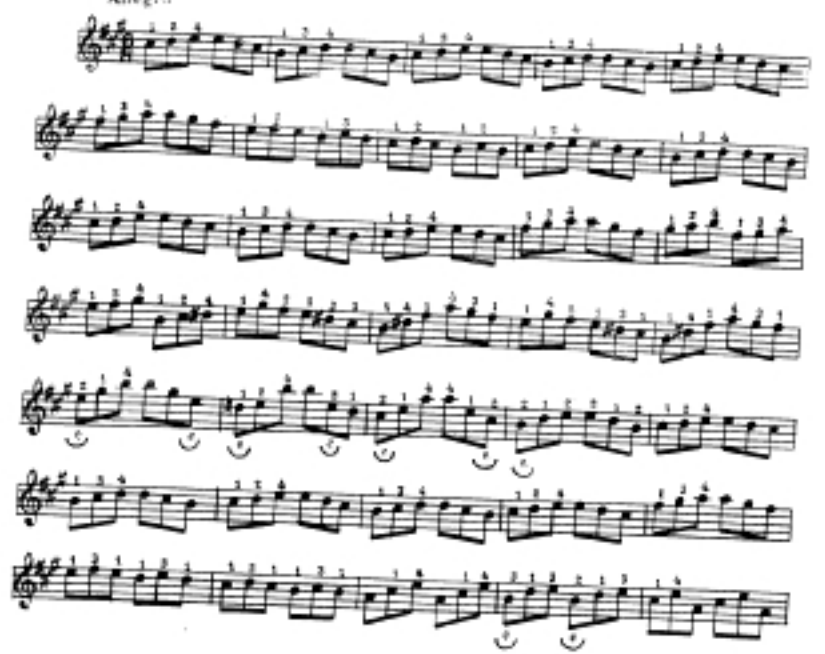
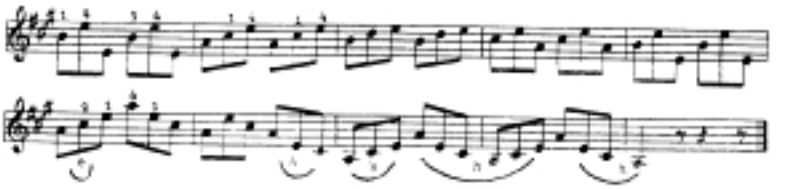
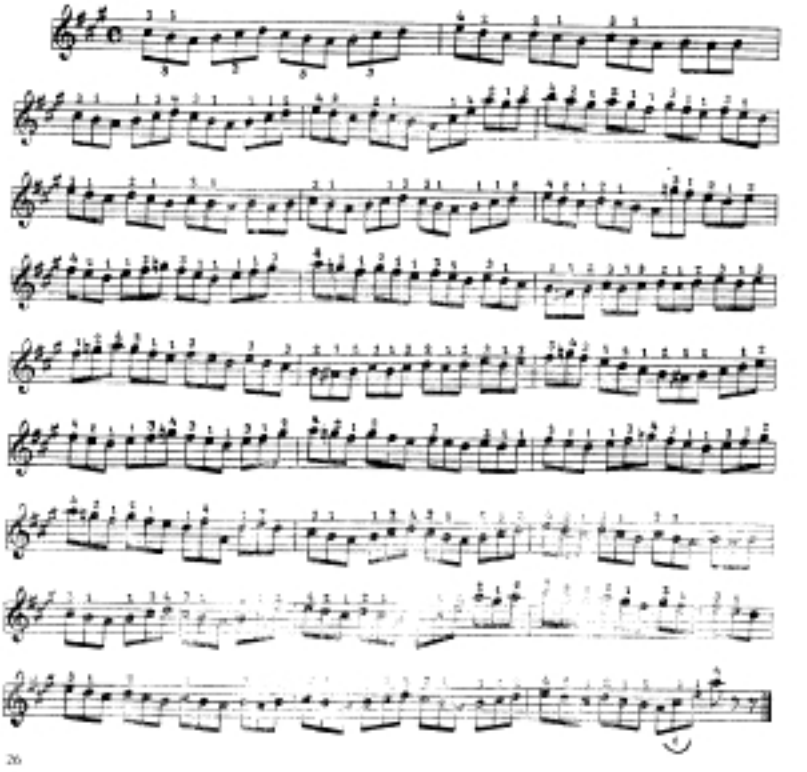




Этюд

А.Комаровский

Vivace



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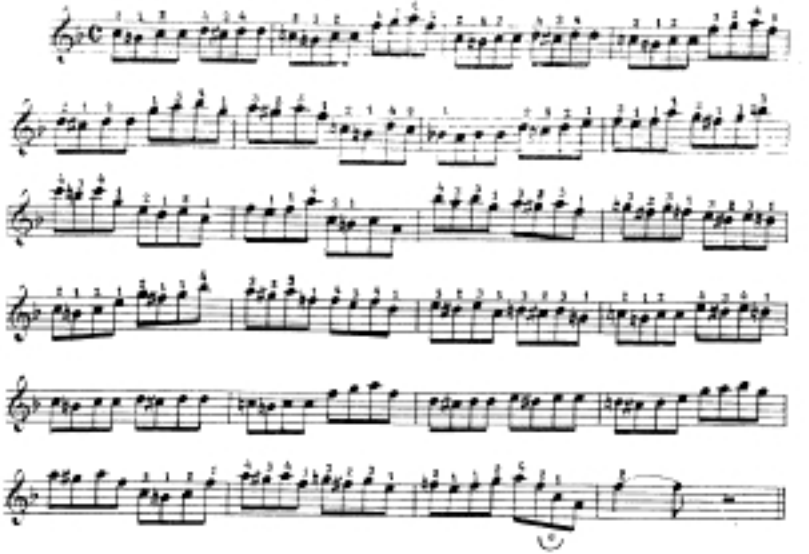

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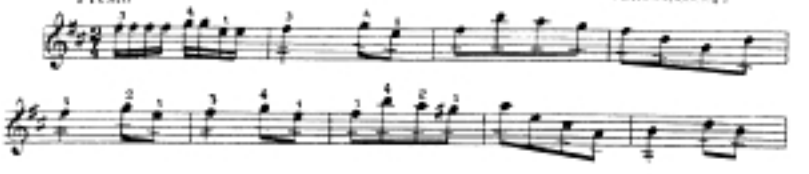
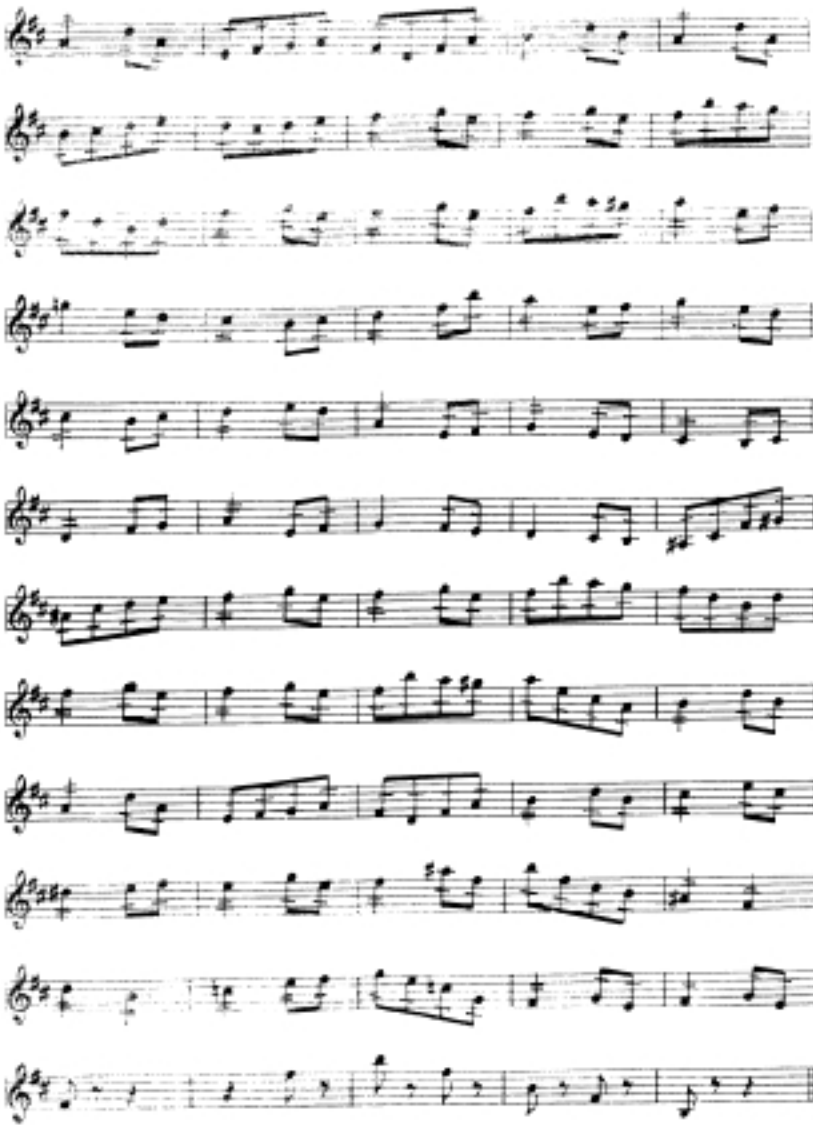
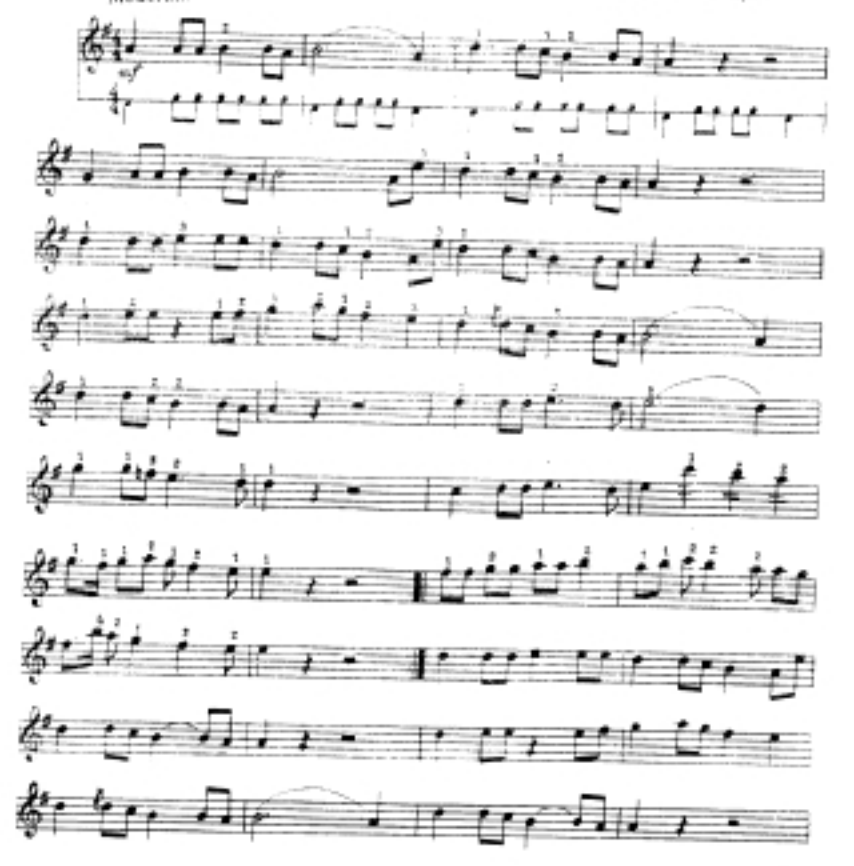
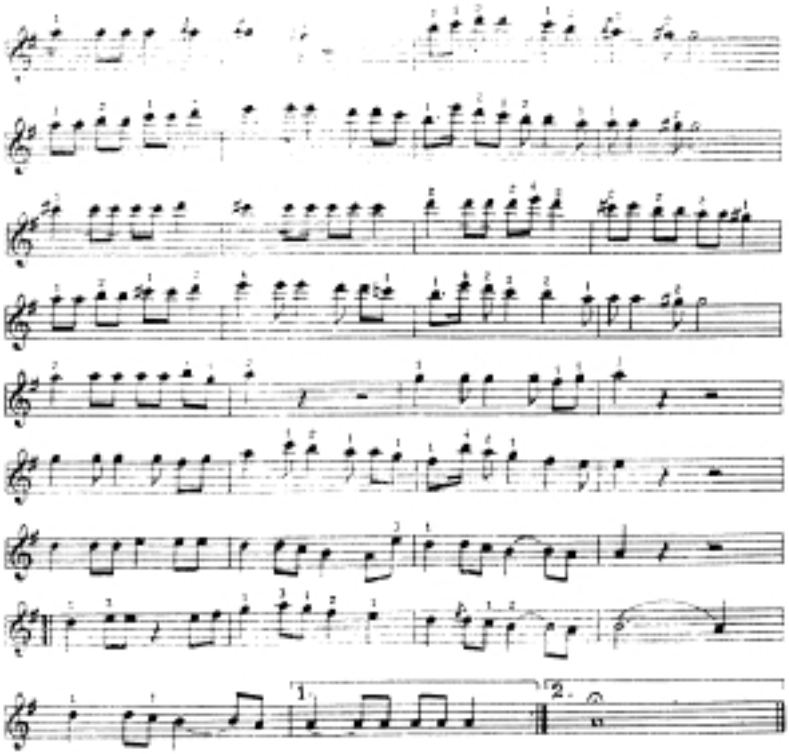


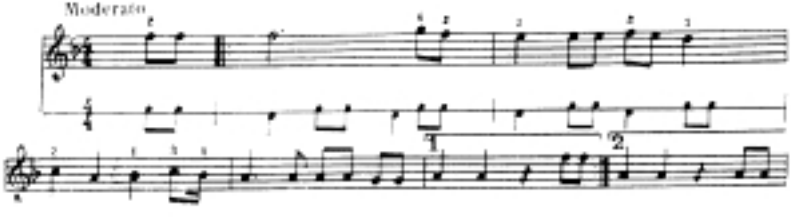


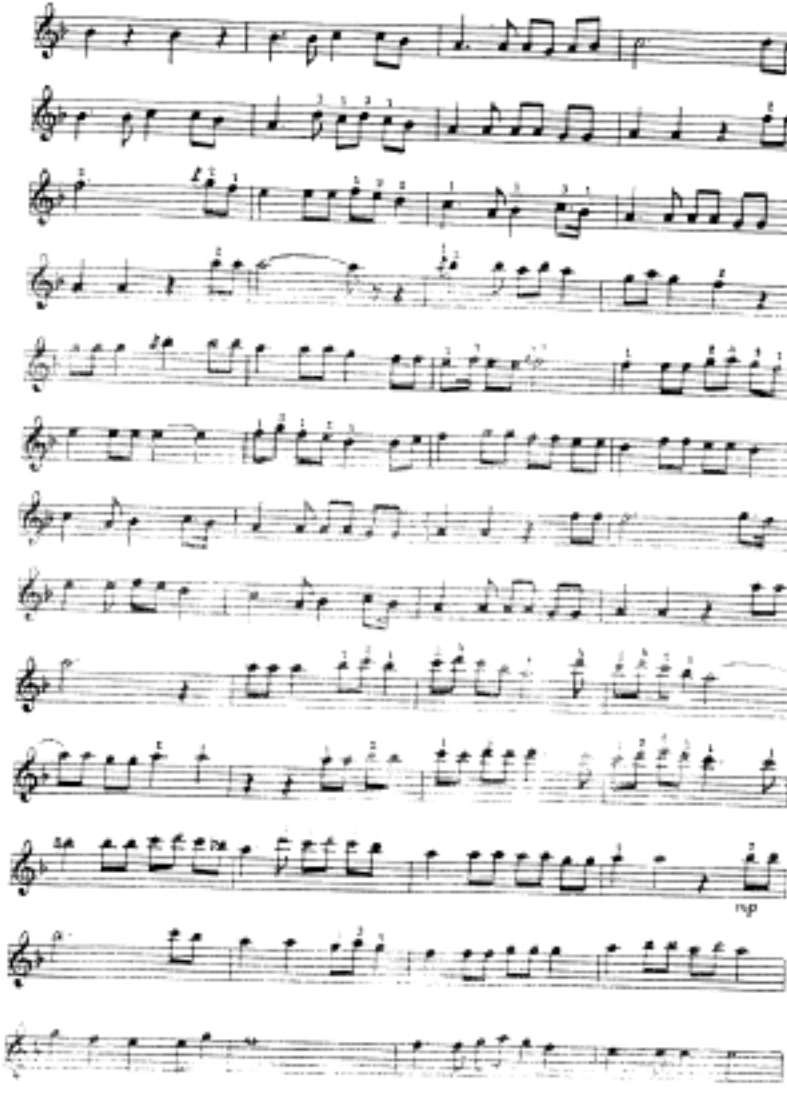
Moderato





CARCA I

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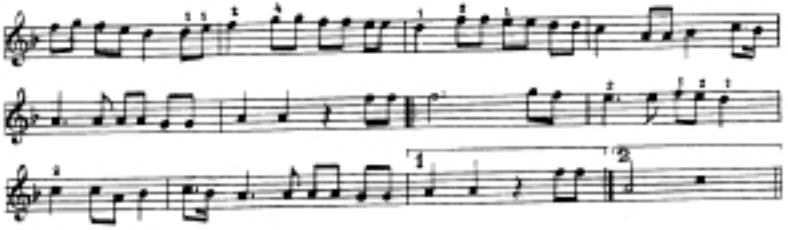
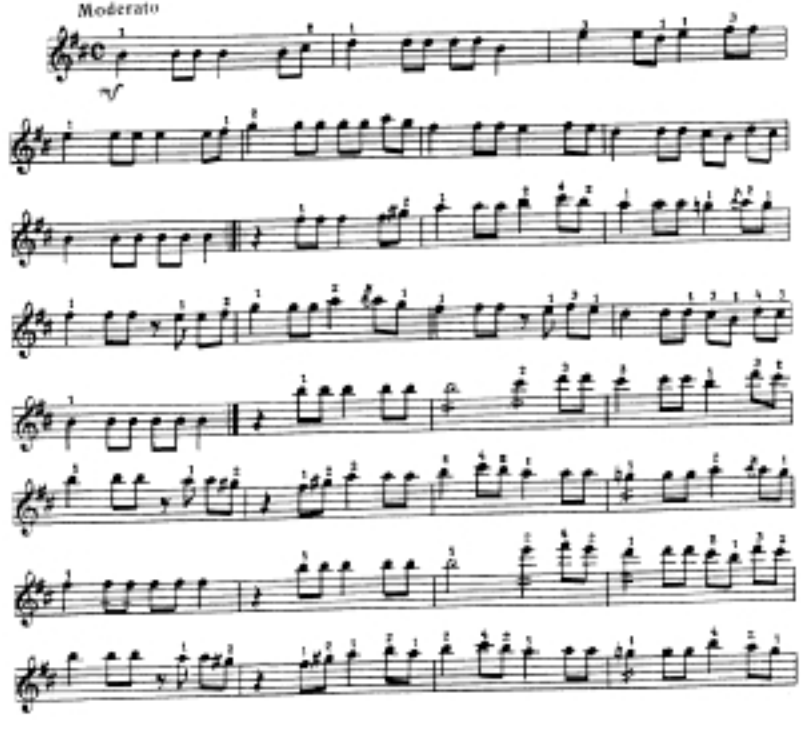
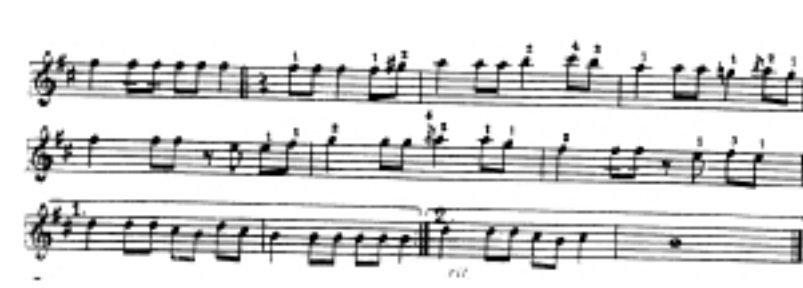


ШАГОВ 1

Чубик каль инсерцион





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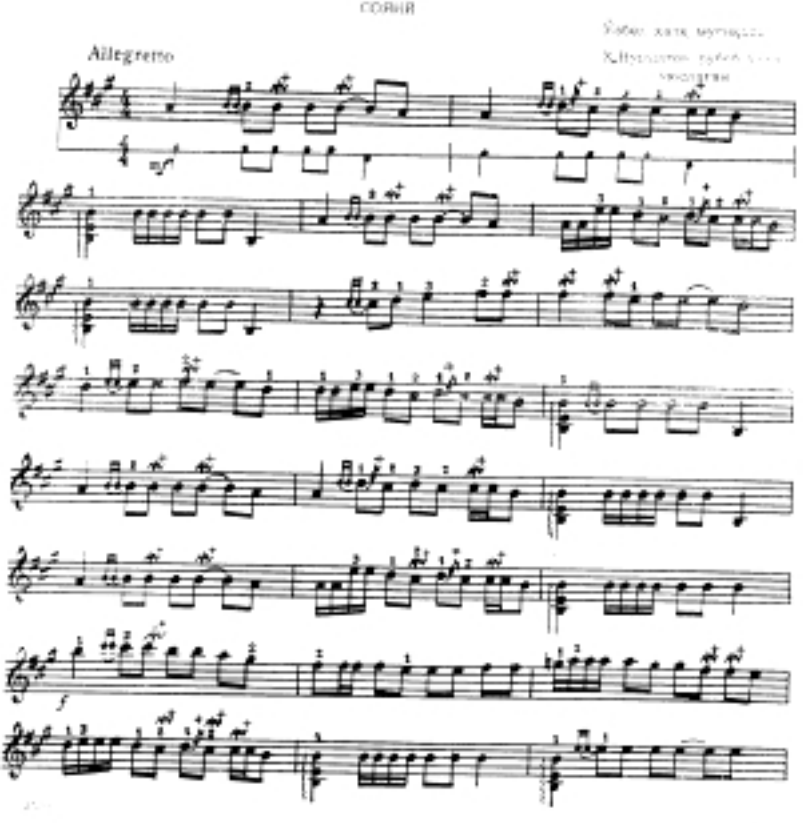

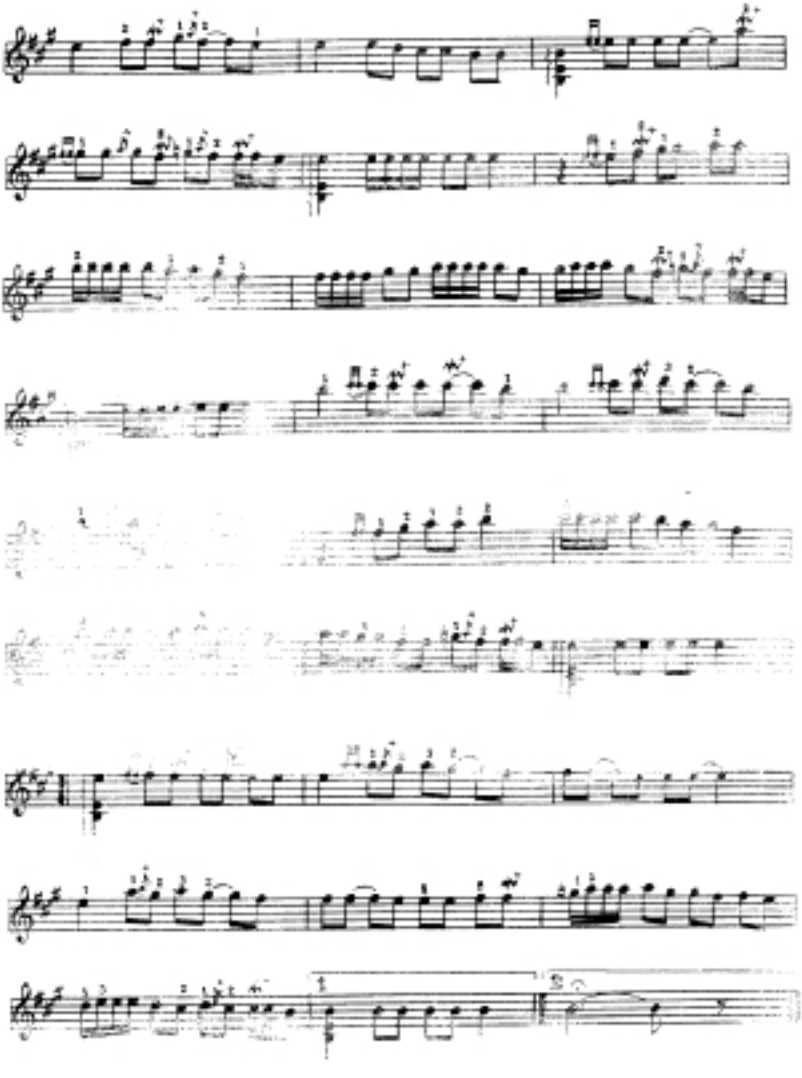

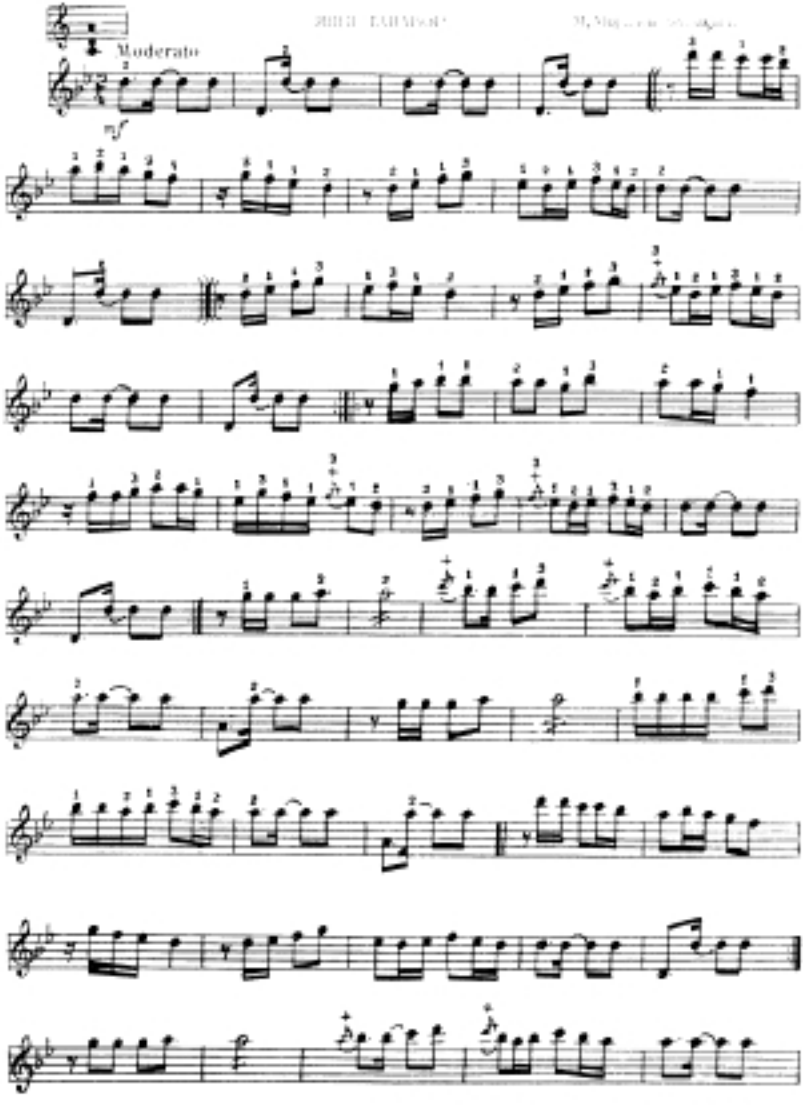
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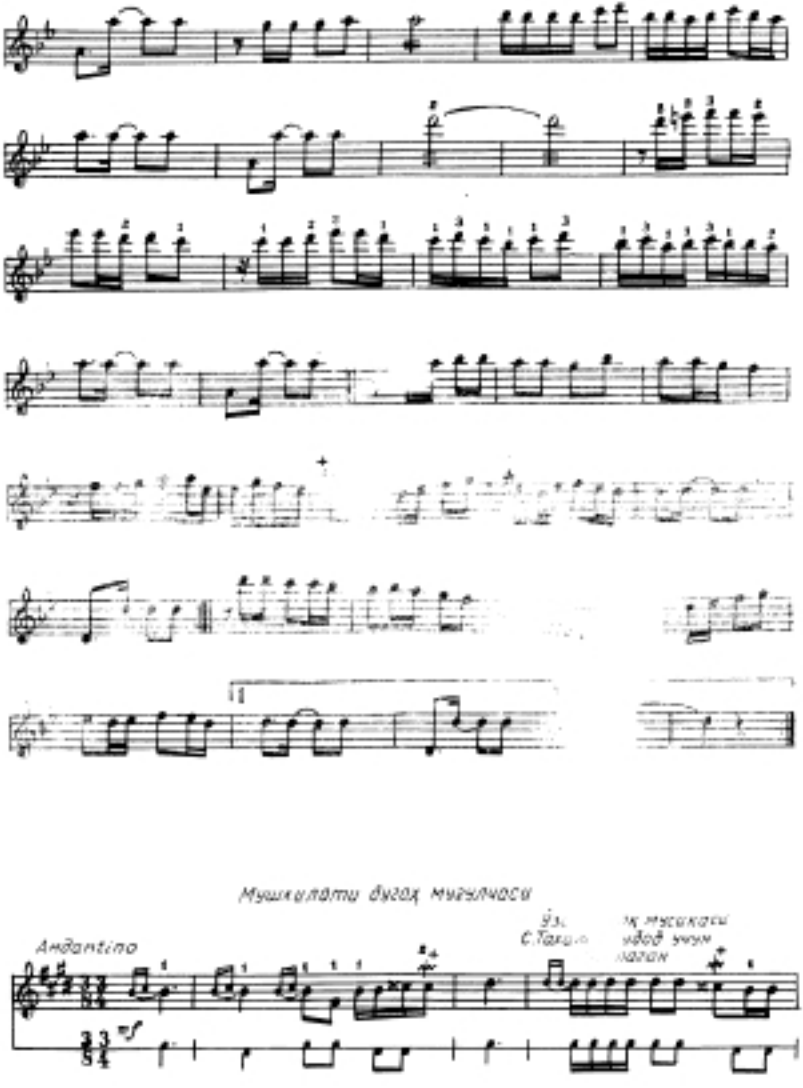
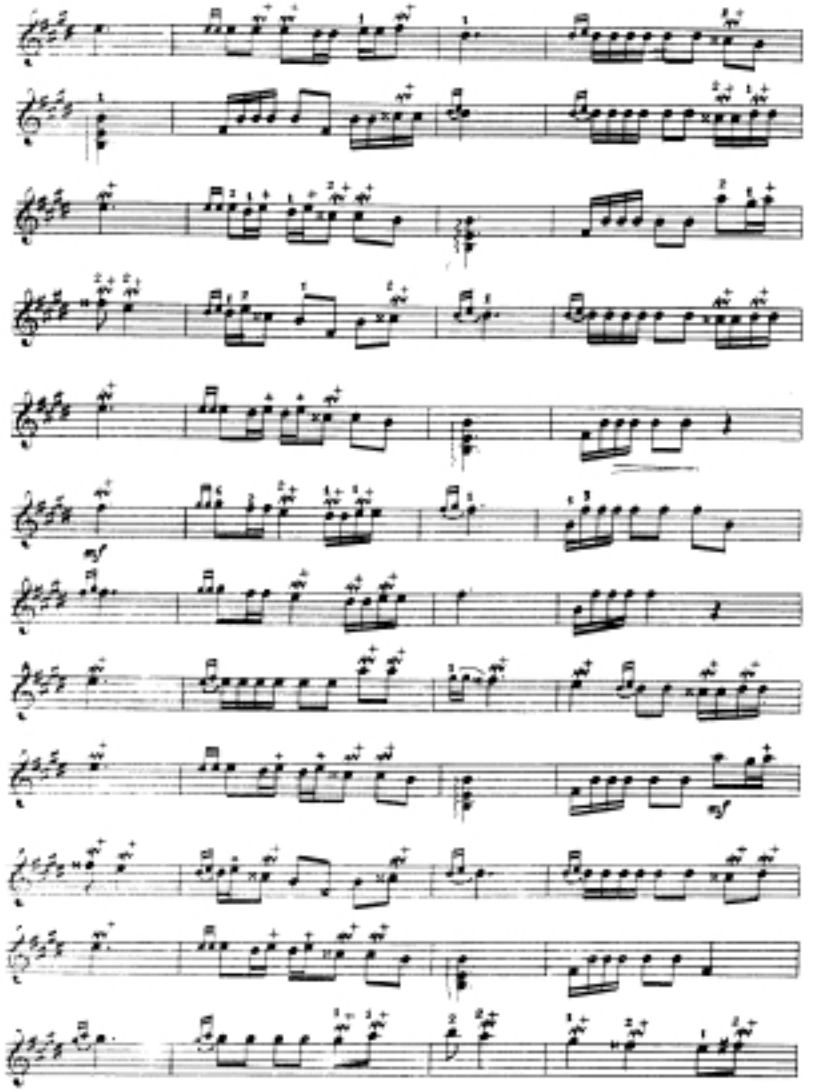

Мушкилоти дугоҳ миғилчаси
Andantino
Ўзб. С.Таҳир
Ч. Мусиқаси ифодаҳ учун лагам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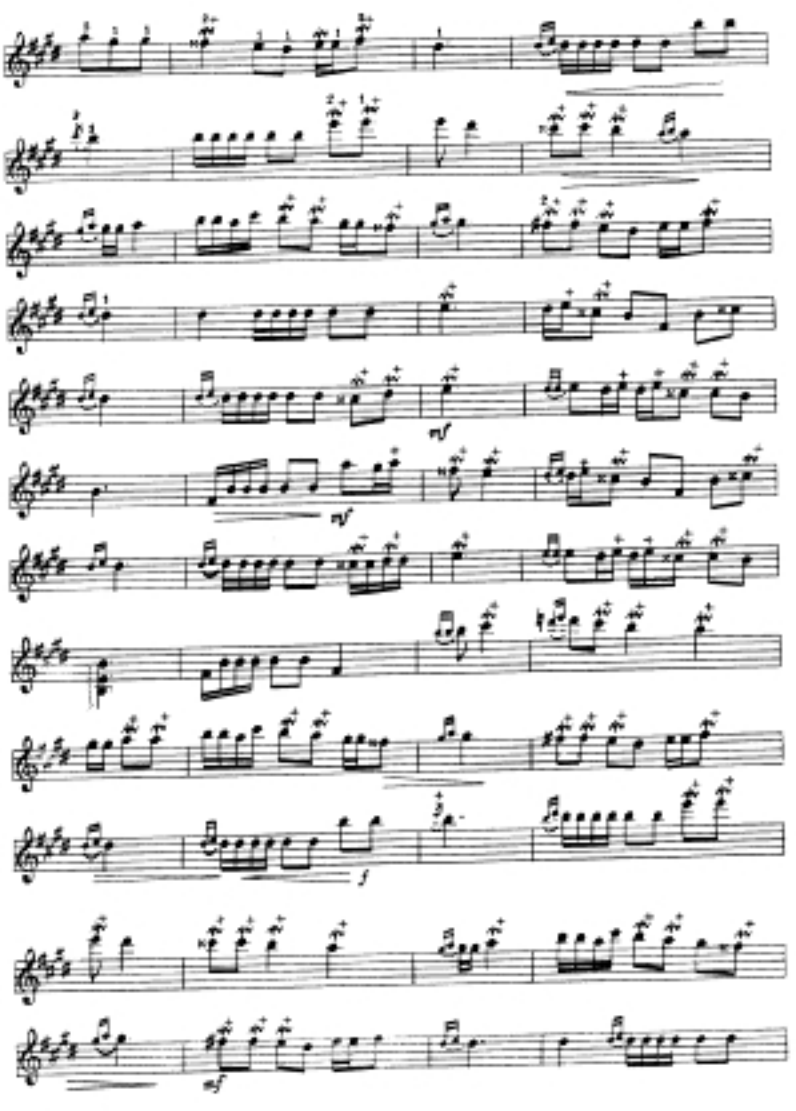
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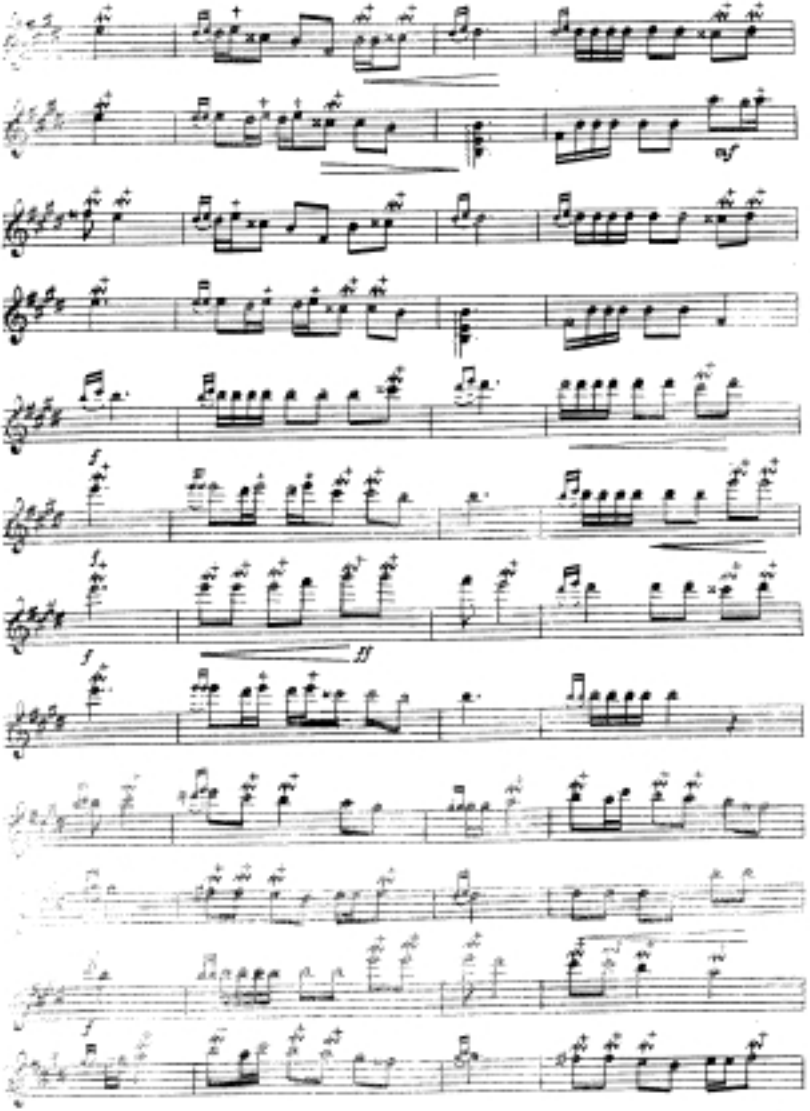
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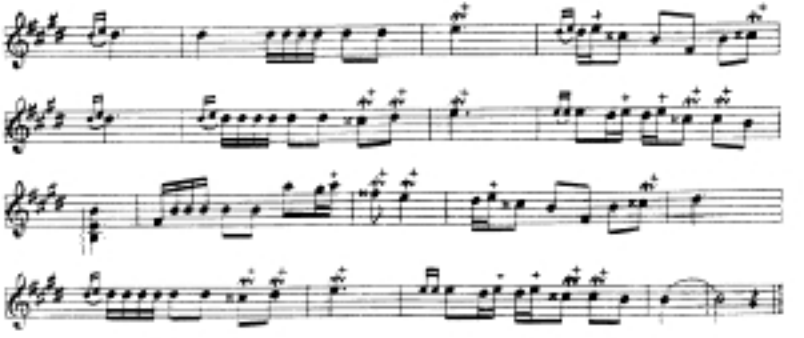
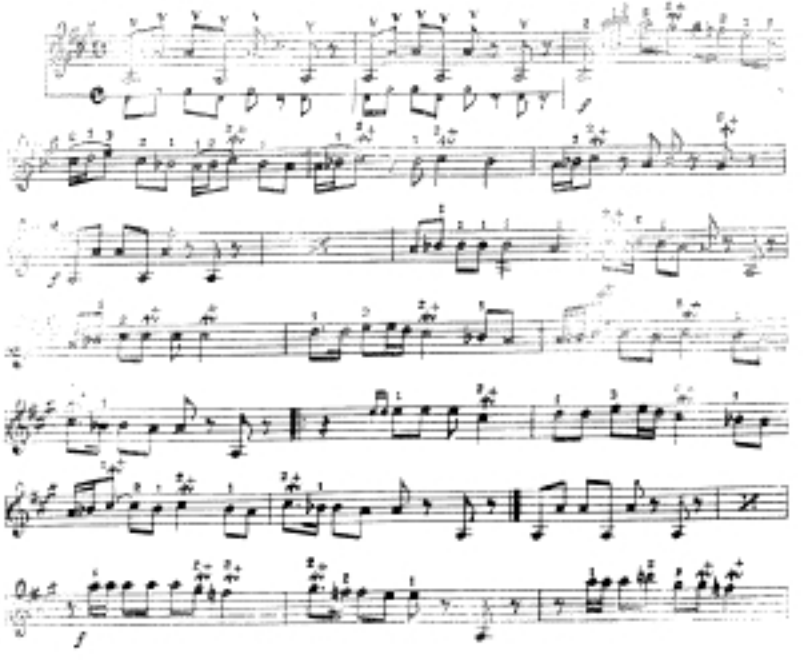
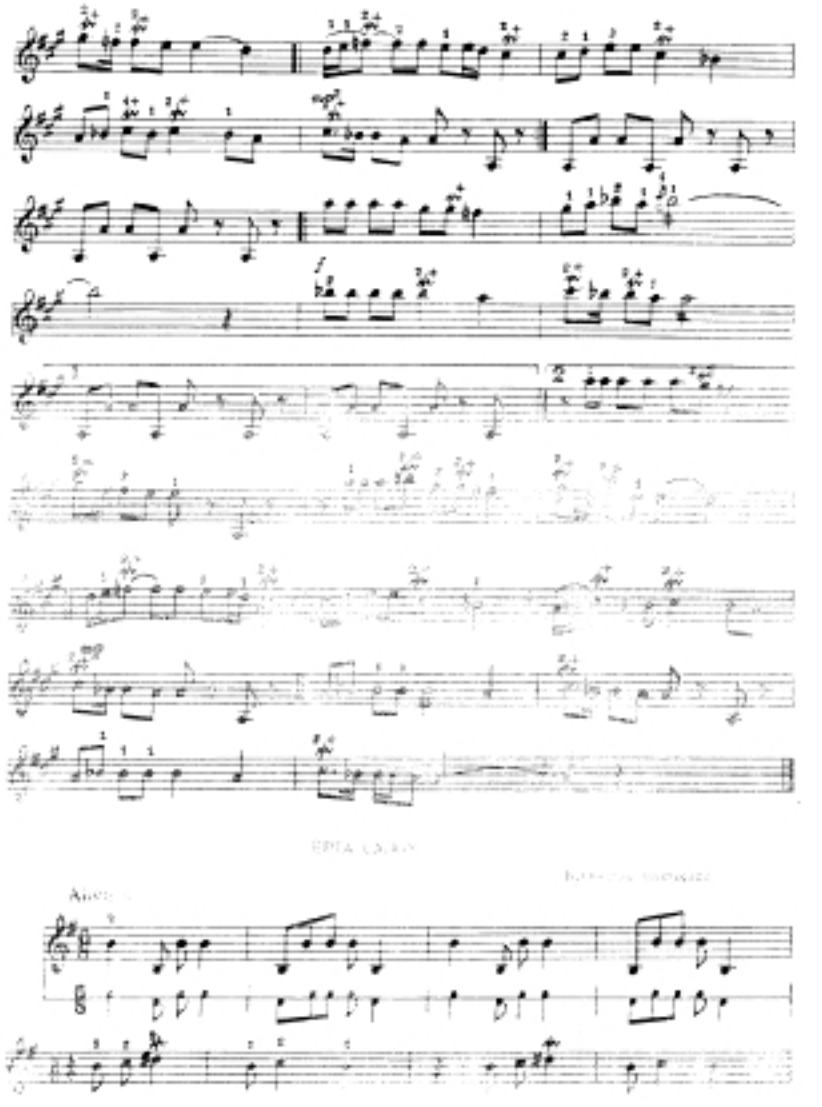
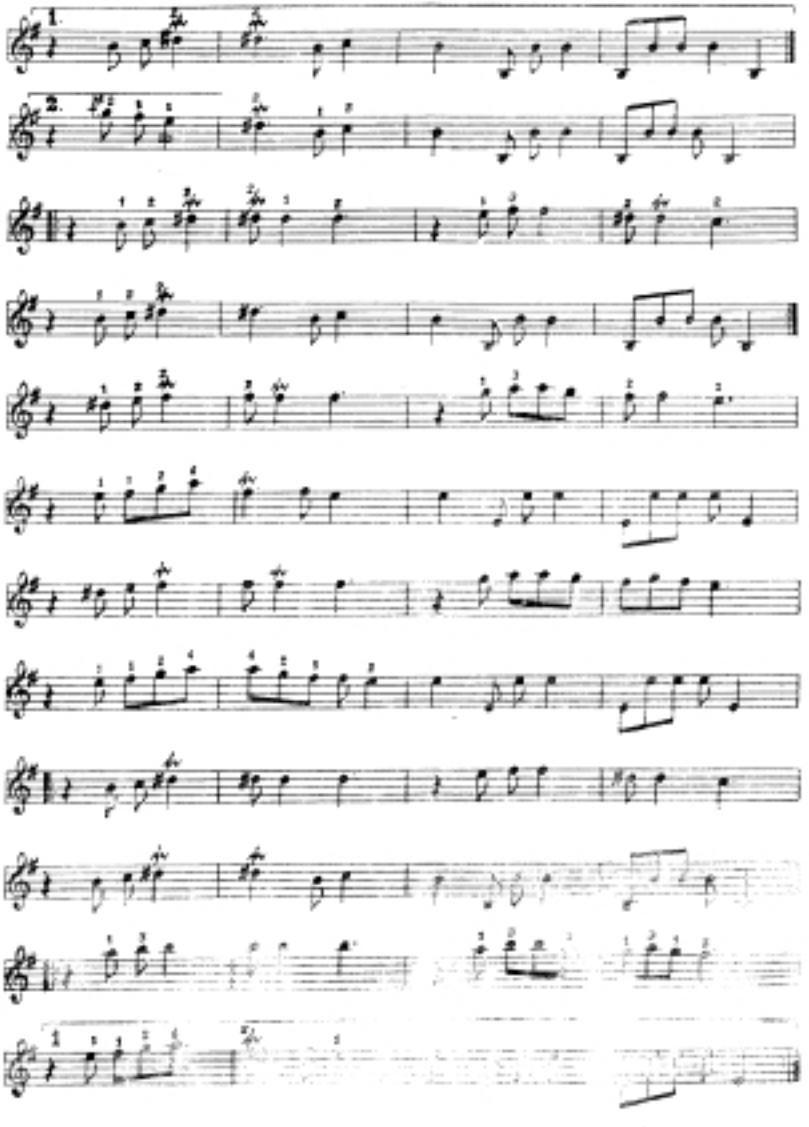



Allegro moderato





rit.

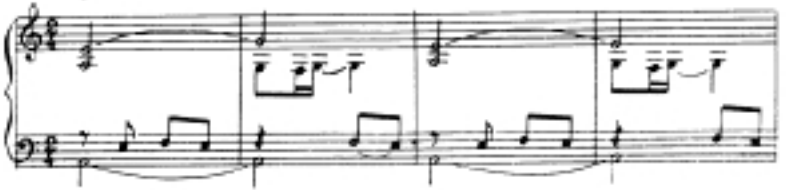
ТАНАВОР

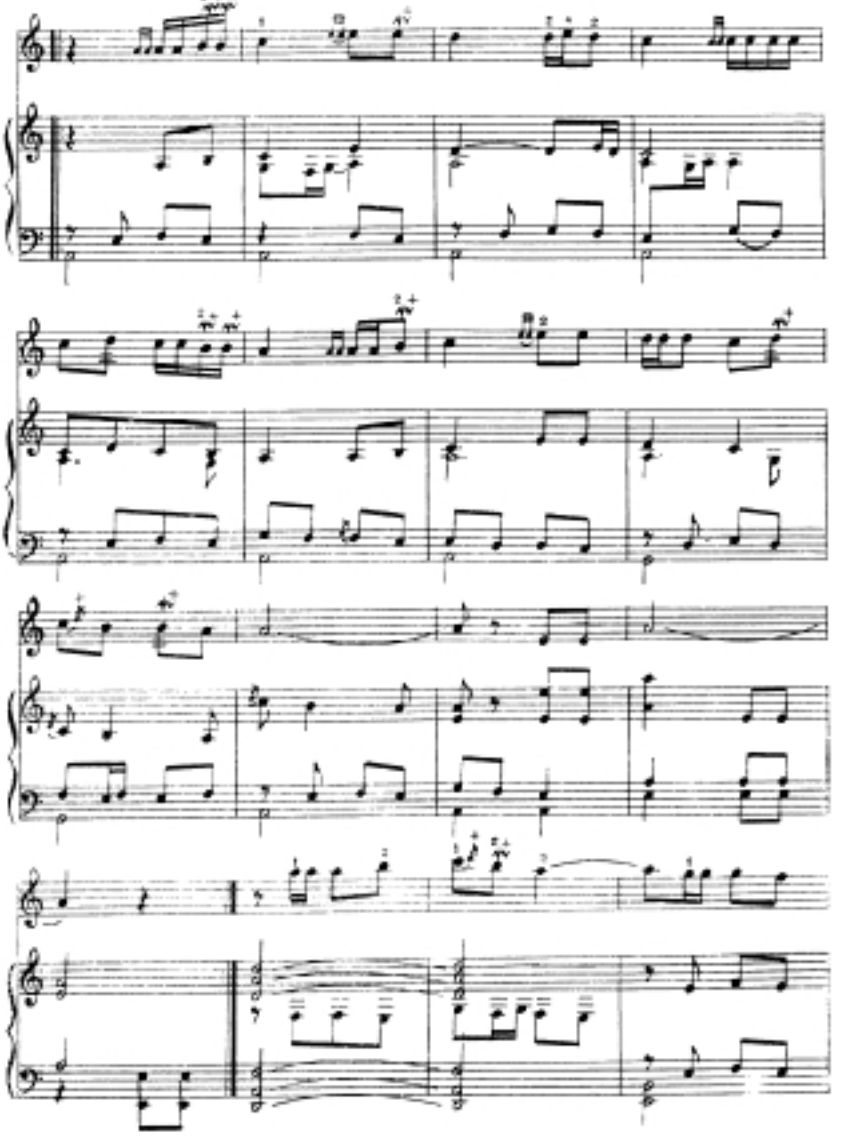
Ўзбек халқ қўшиғи

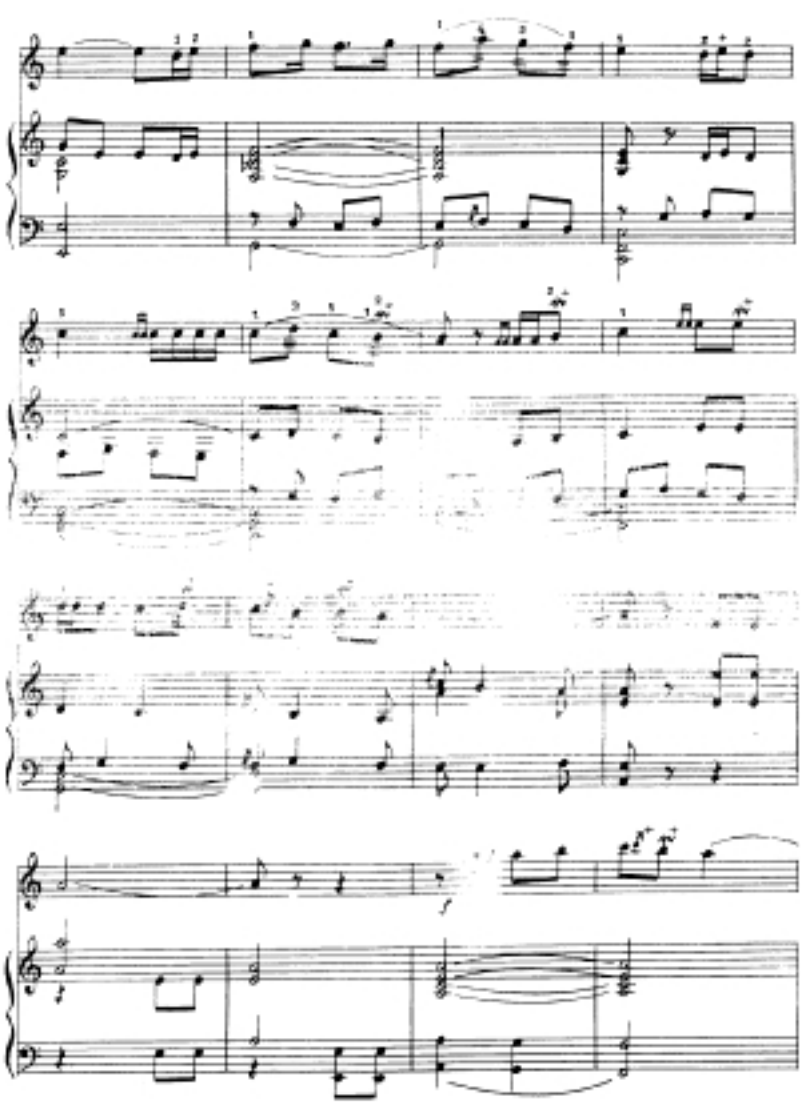
Д.Зокиров қайта ишлаган

Ҳ.Ҳусниддинов ирроб этган

Allegretto



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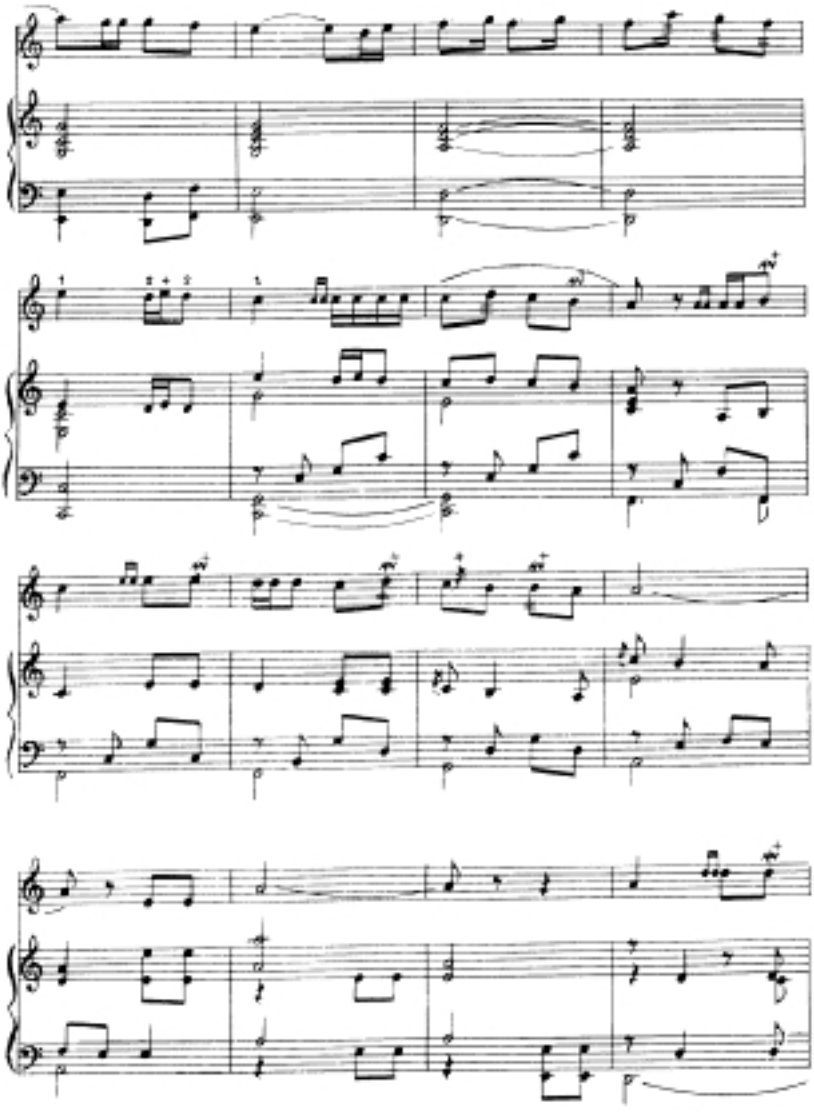
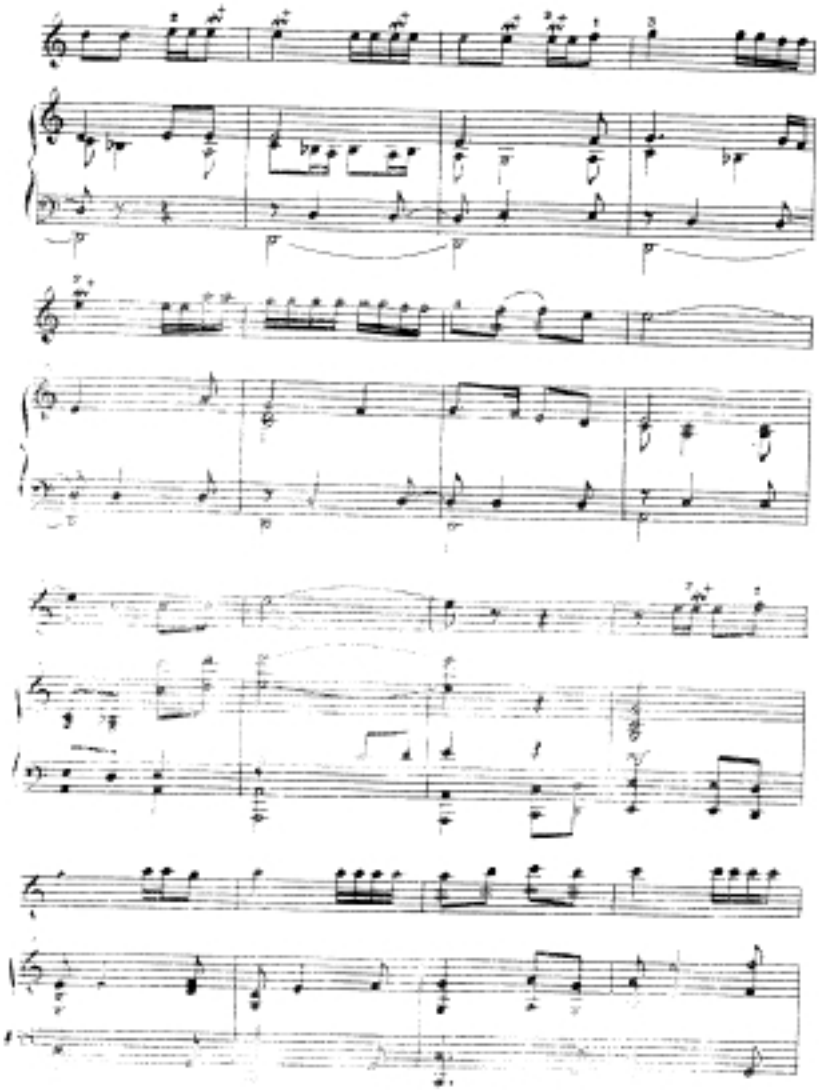
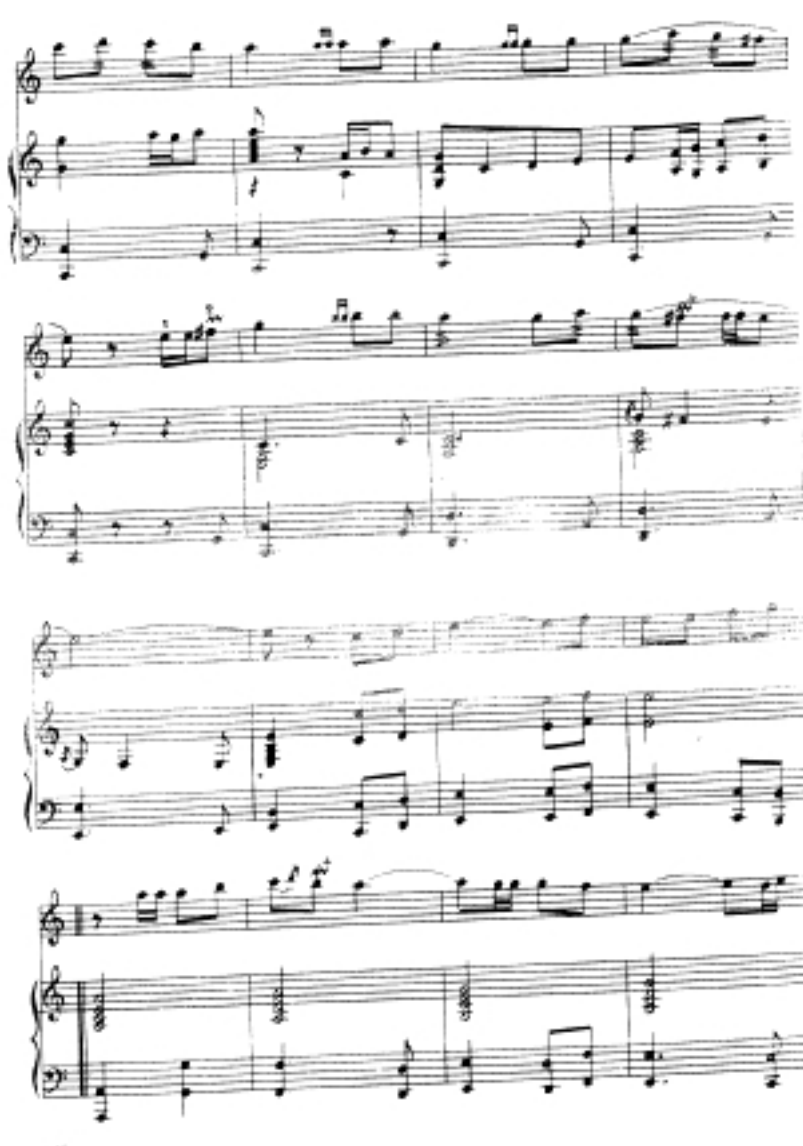
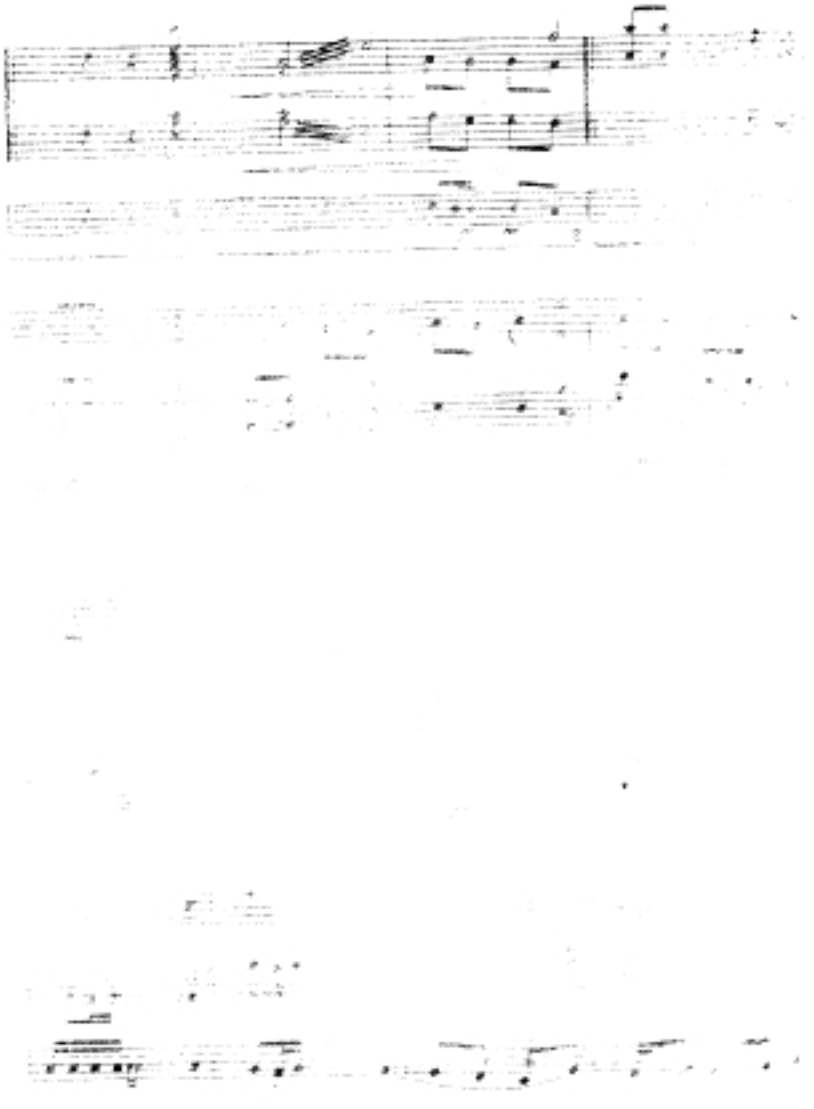
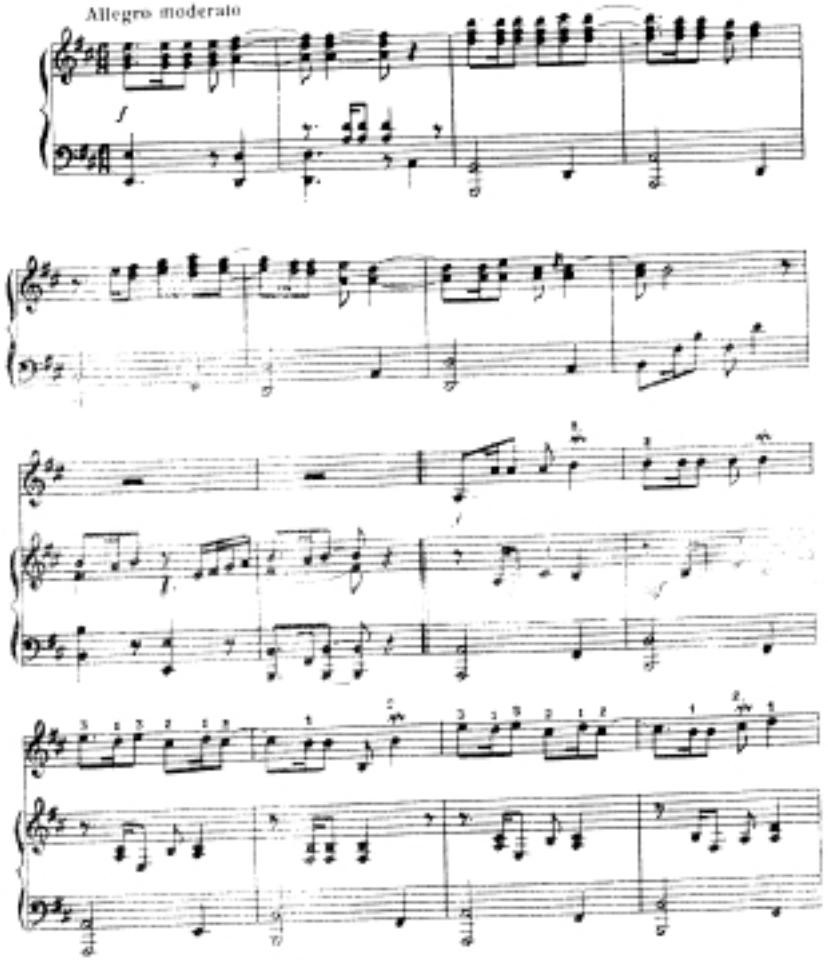


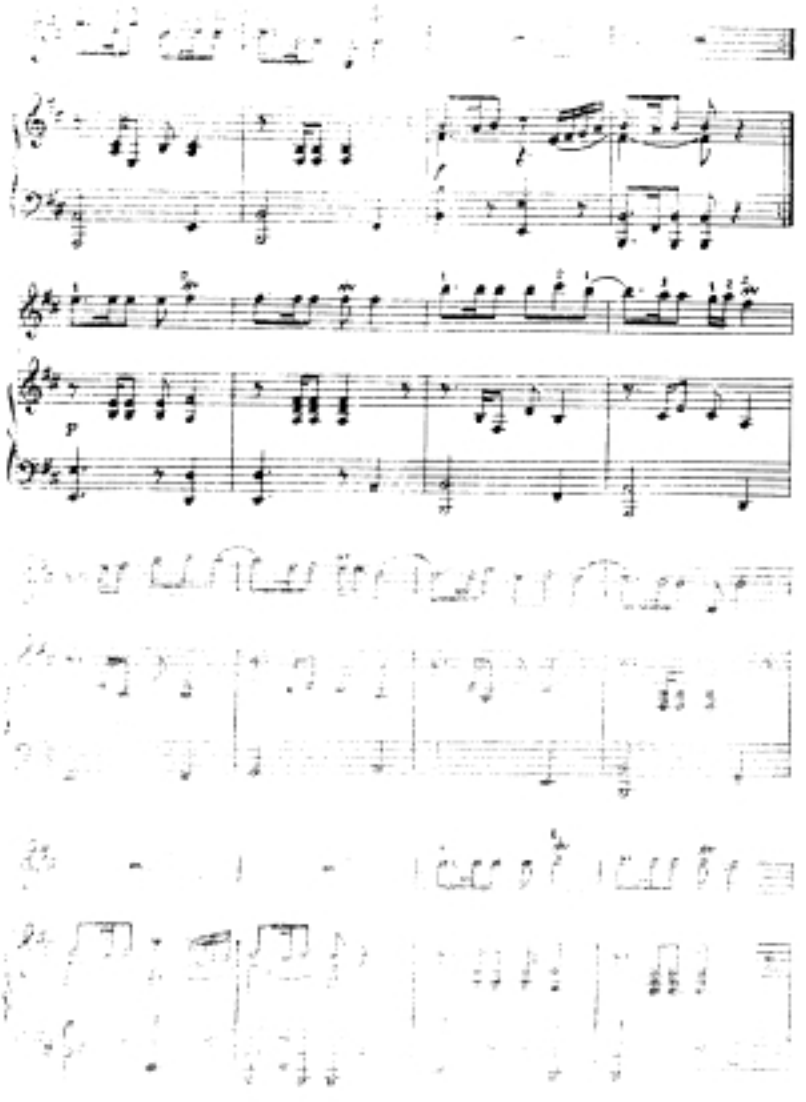


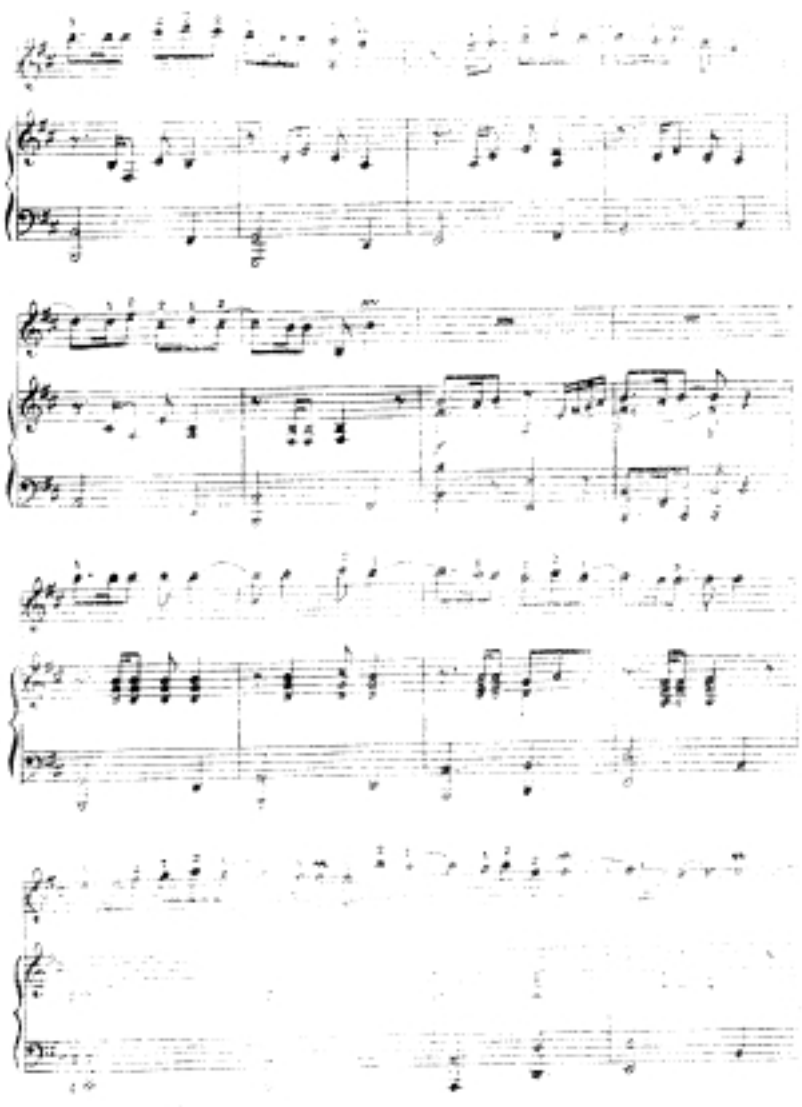


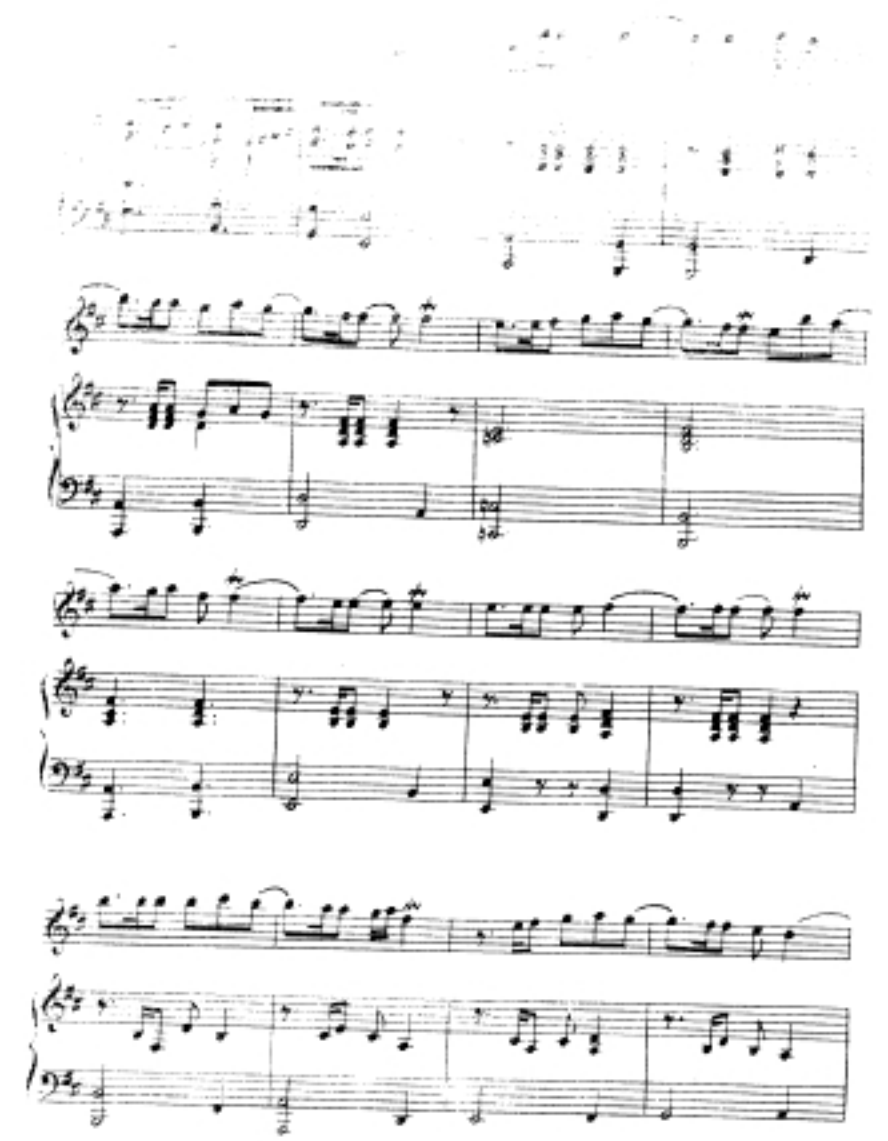


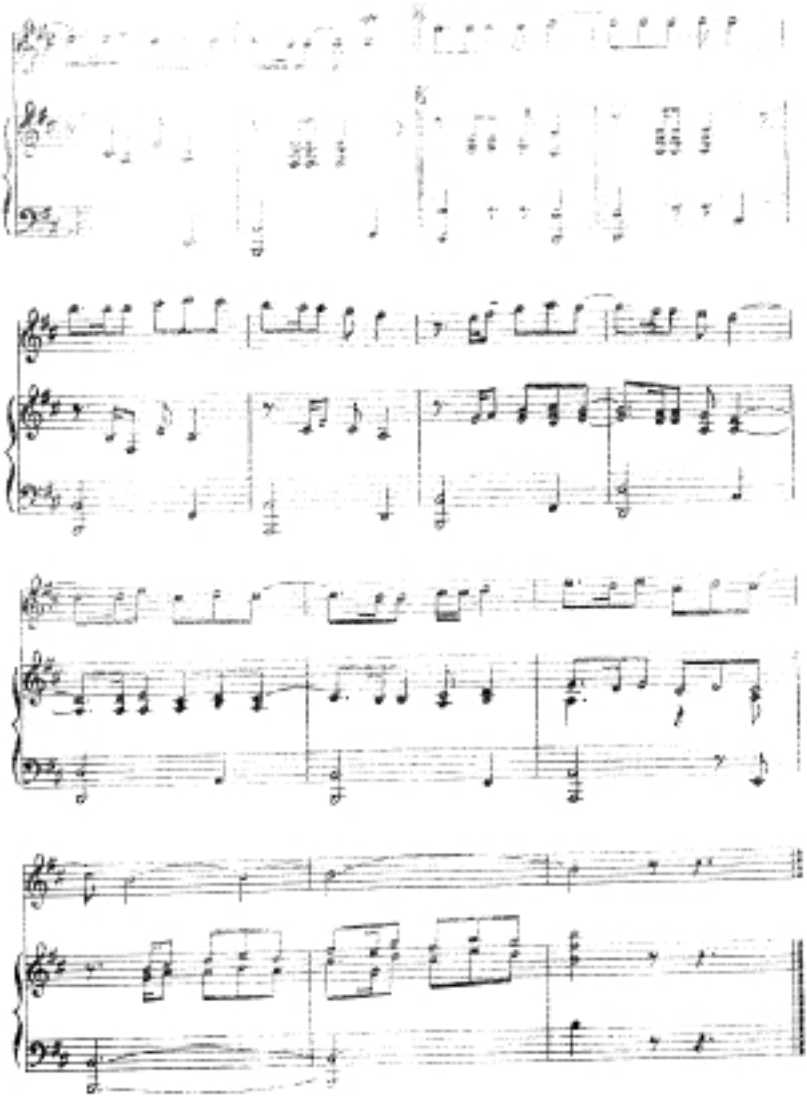
Ж. Сутемова, муз.
Б. Кутенков, слова

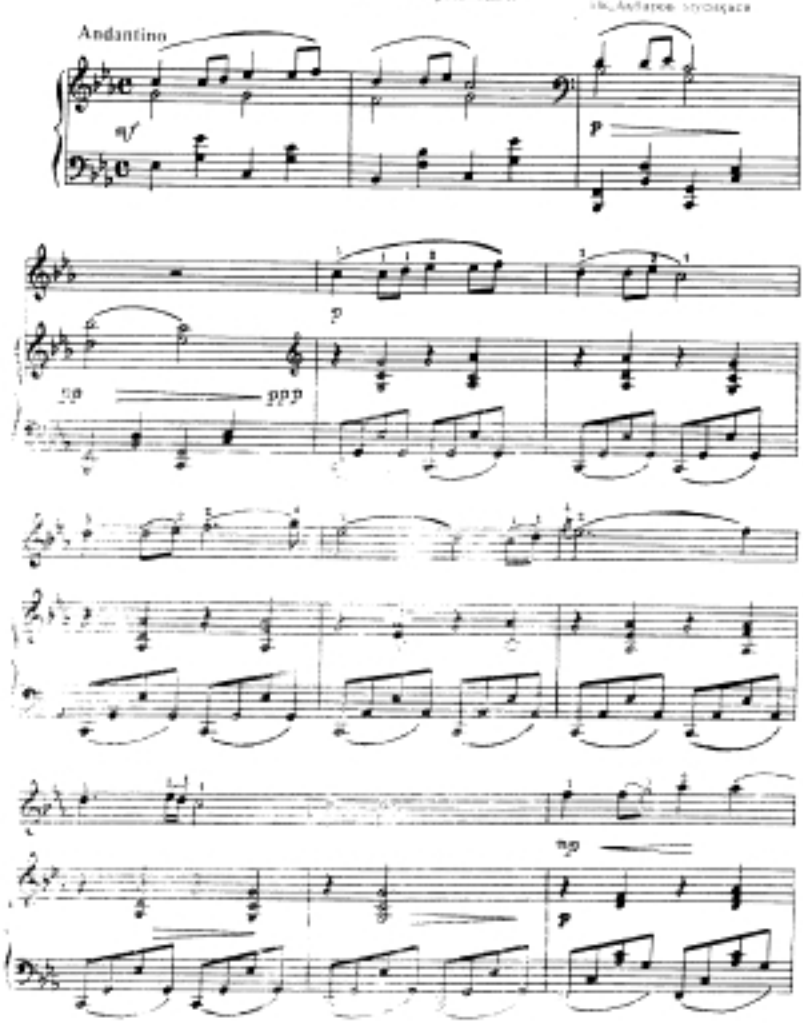








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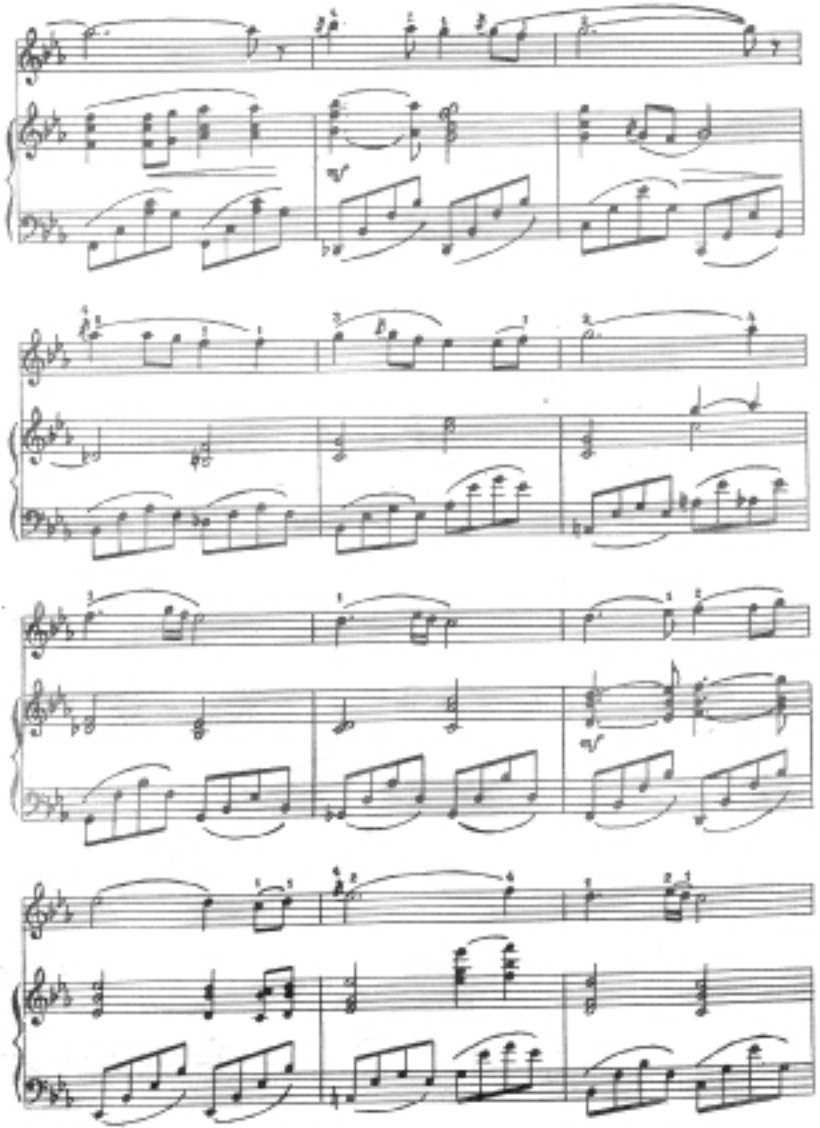

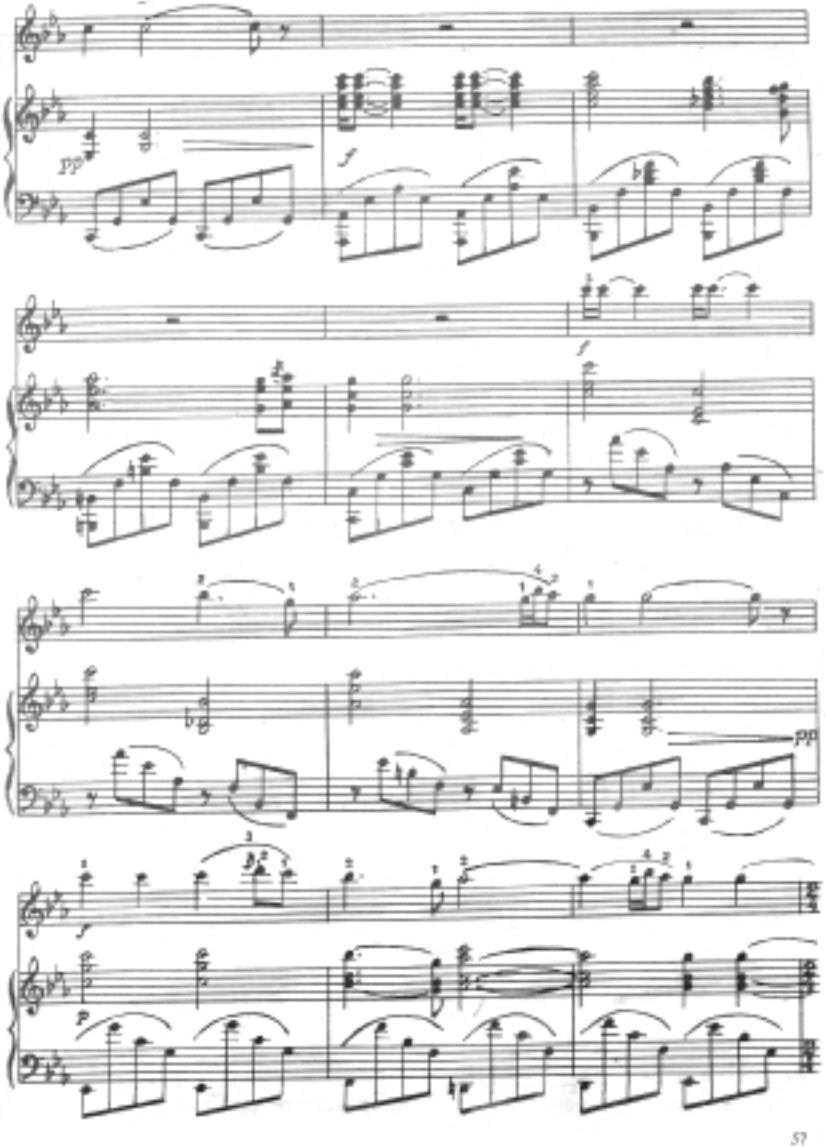
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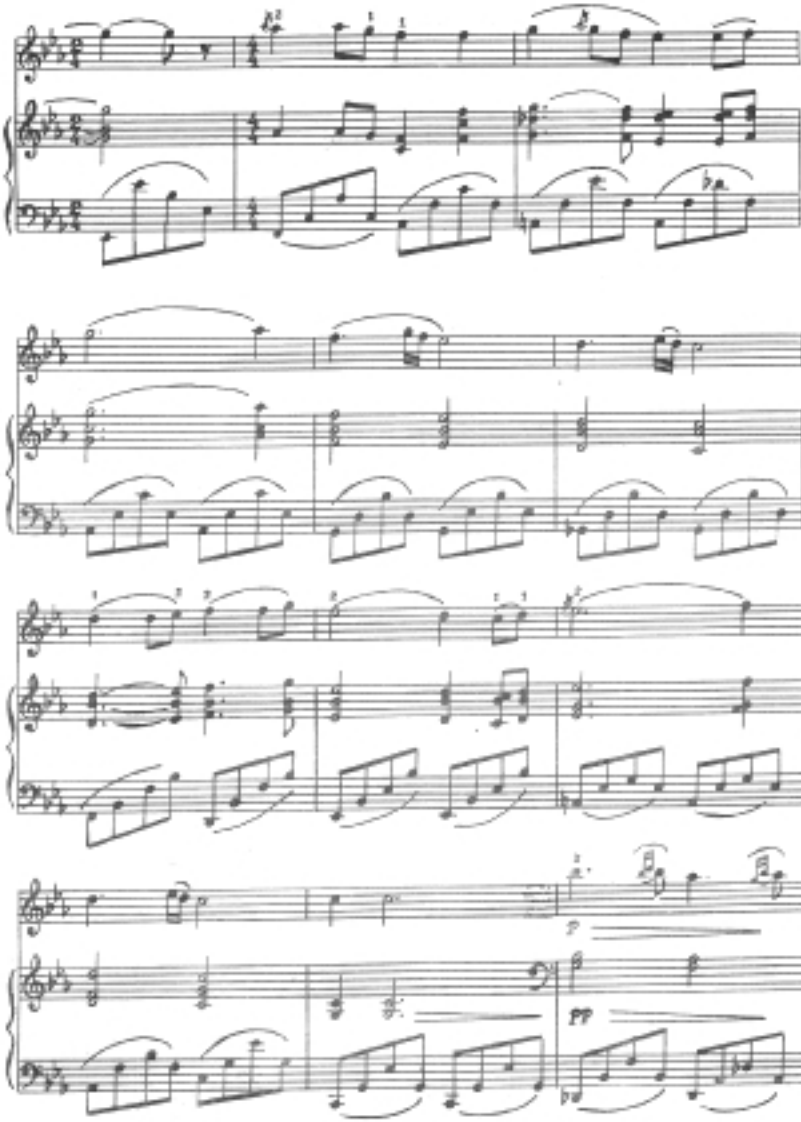
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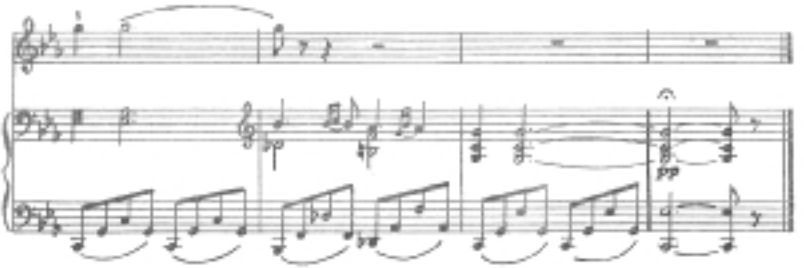
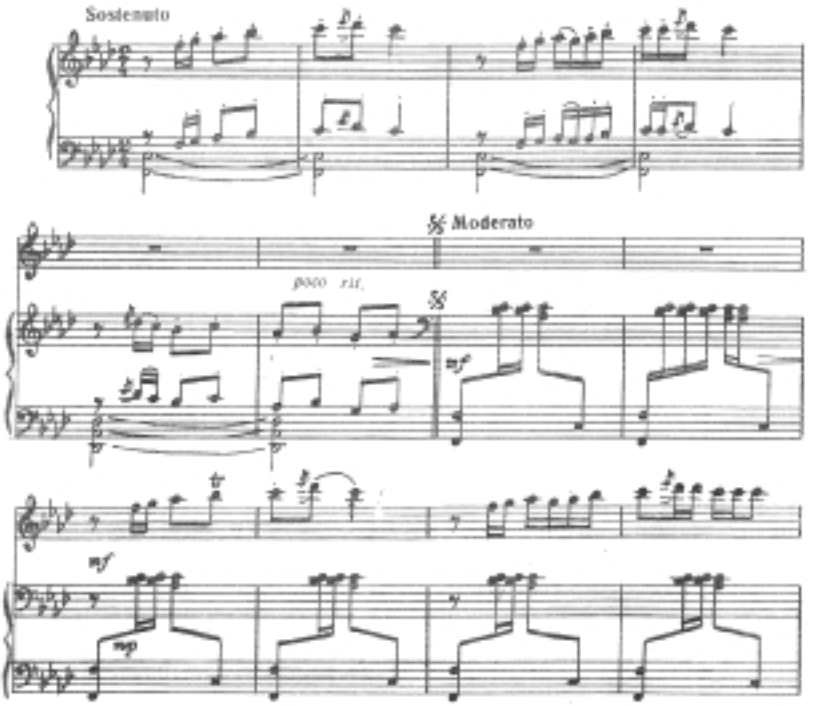
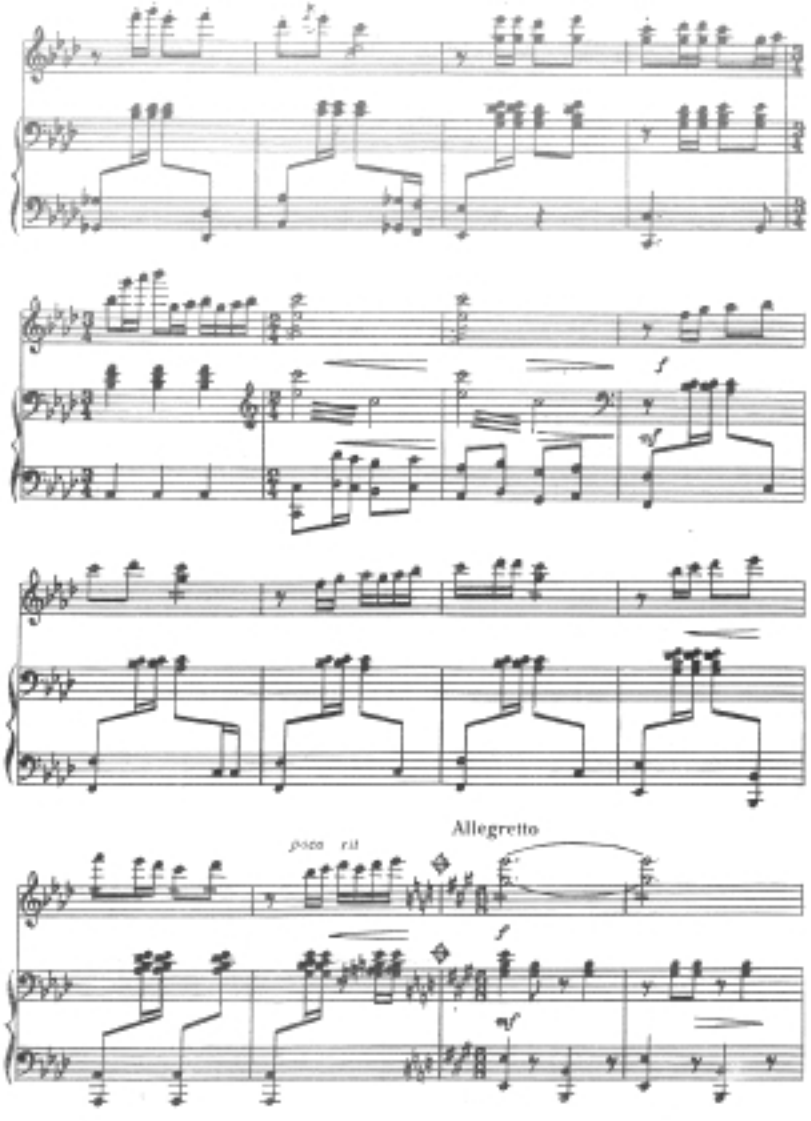


РАКС

Ф.Аллюа муслқасы

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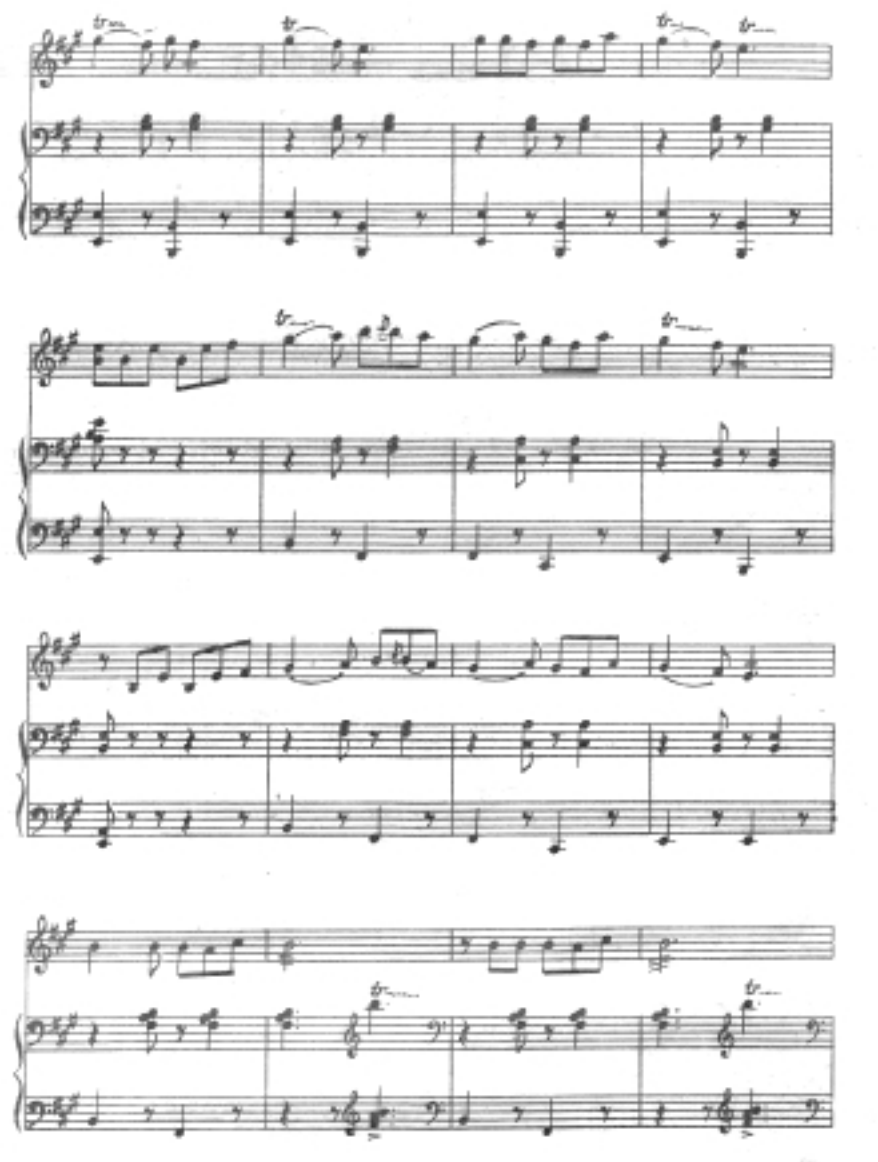

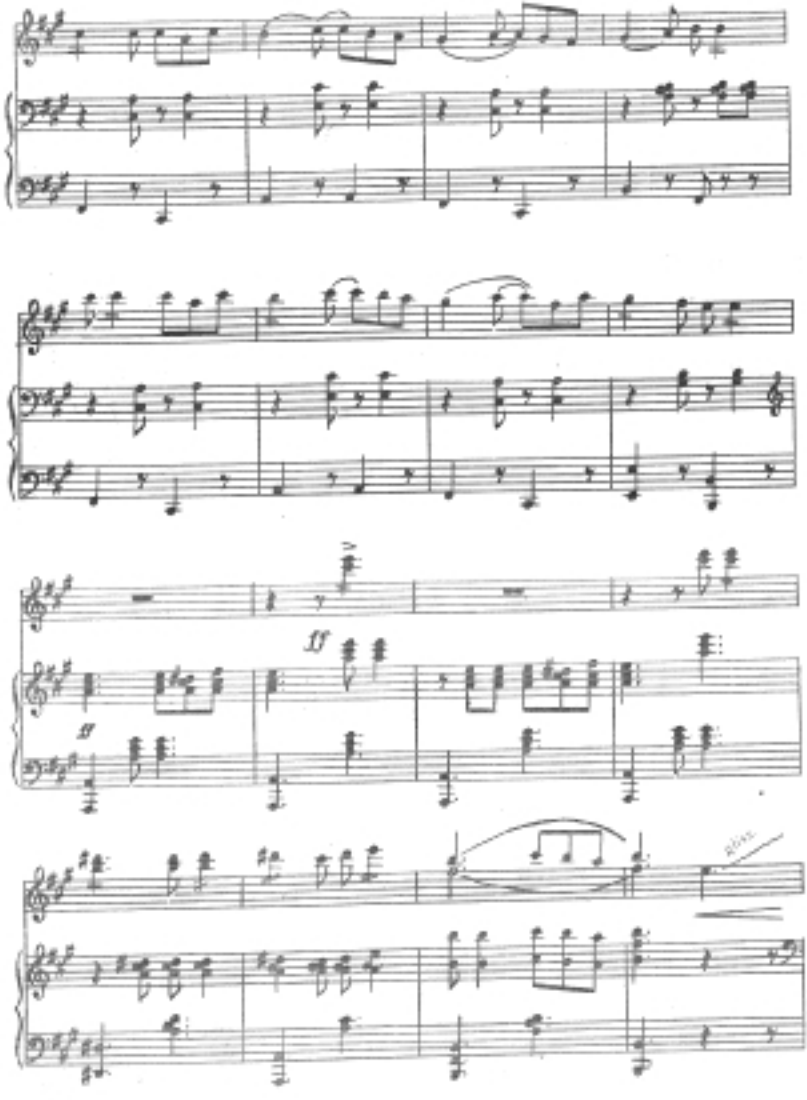
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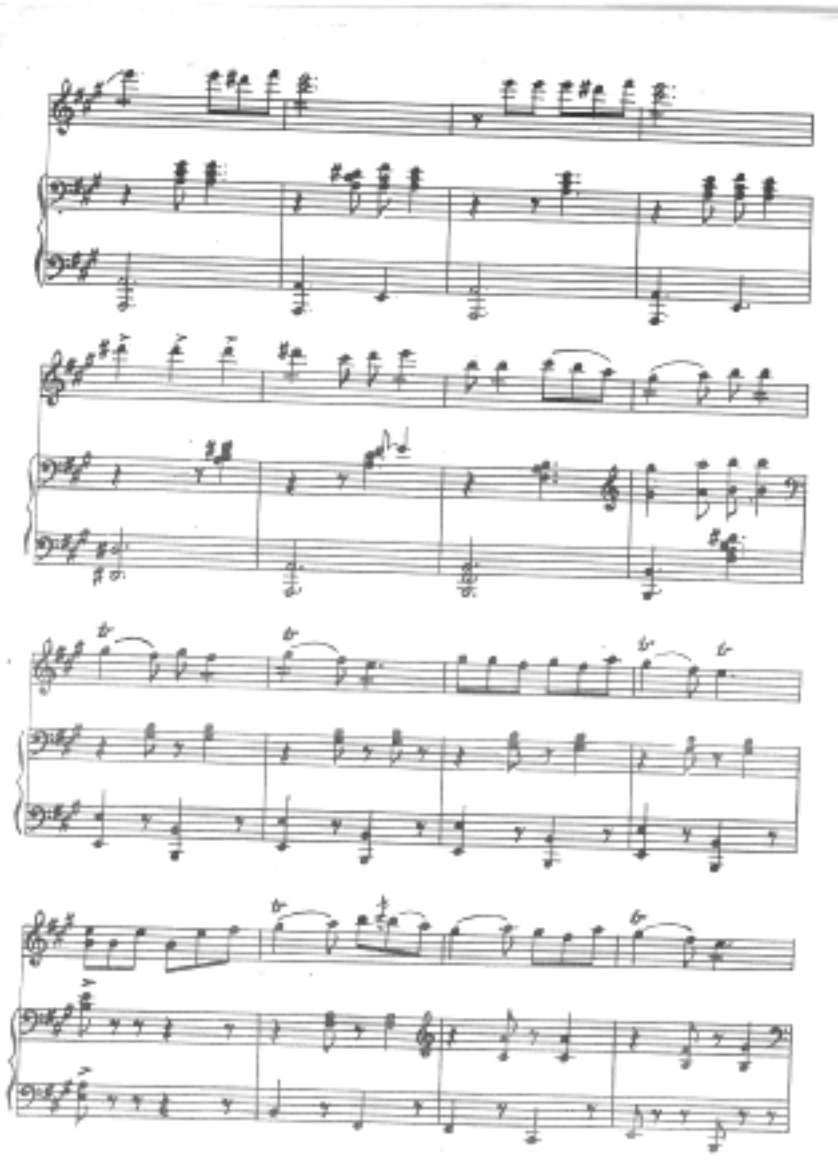
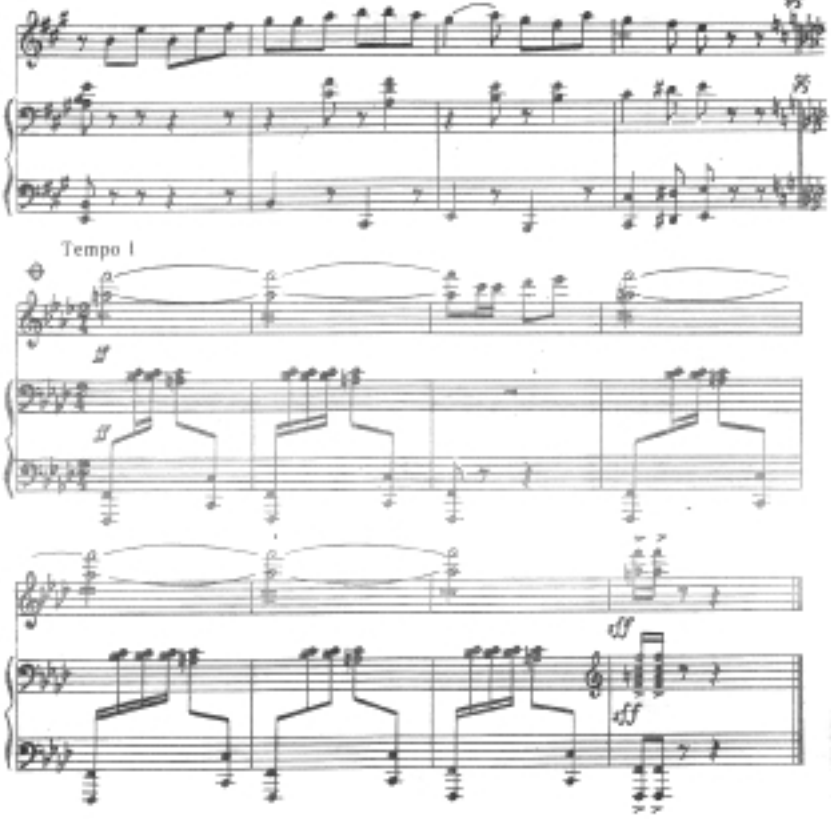
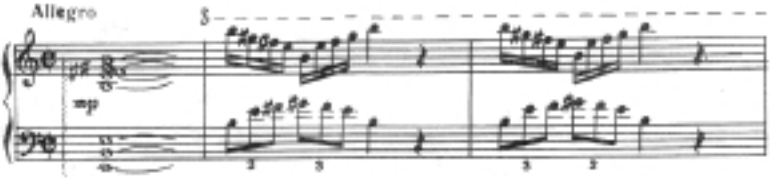


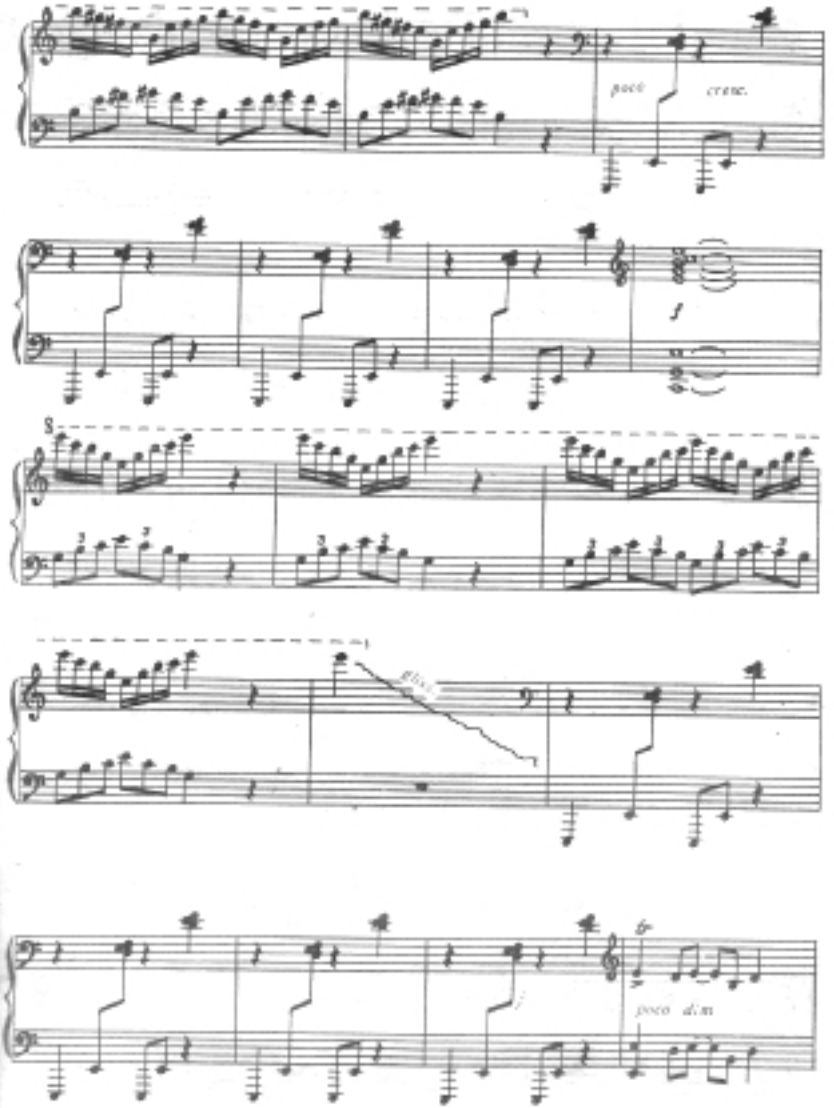


ГУЛЛАР РАҚСИ

[Умар Хайём оятларидан]

М.Бафоев мусиқаси

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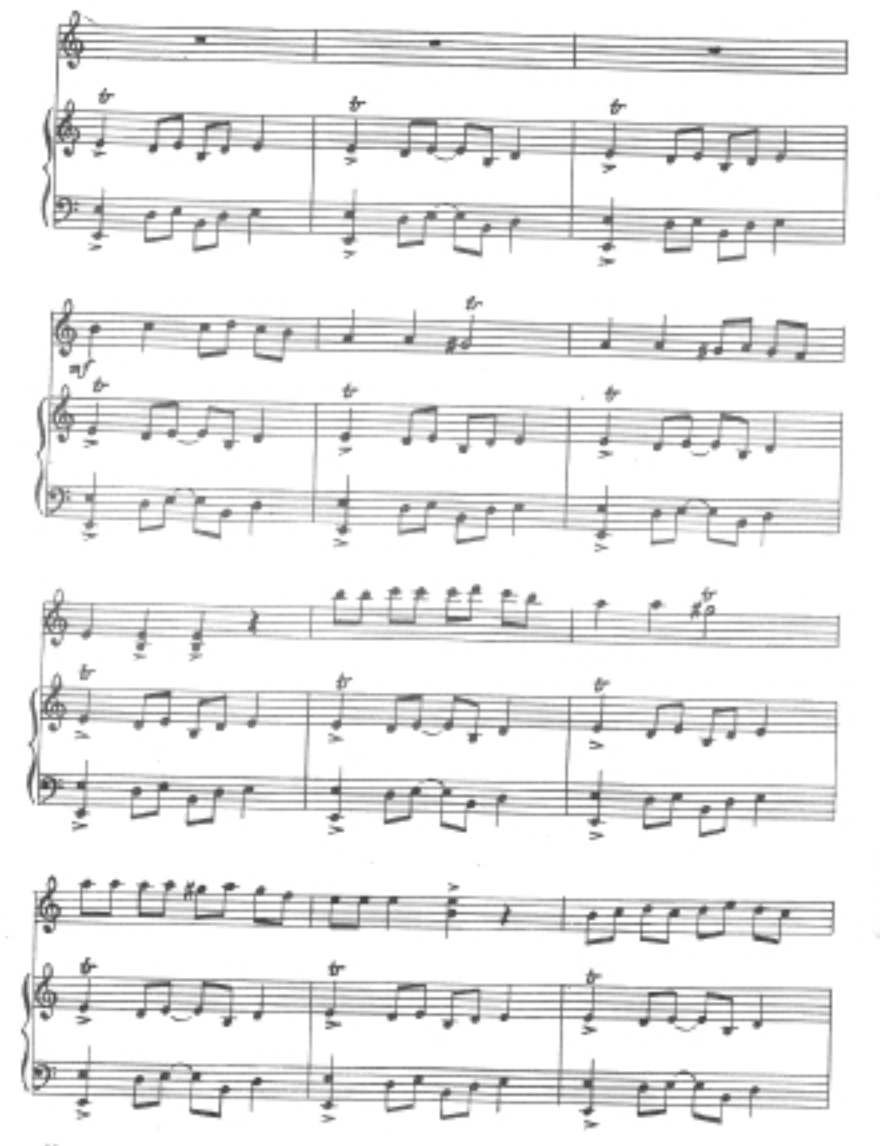

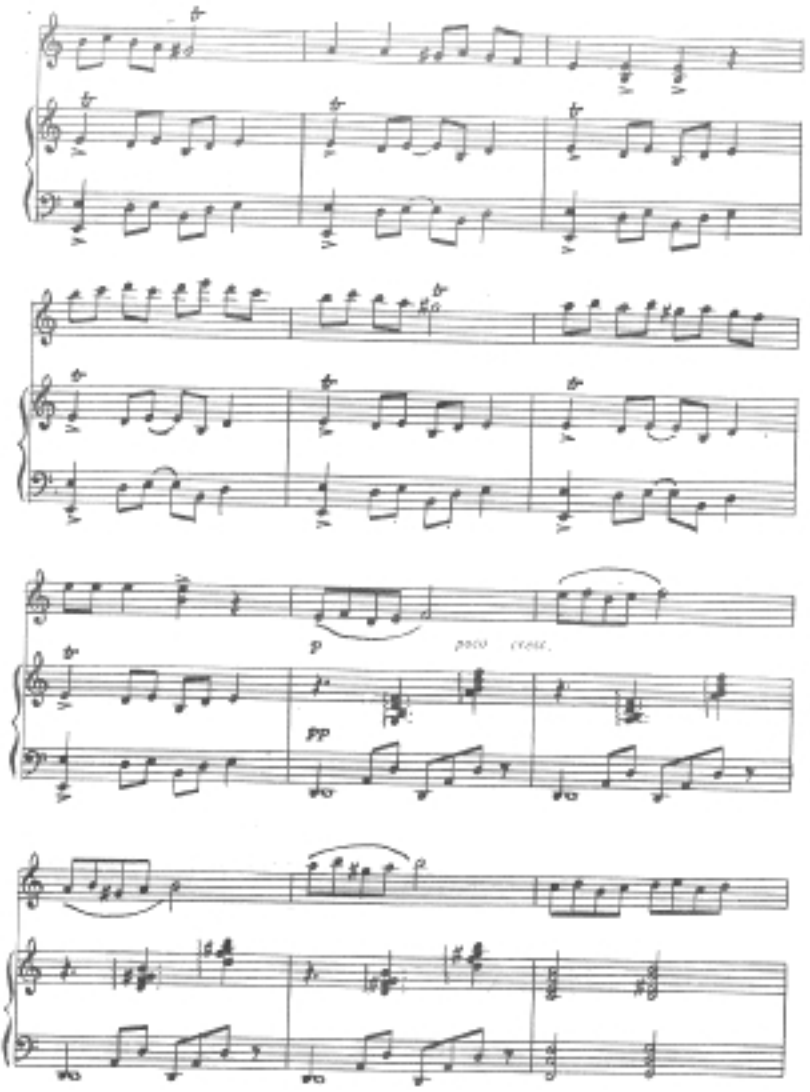
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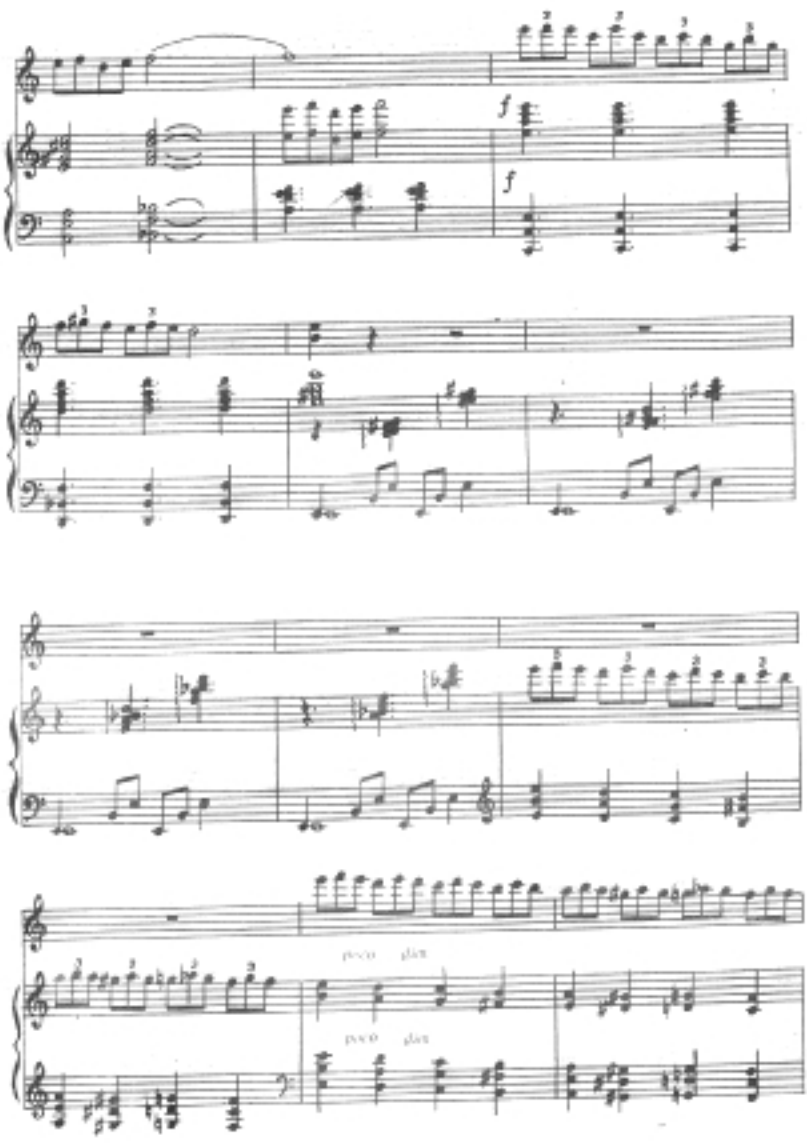
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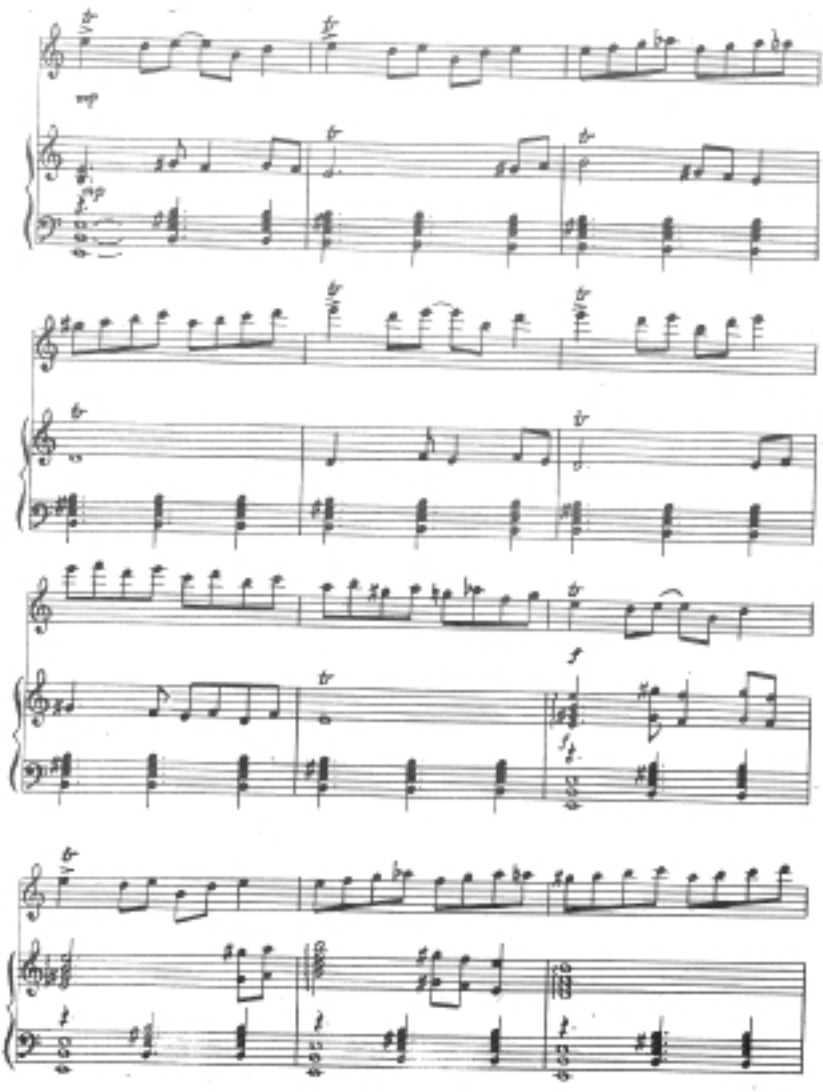
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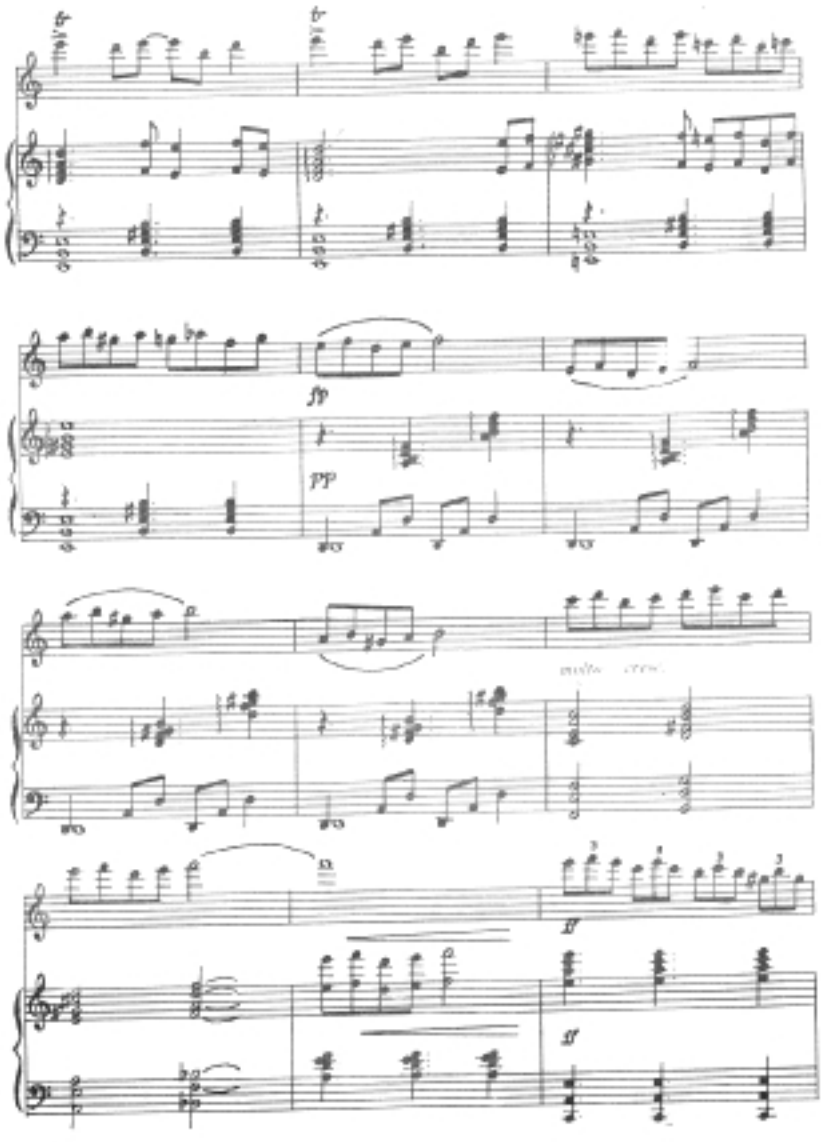
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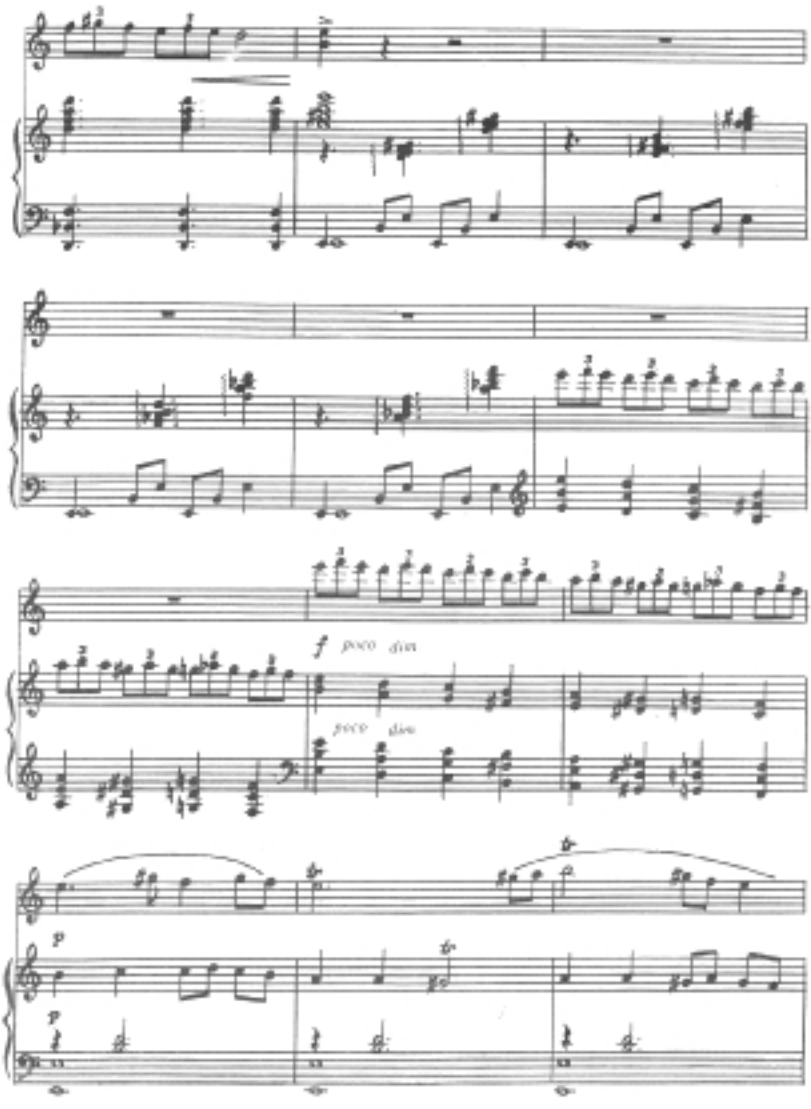
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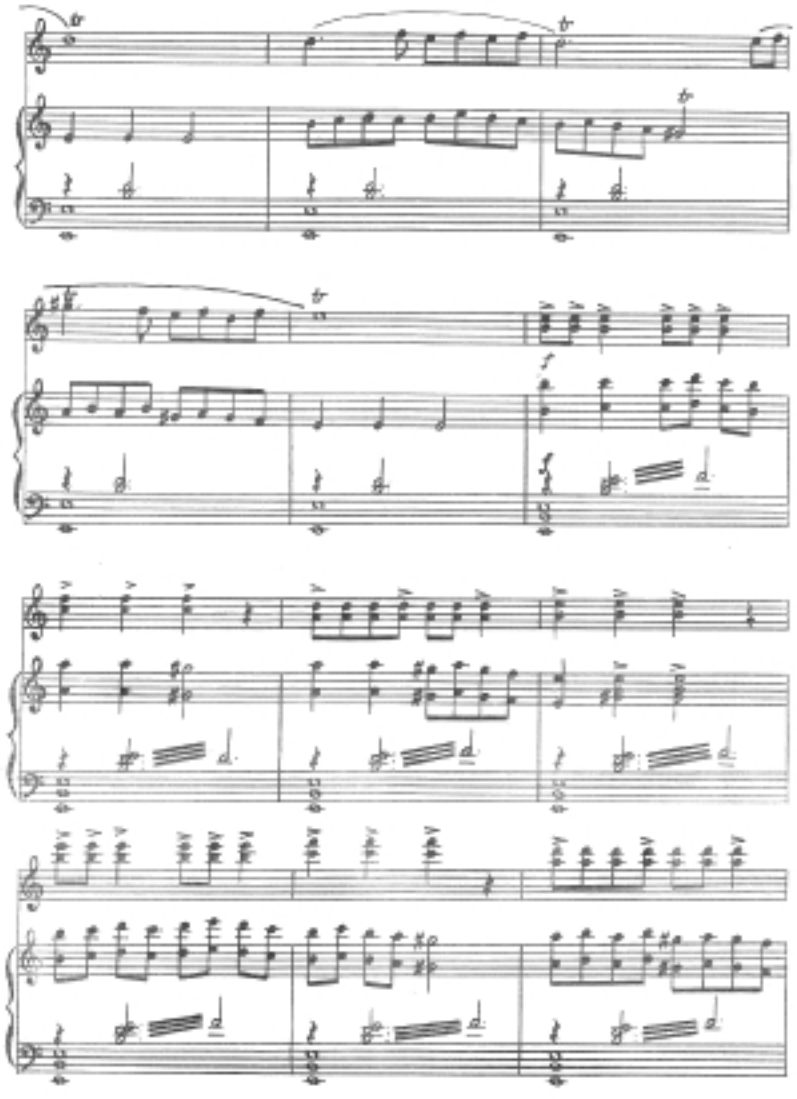

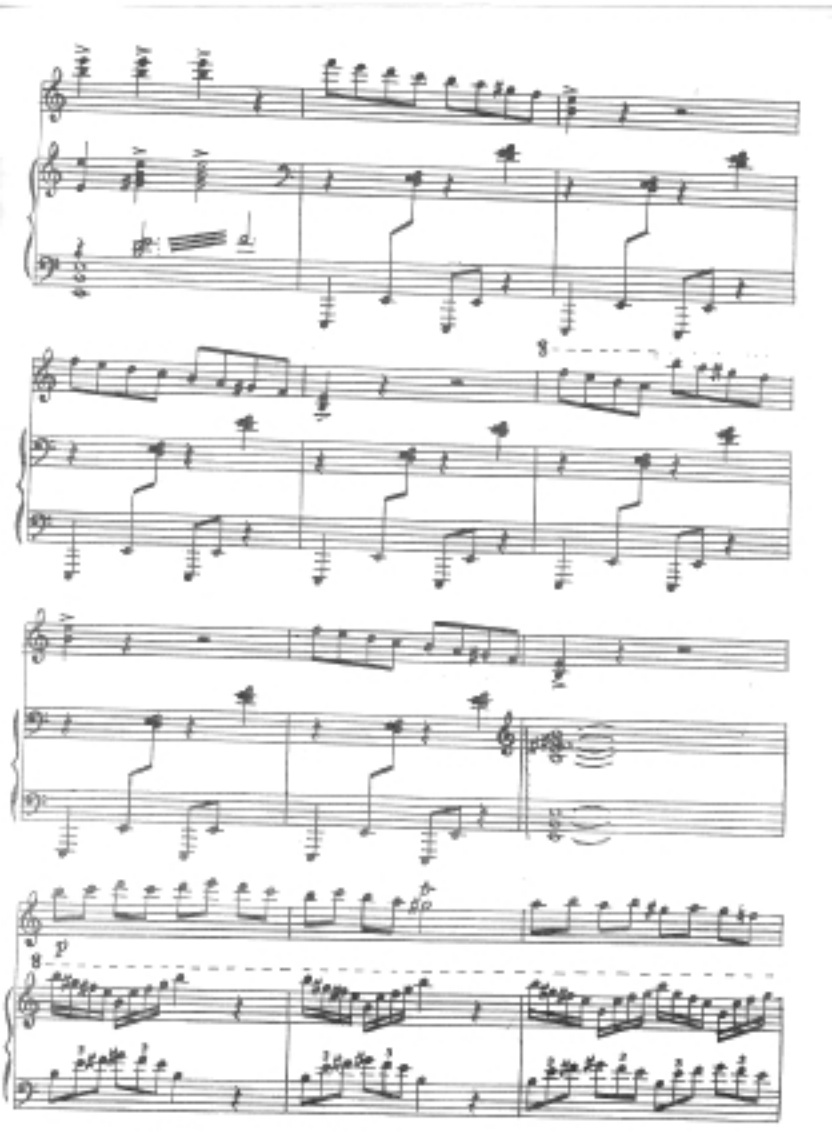

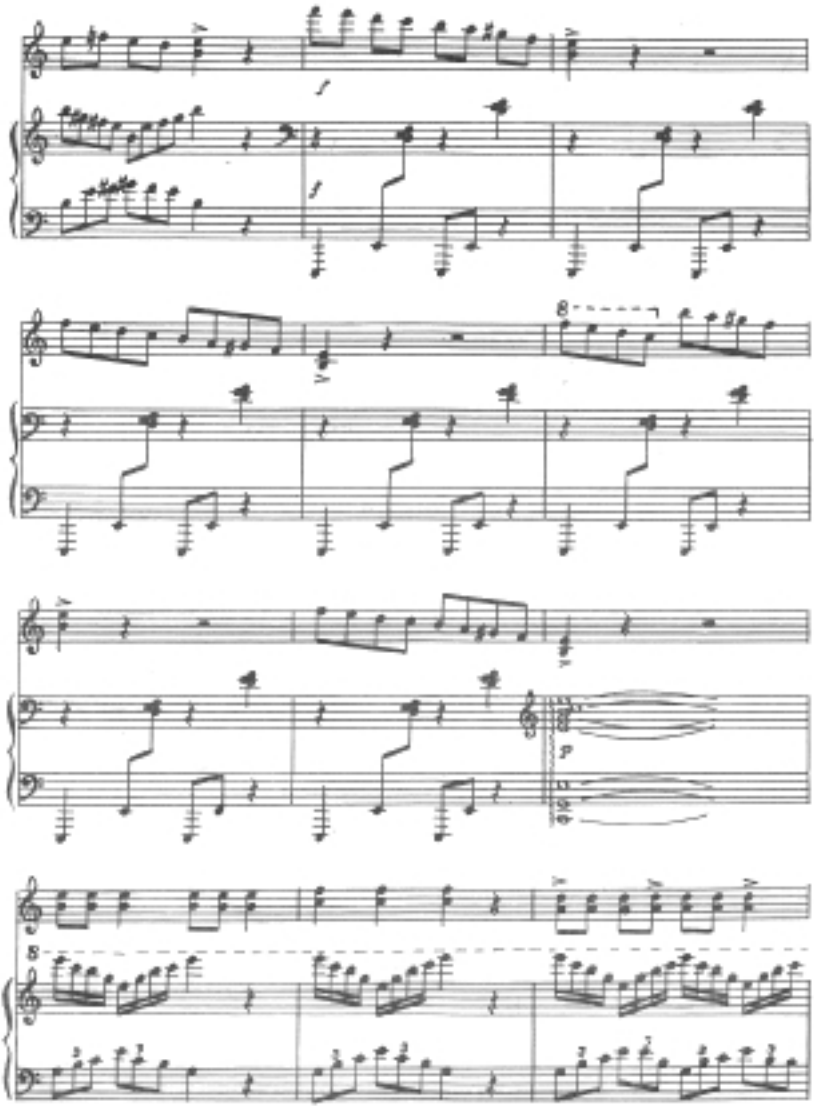
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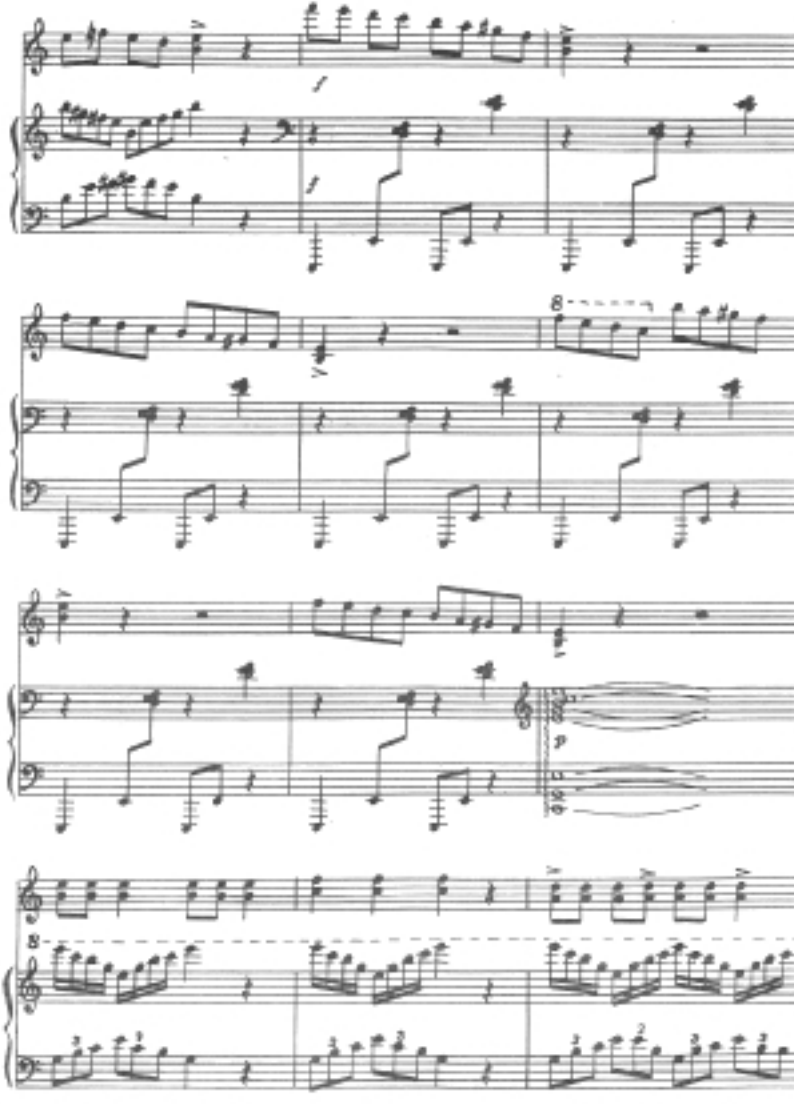
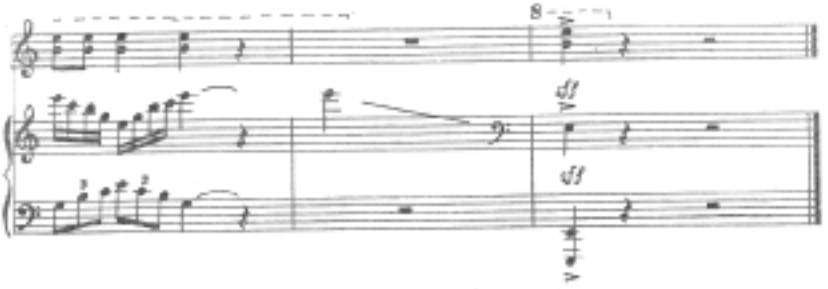


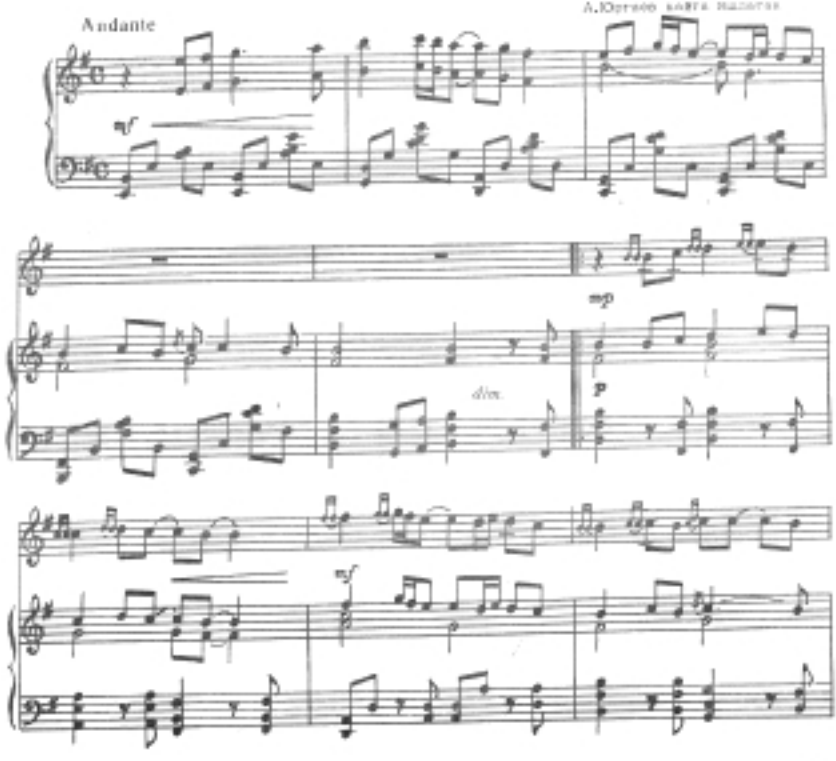


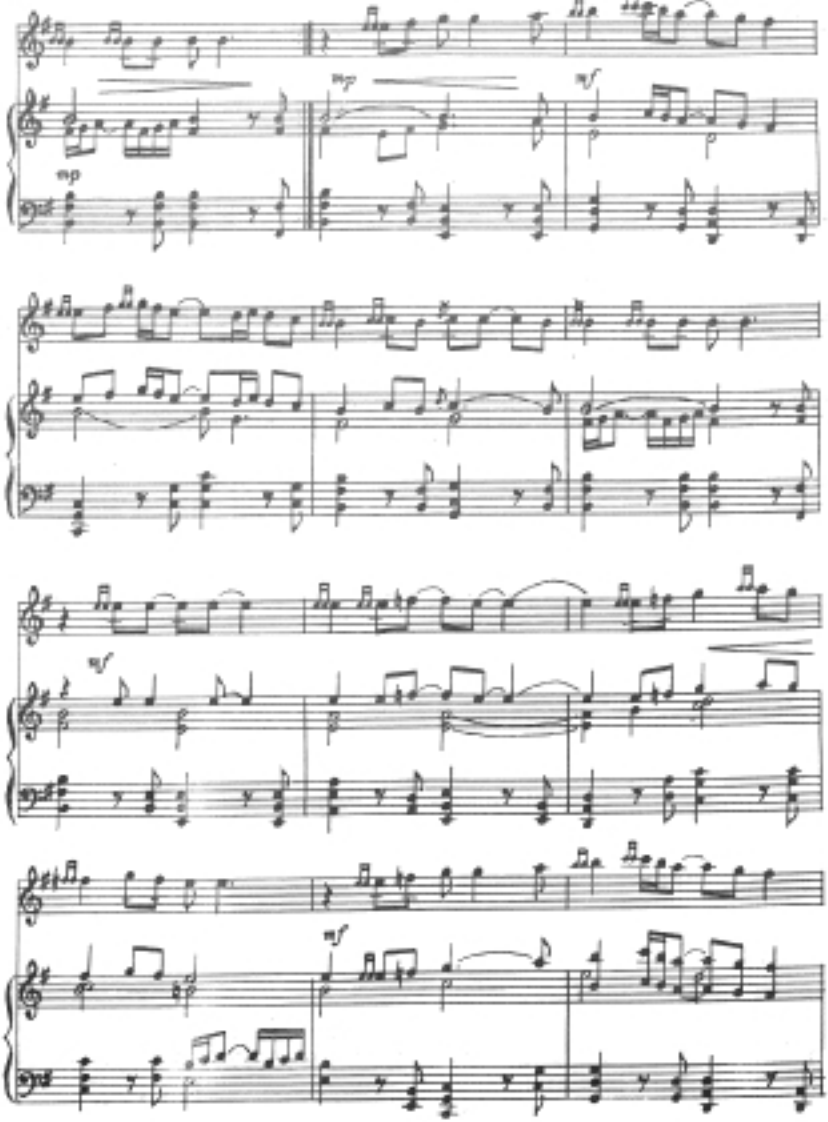
НУРХОН АРИЯСИ

("Нурхон" мусиқали драмасидан)

Т.Жалилов мусиқаси

А.Юртаев ҳайта ишлаган

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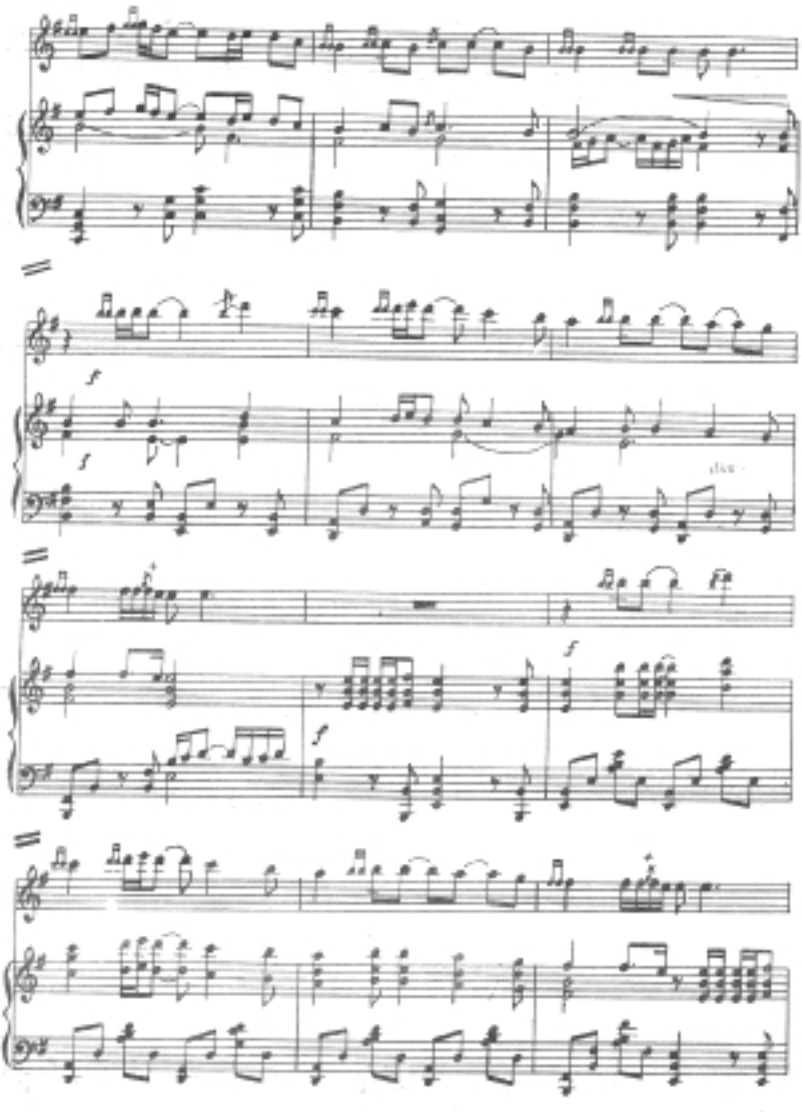

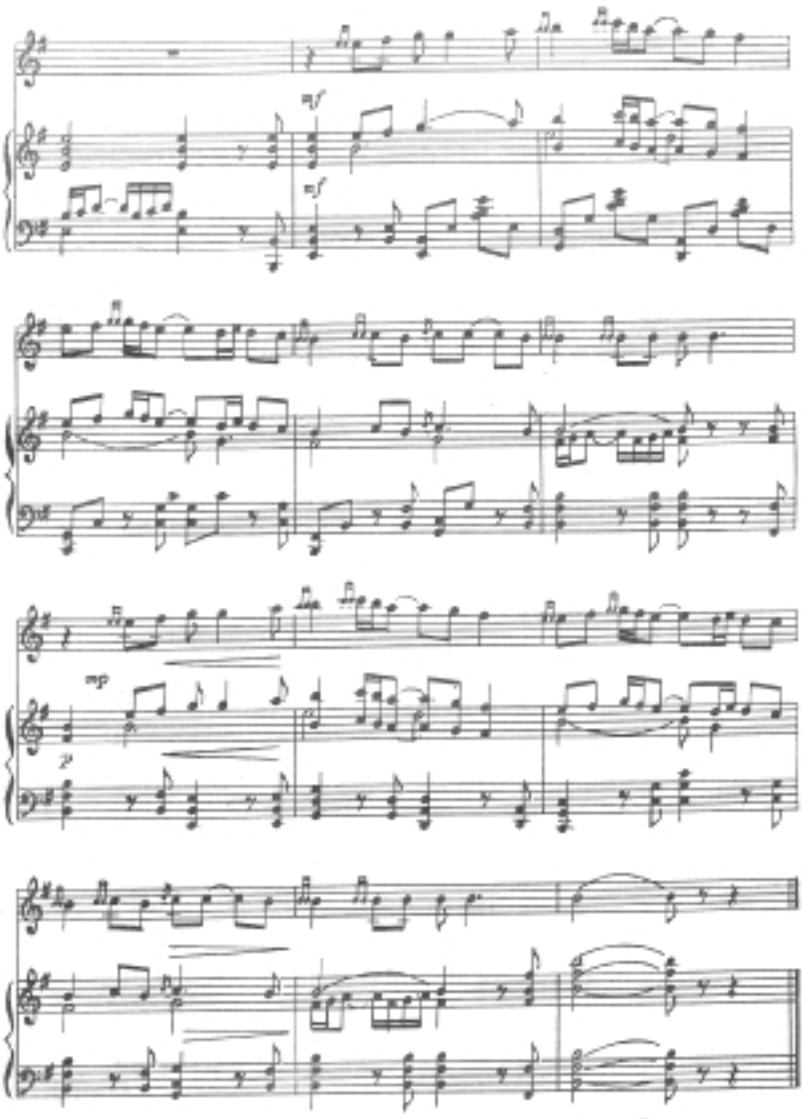
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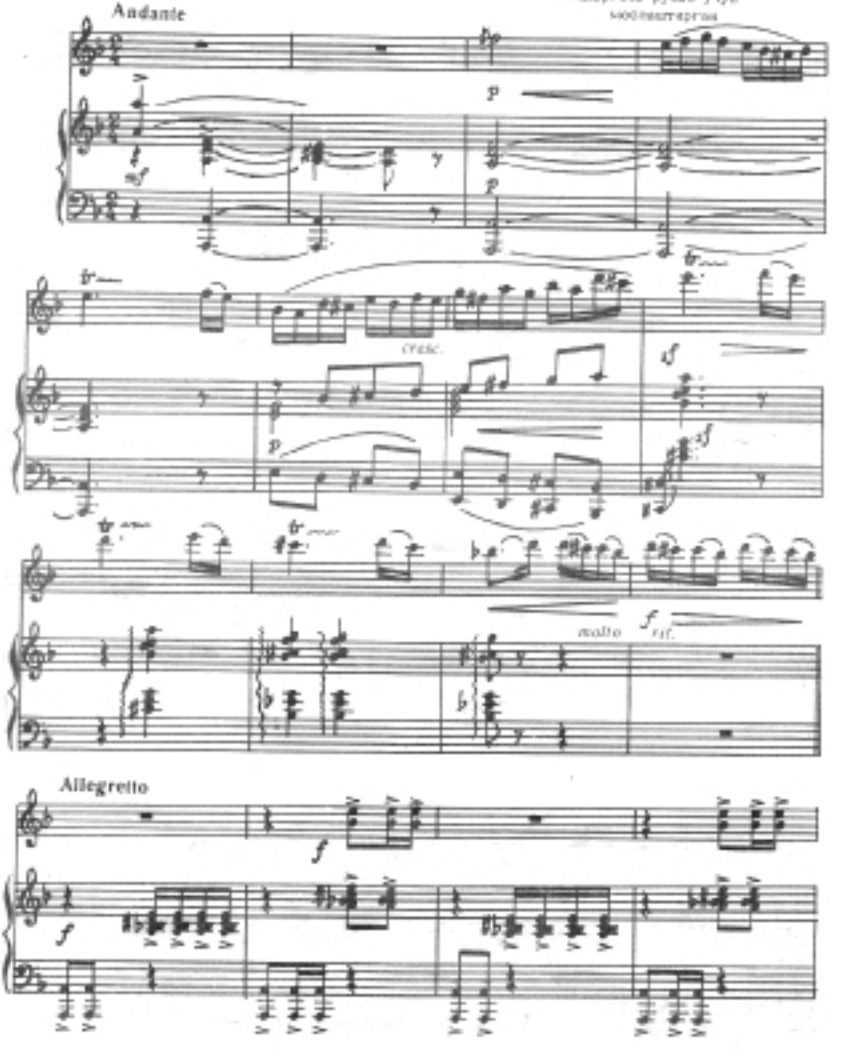

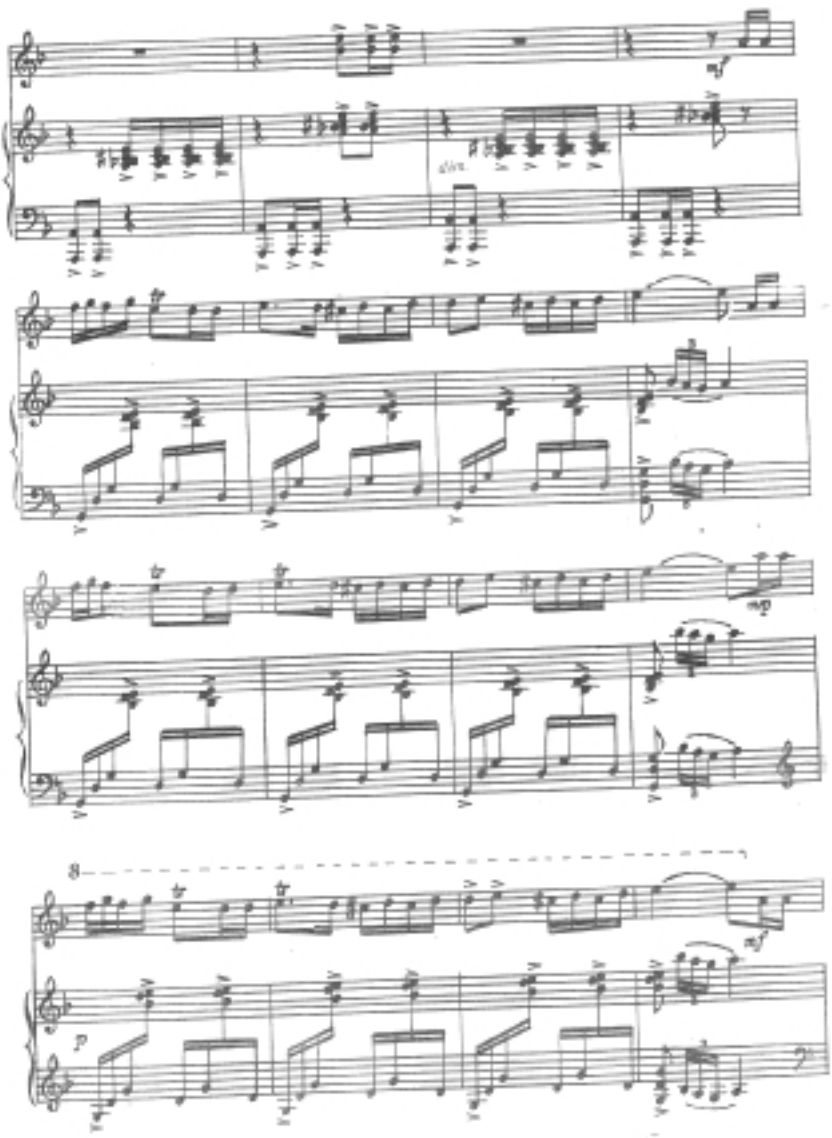
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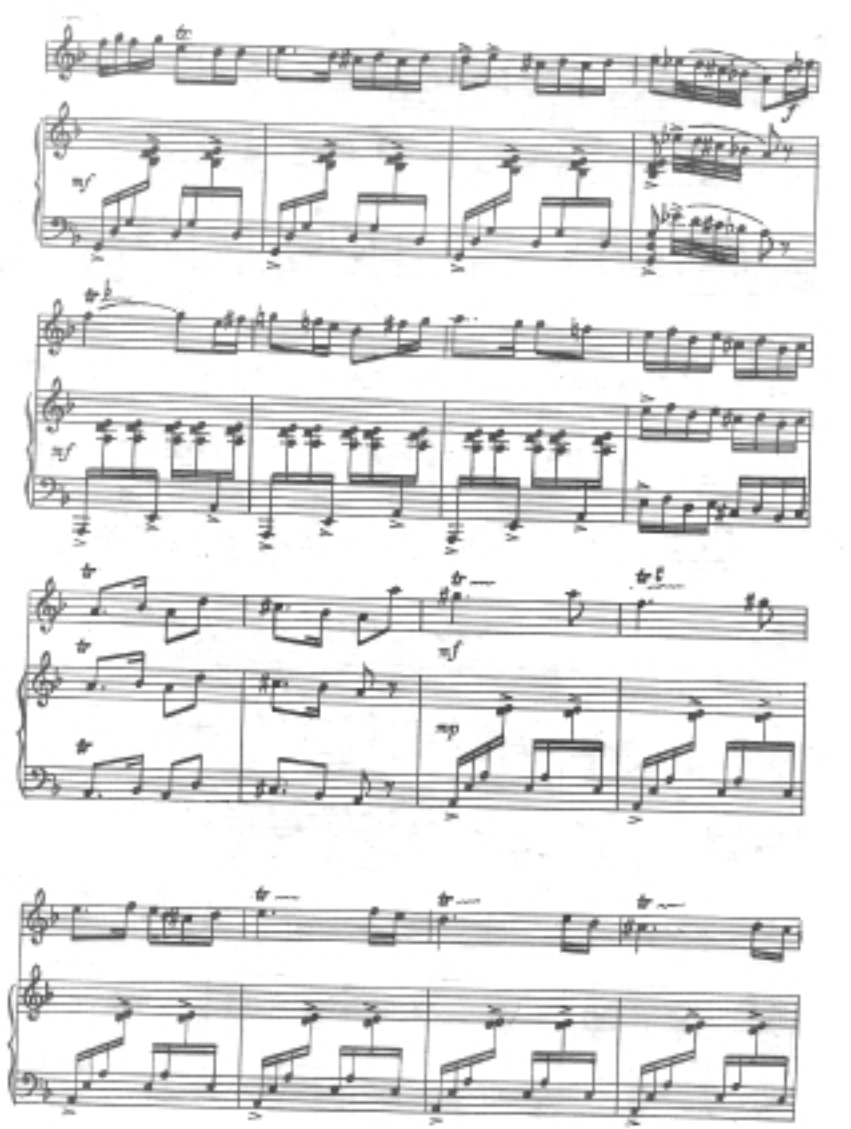

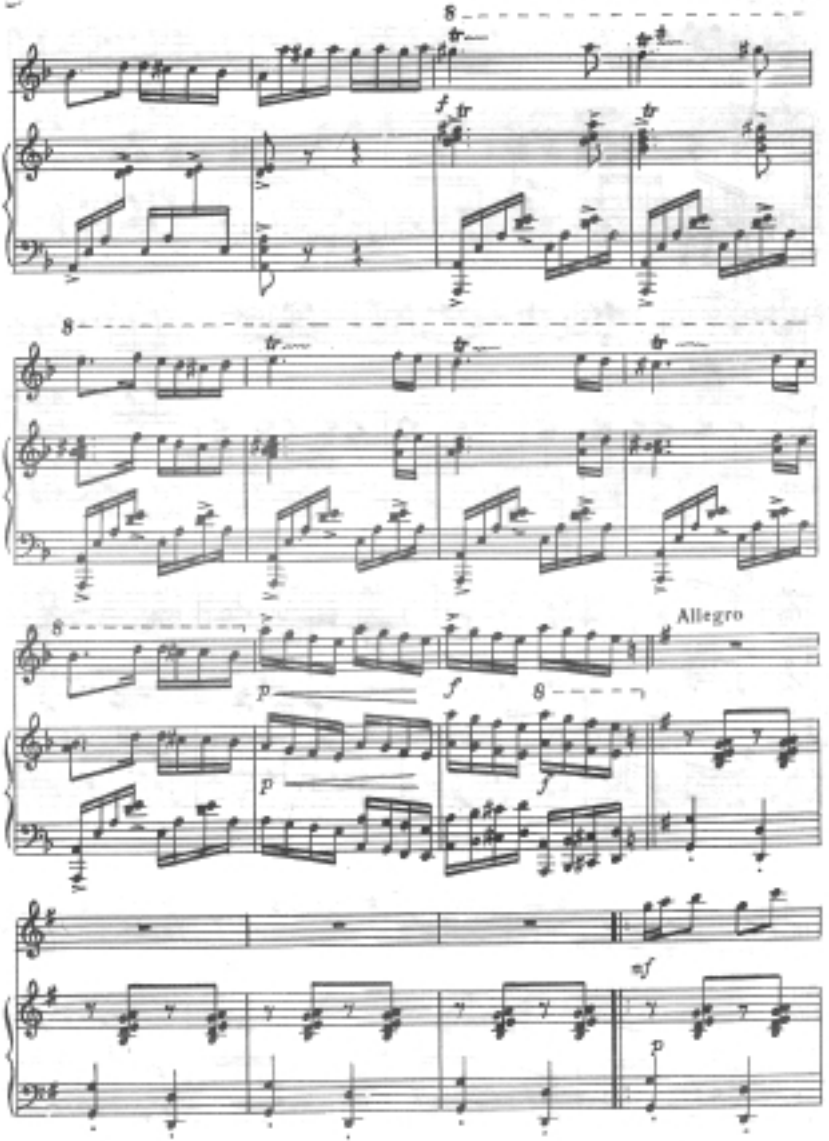
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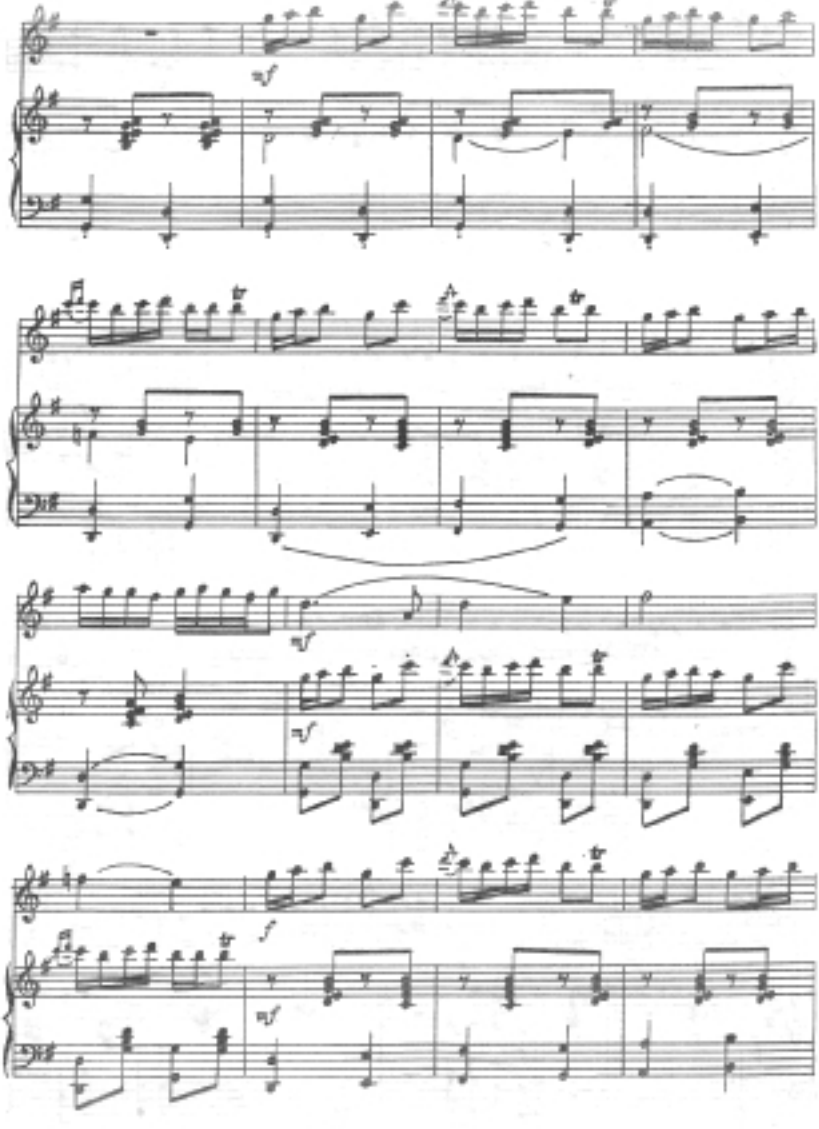
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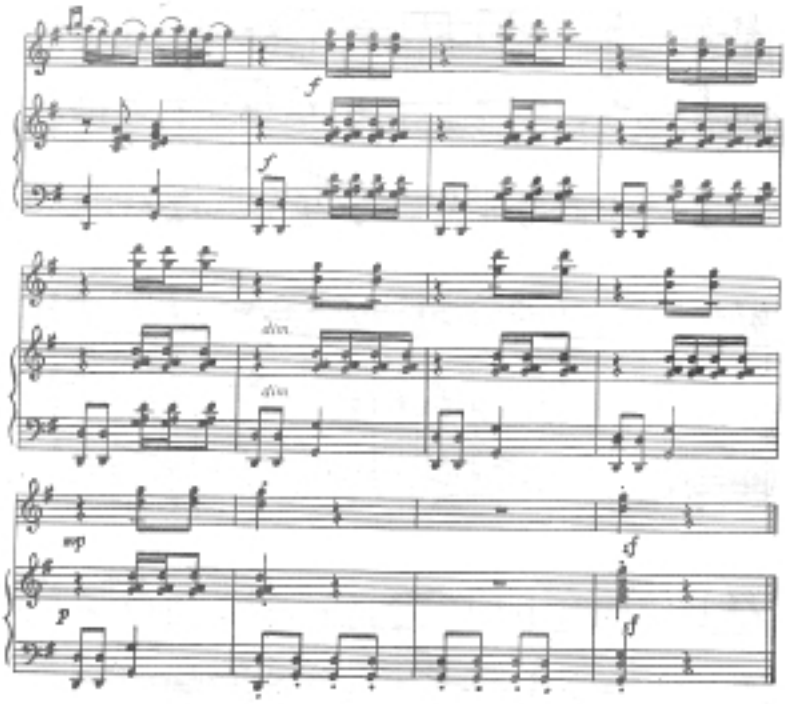

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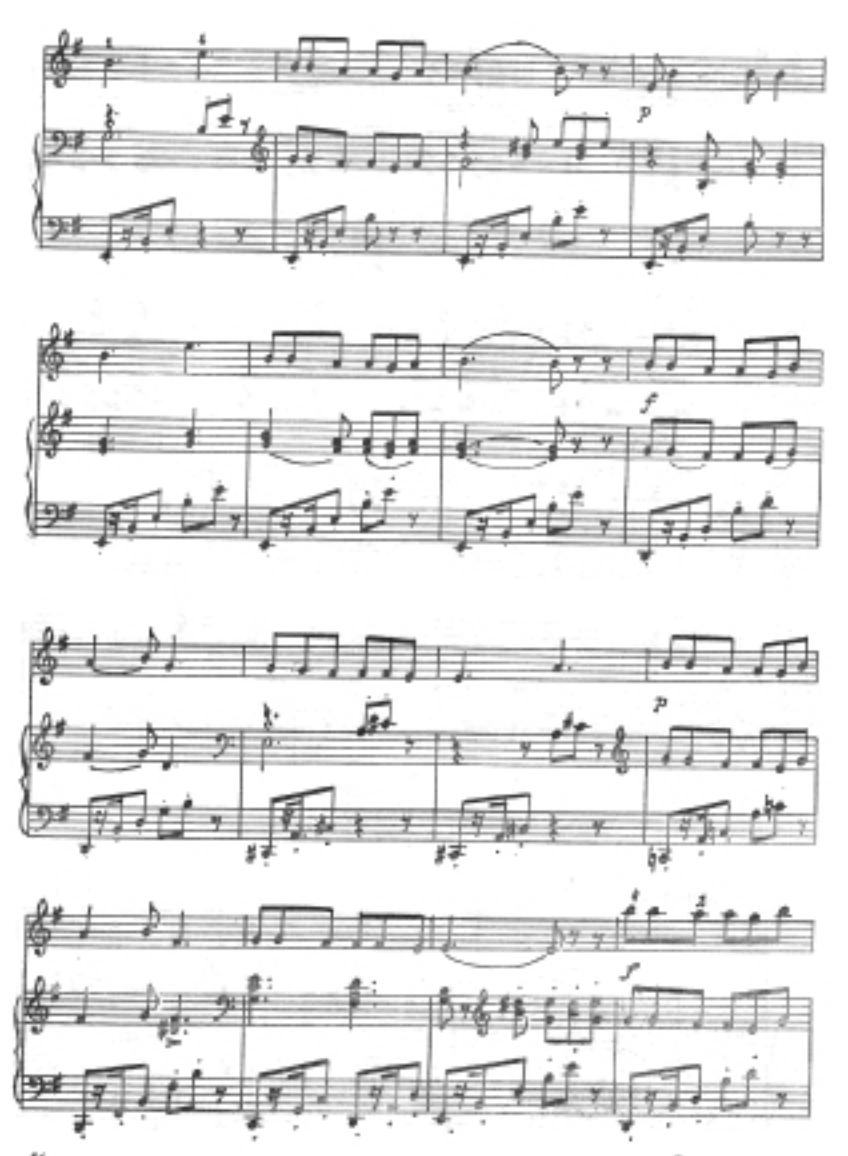
С.Хожаевга мустақил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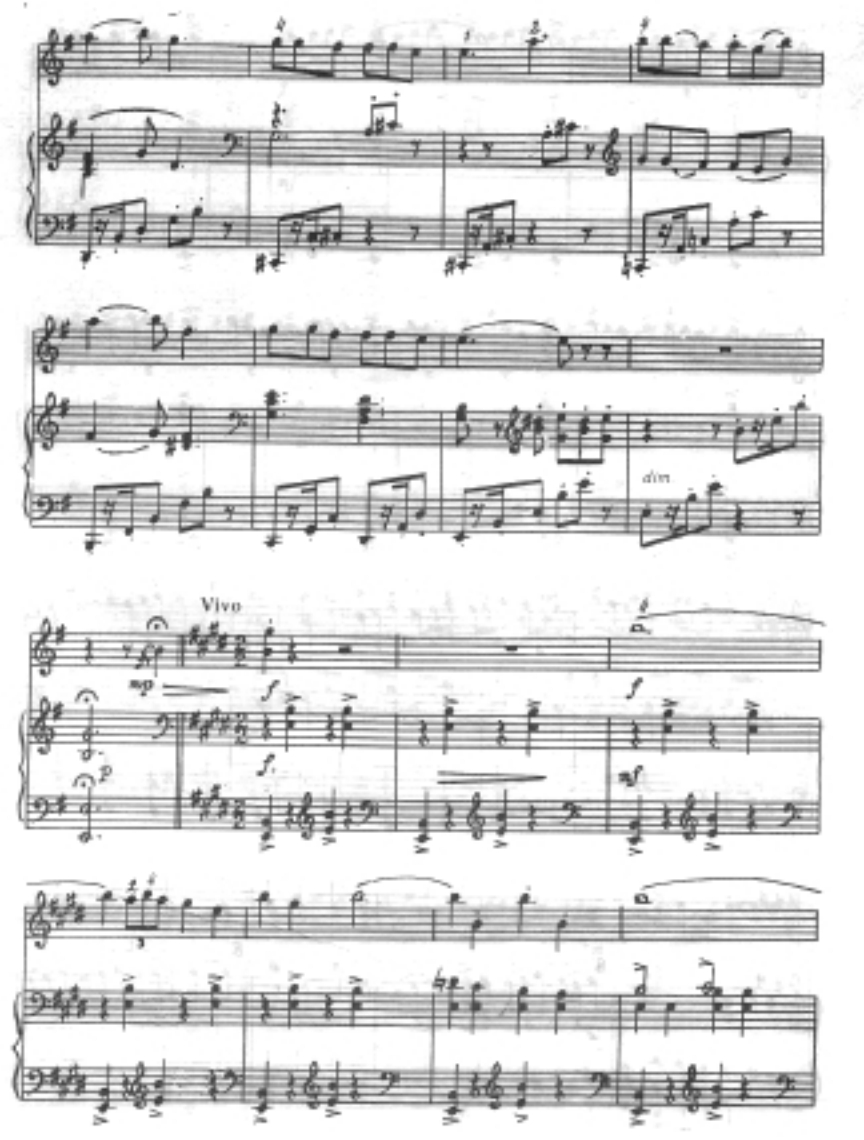
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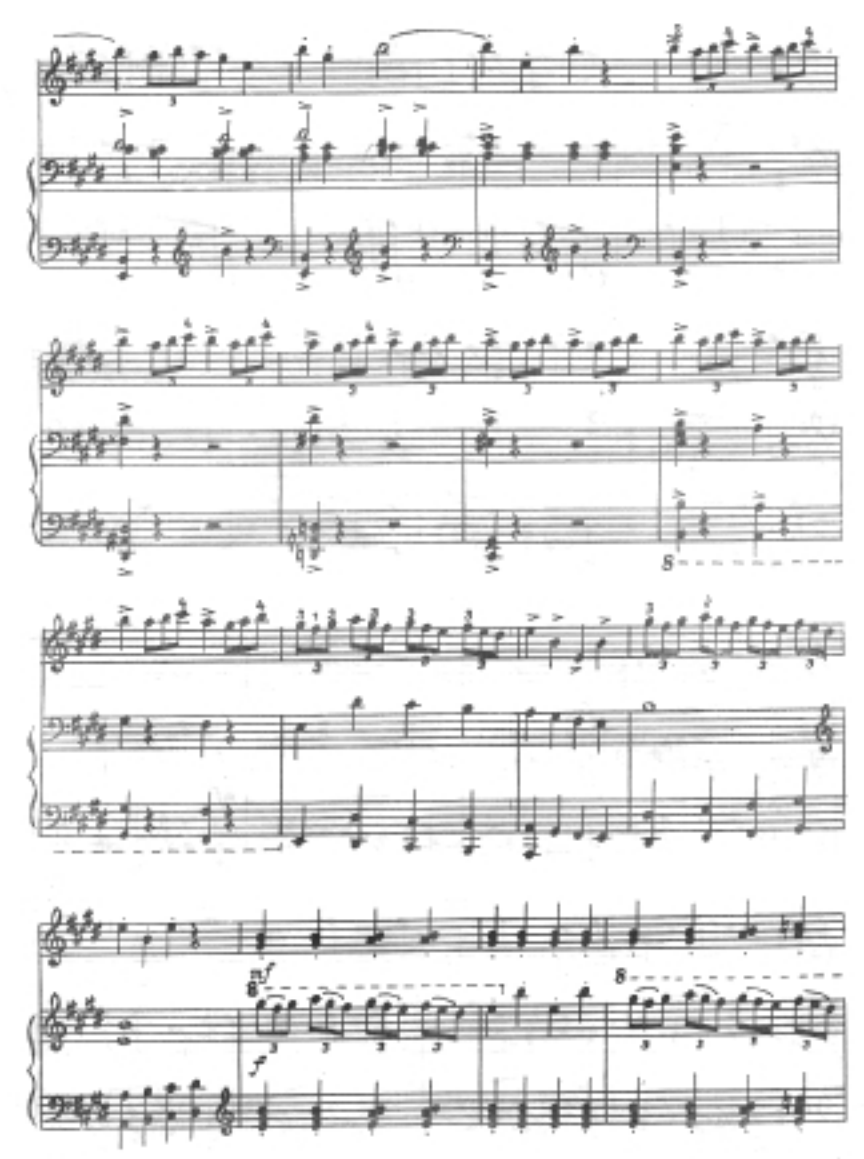
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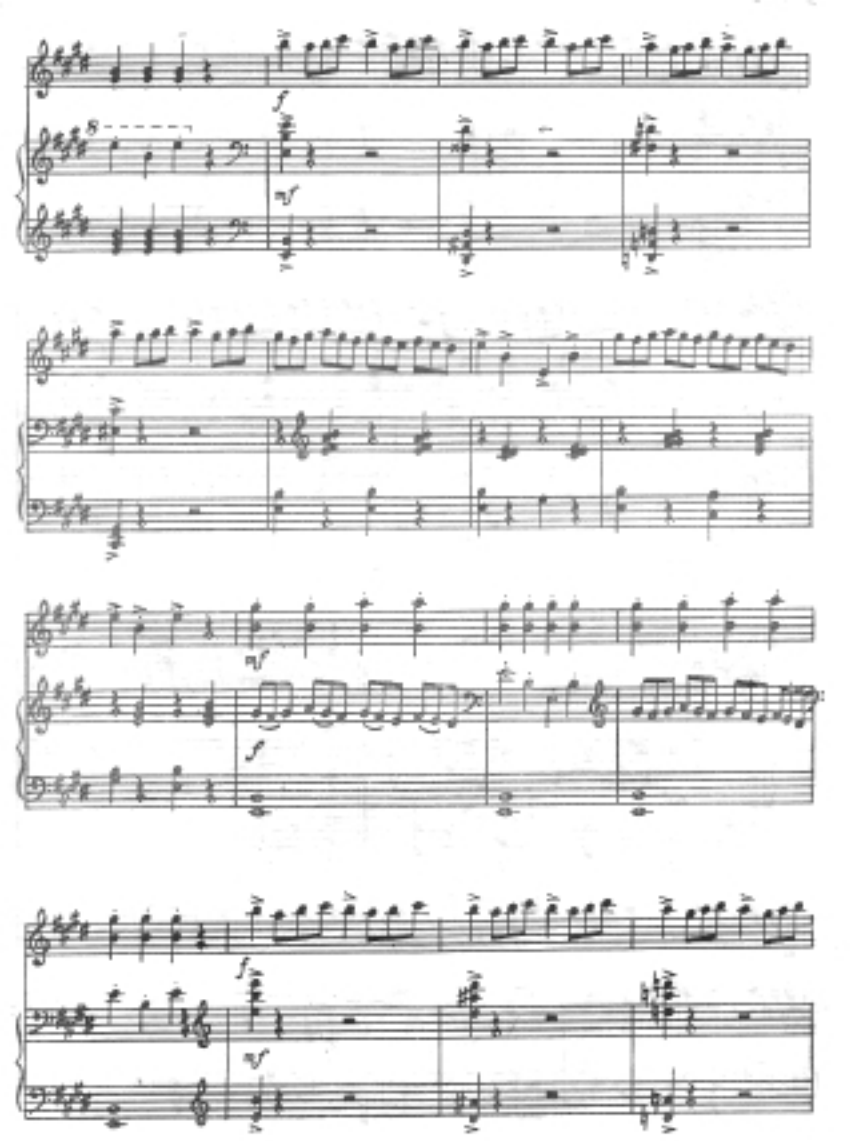

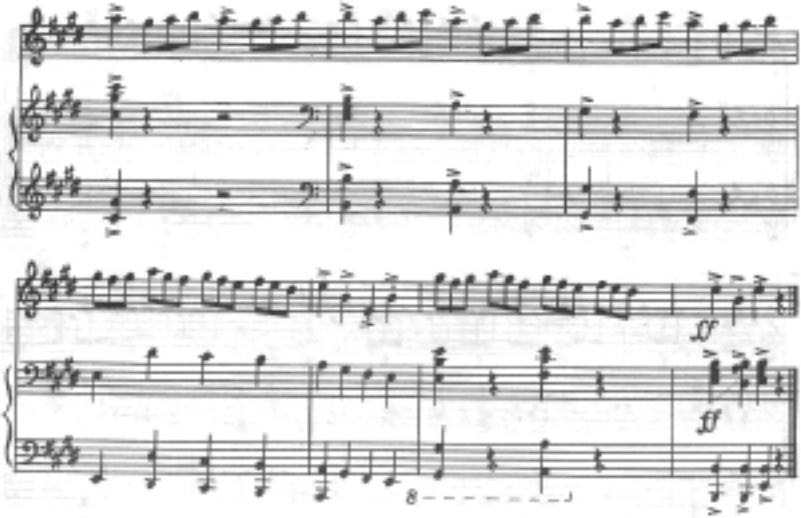

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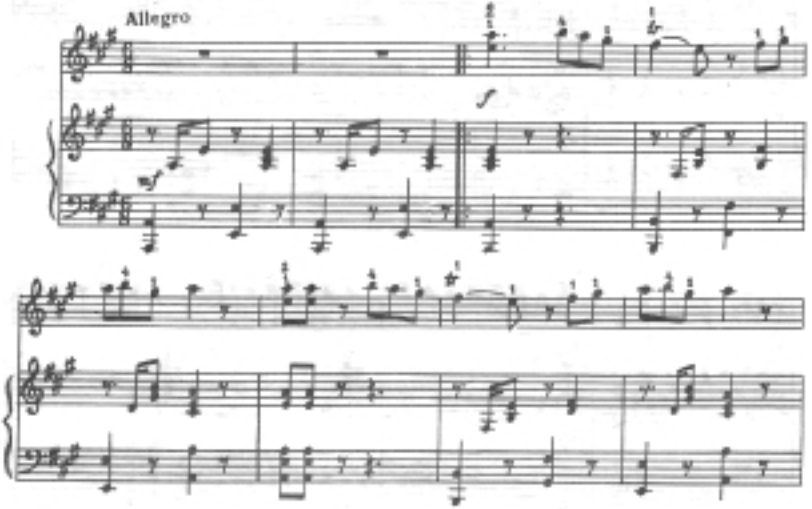

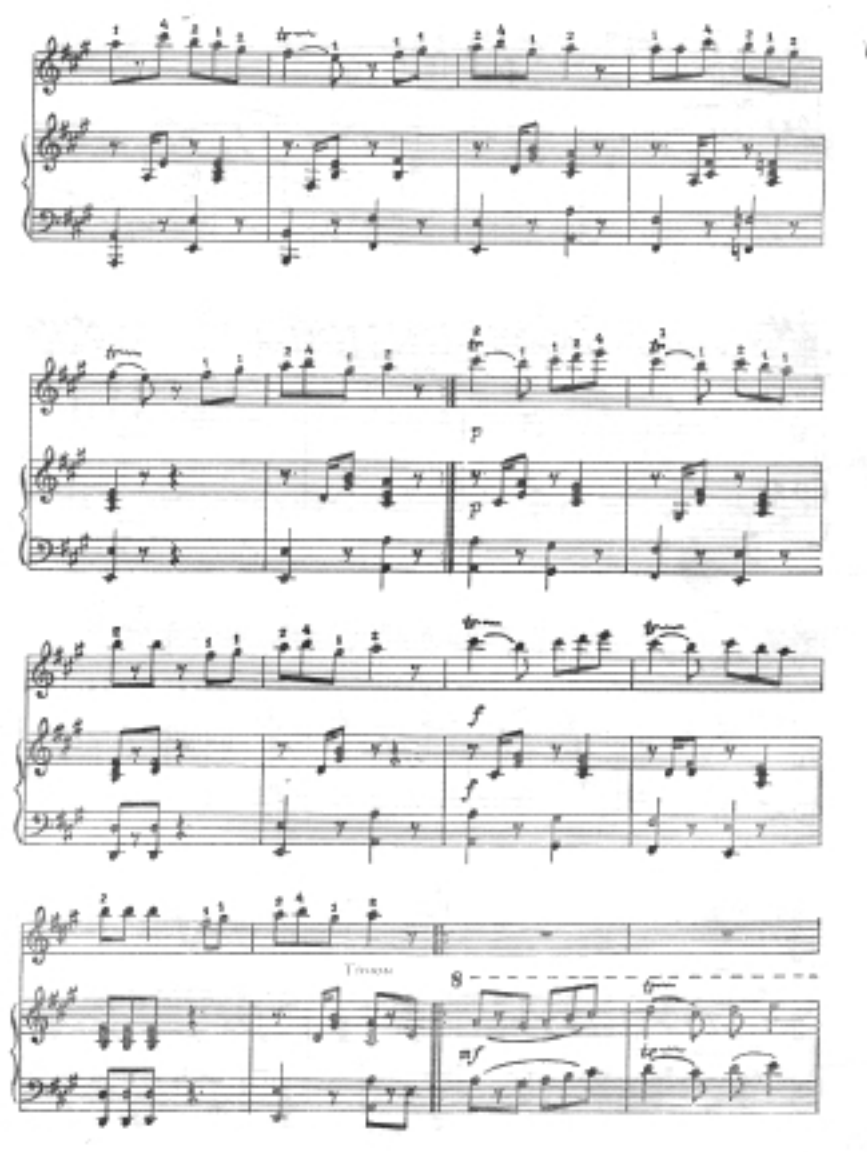
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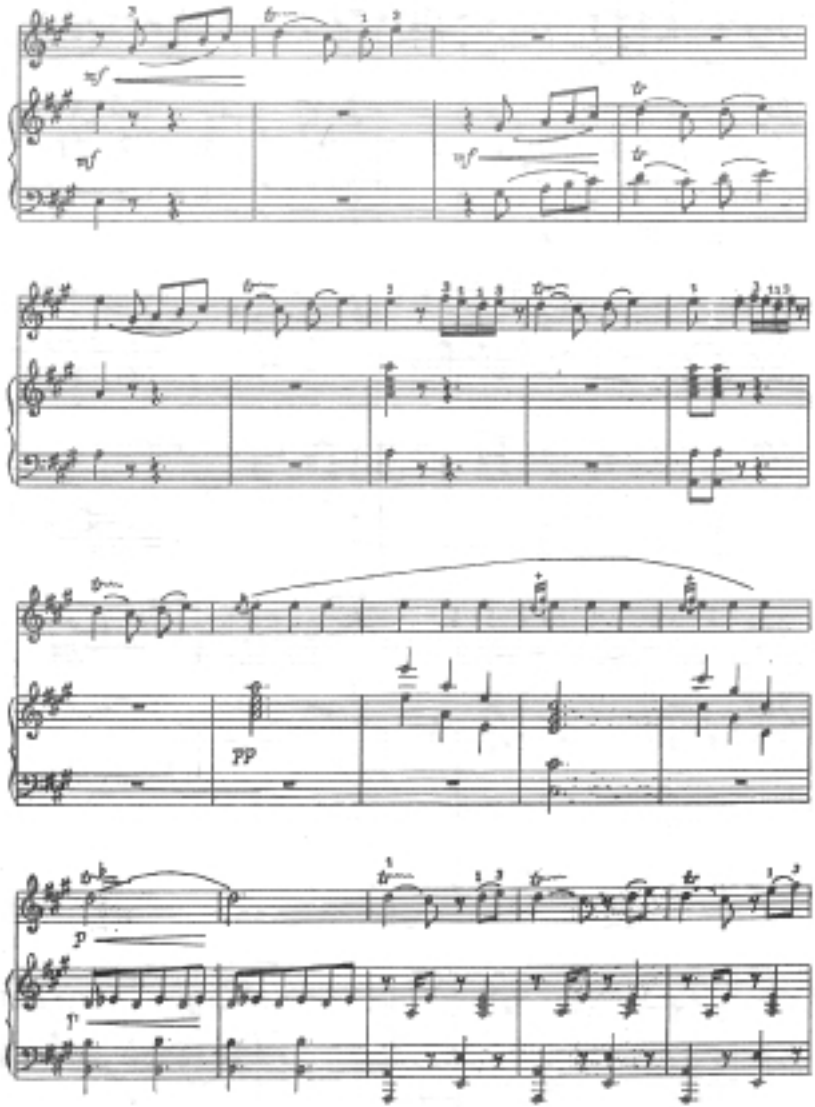
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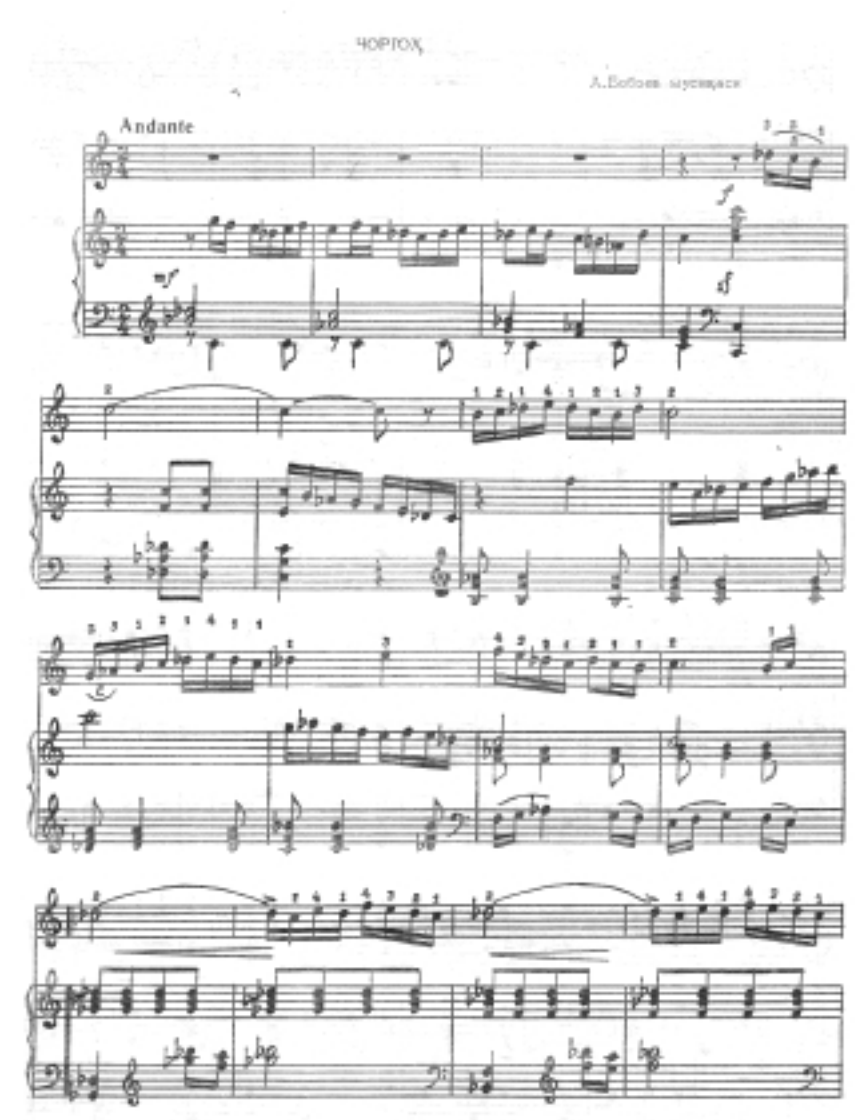
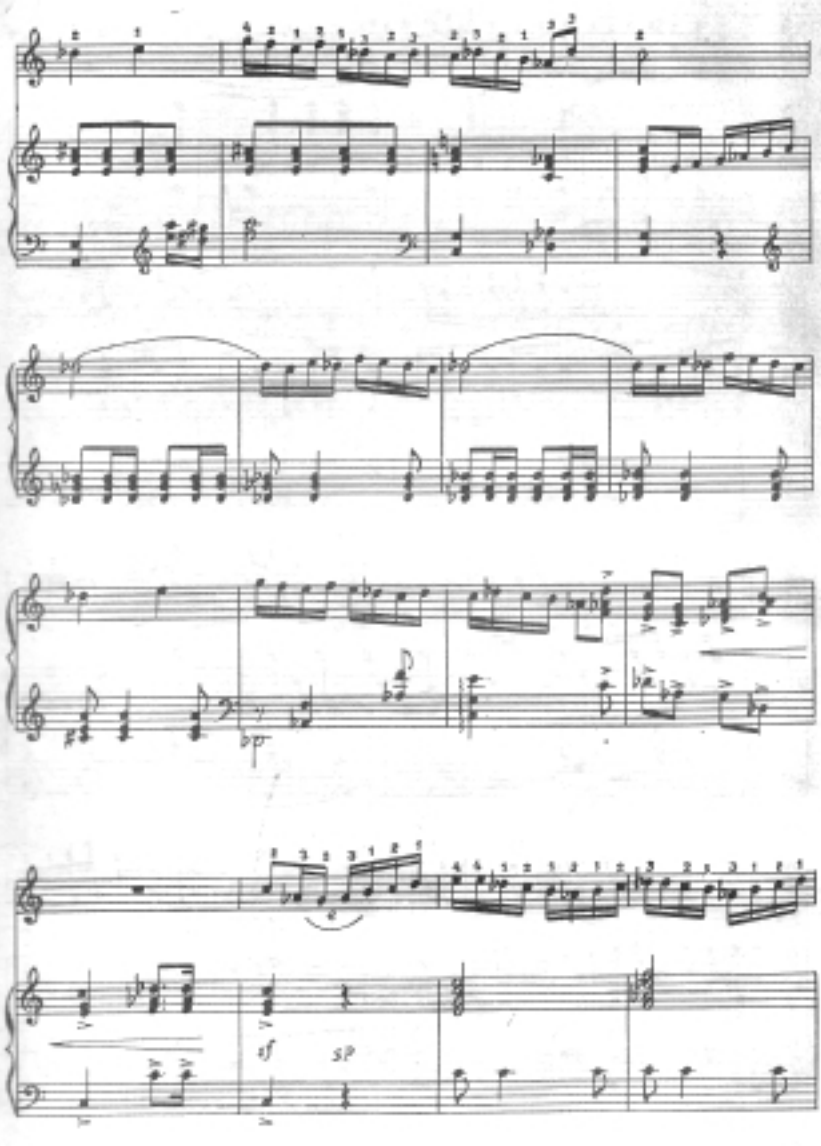
ЧОРТОХ

А.Бобов шутливо

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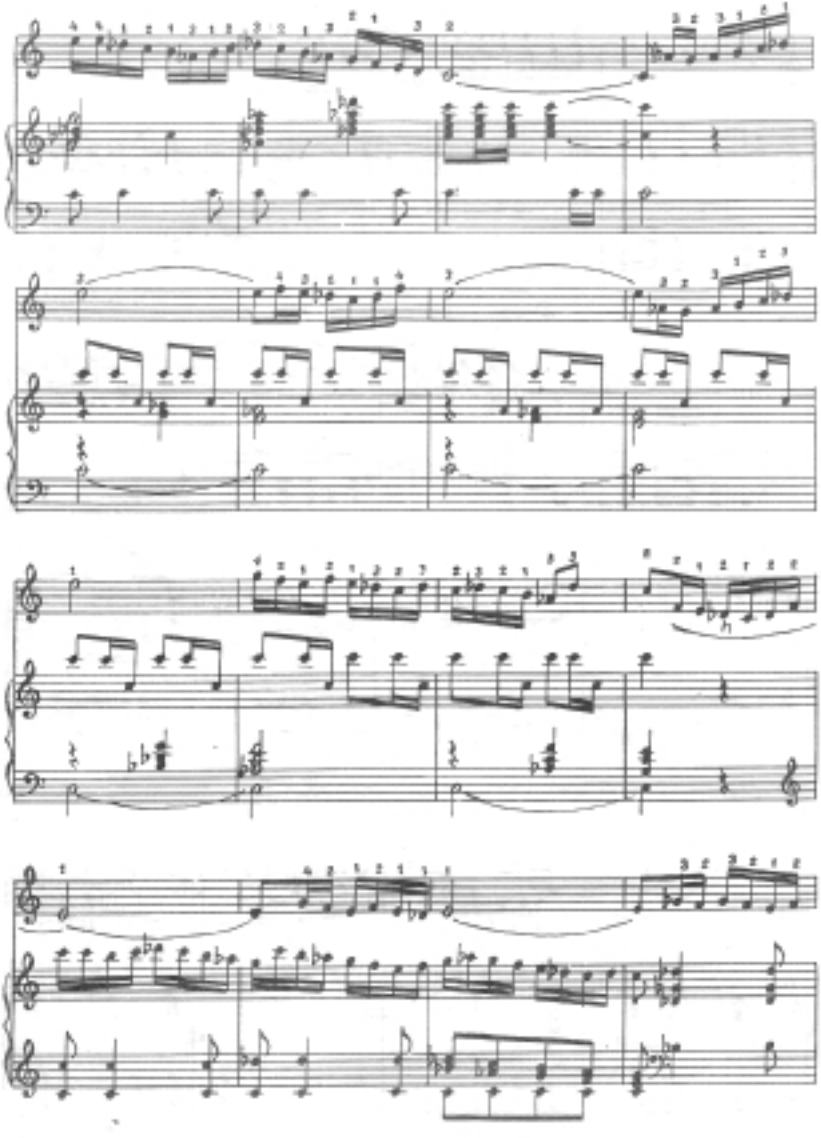

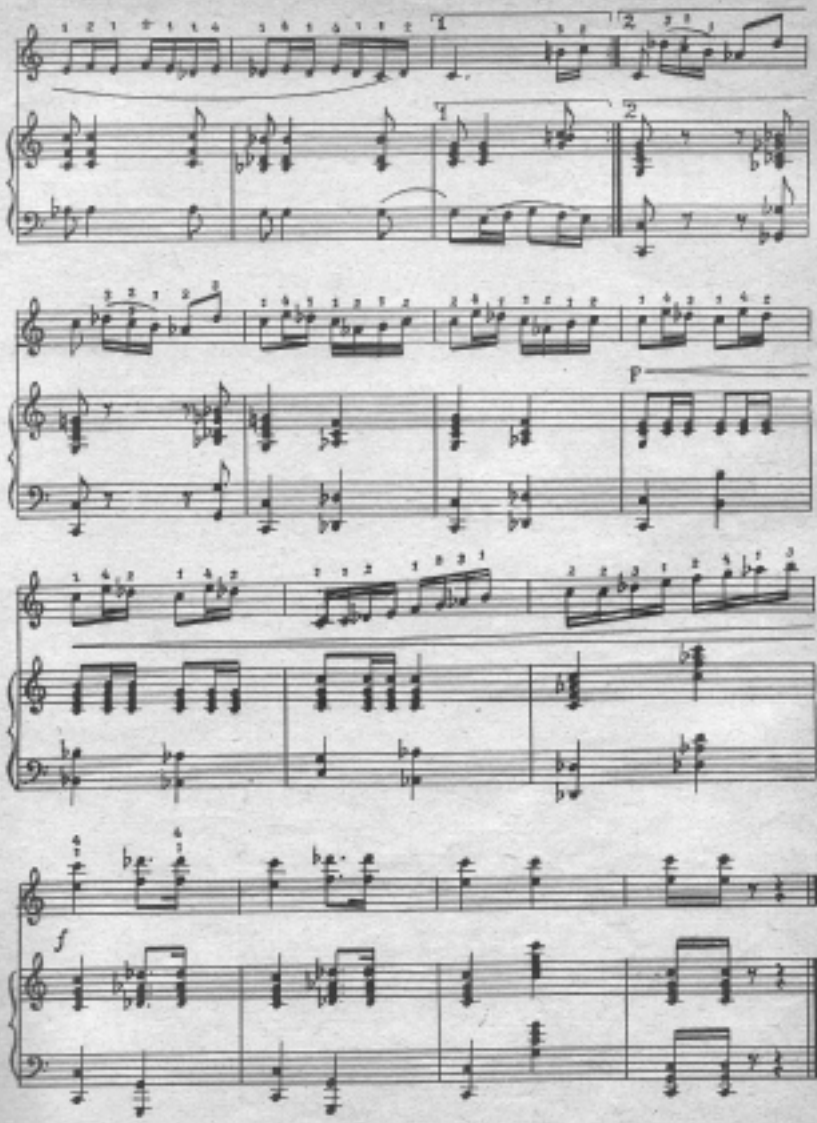
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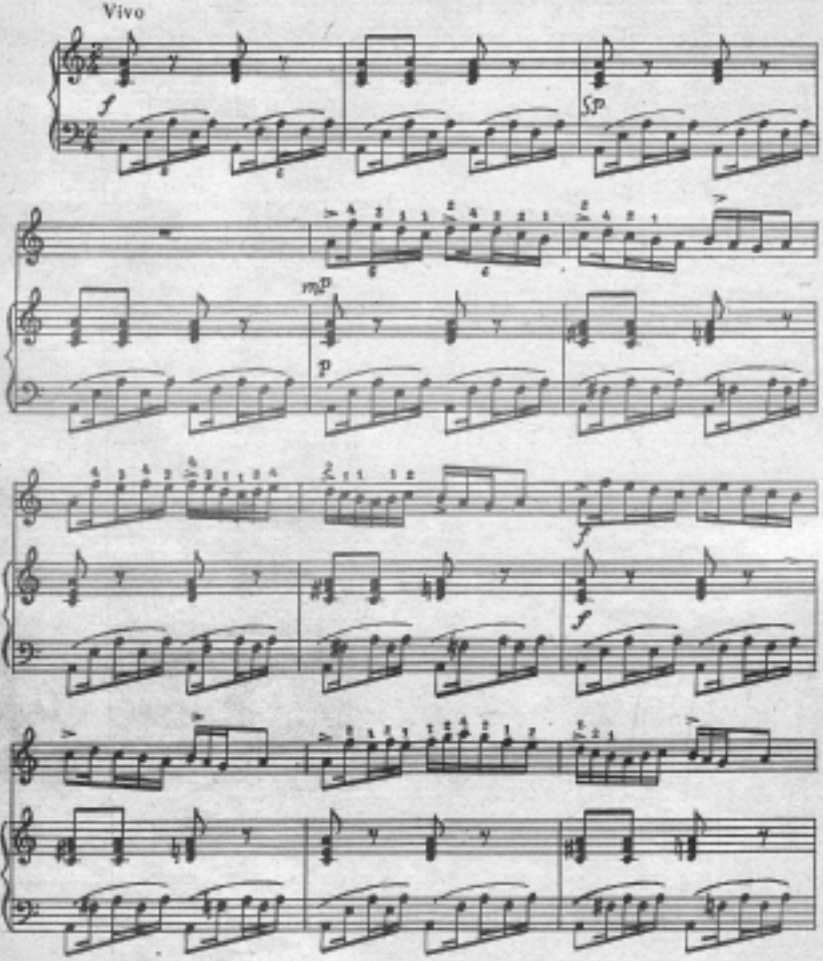
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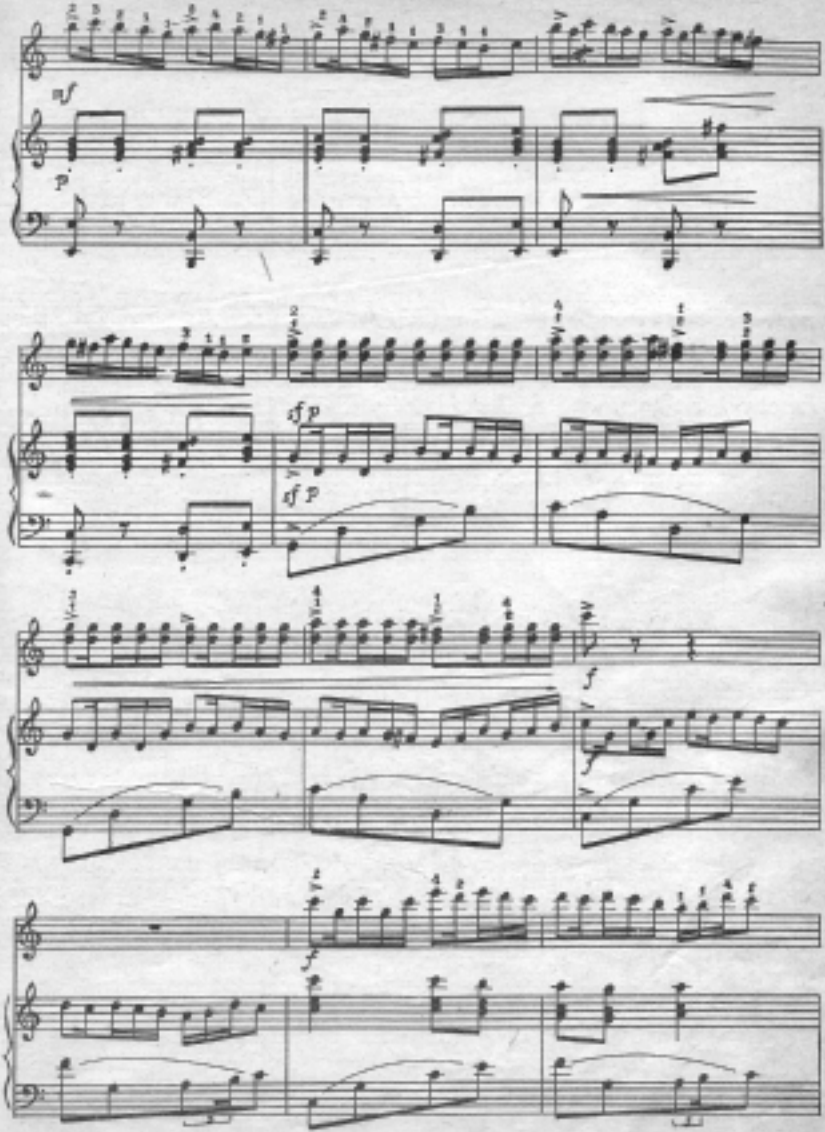
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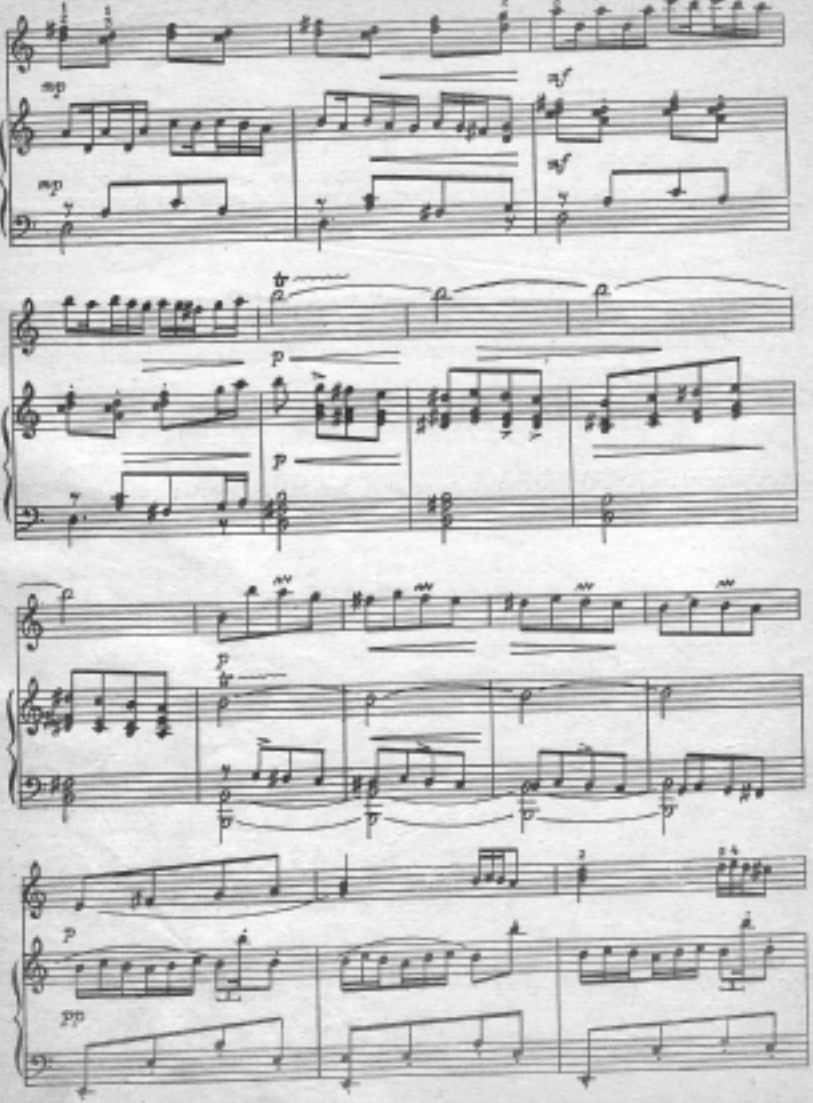
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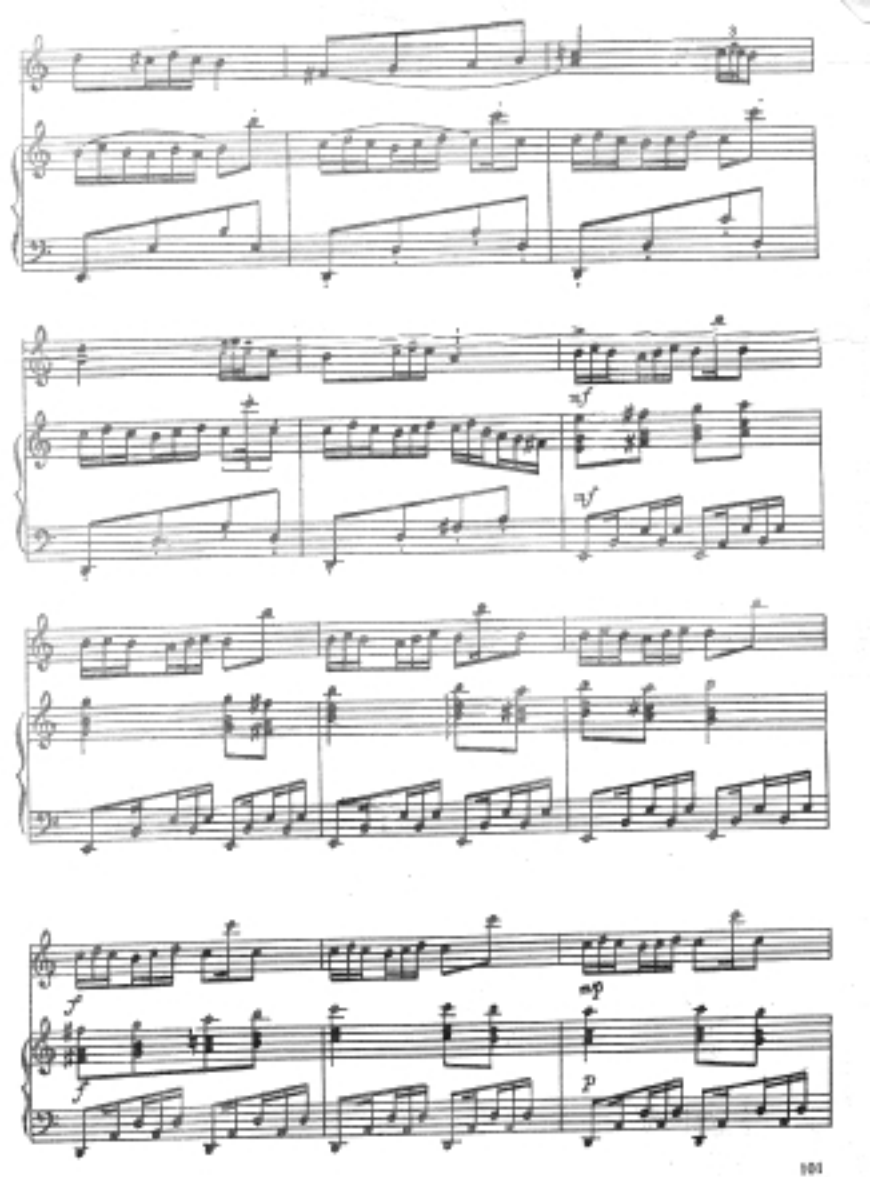
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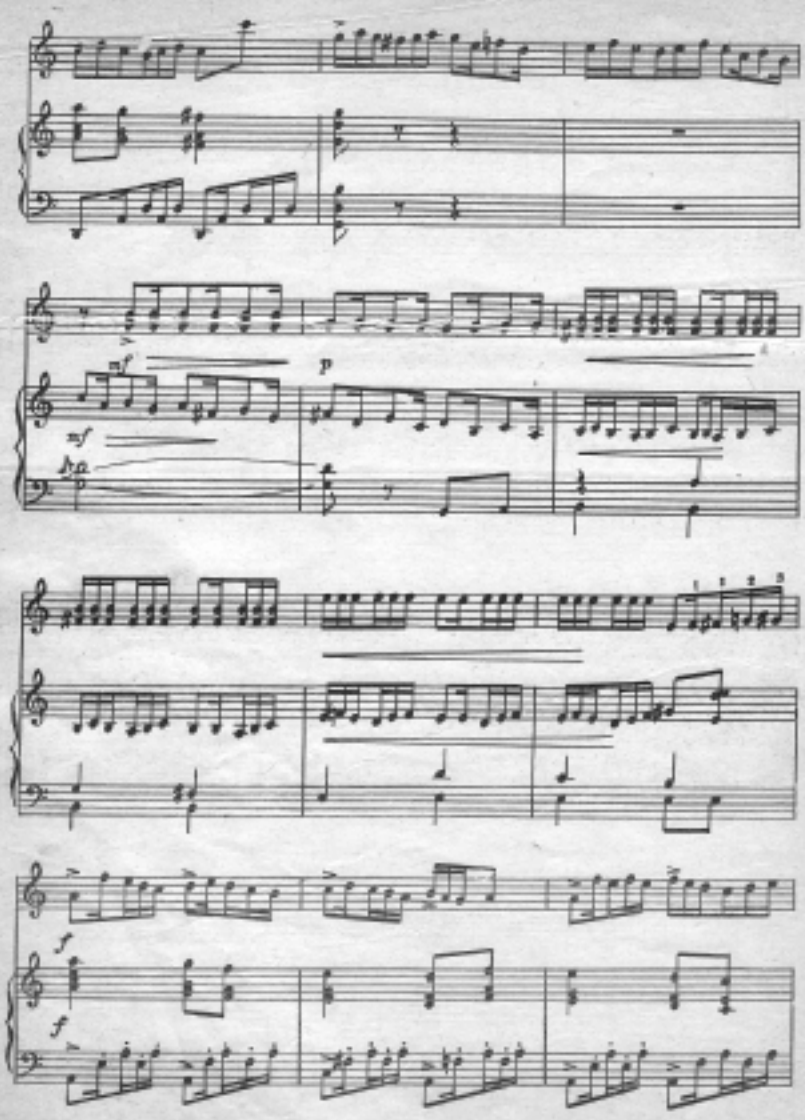
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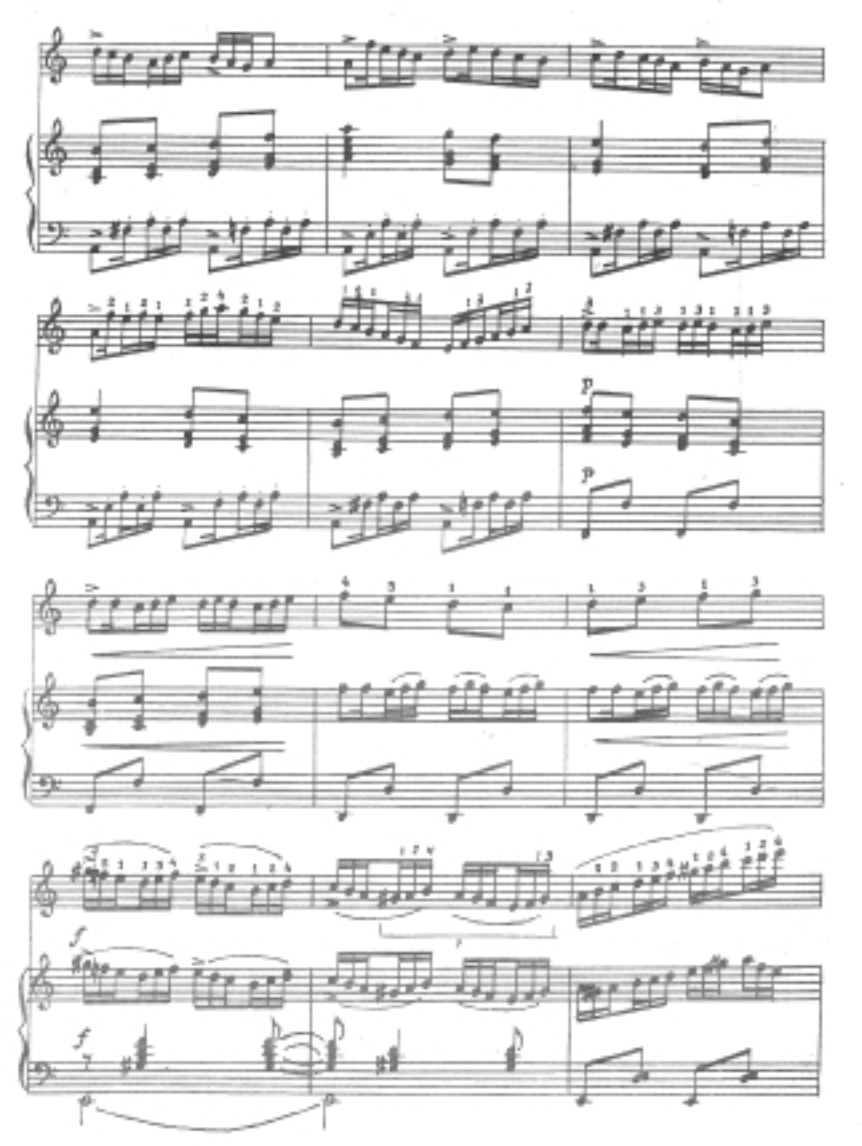
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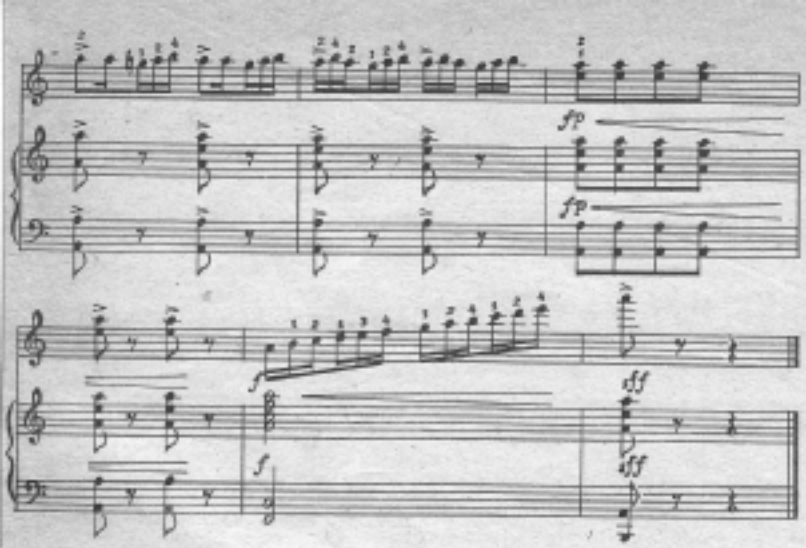

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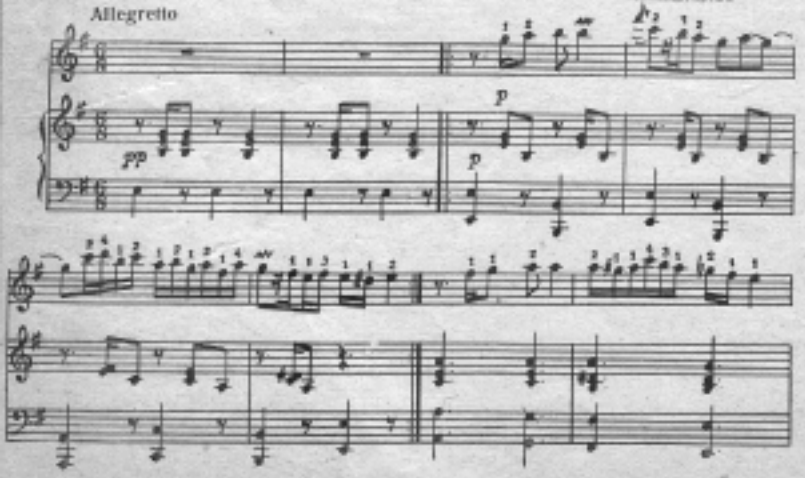

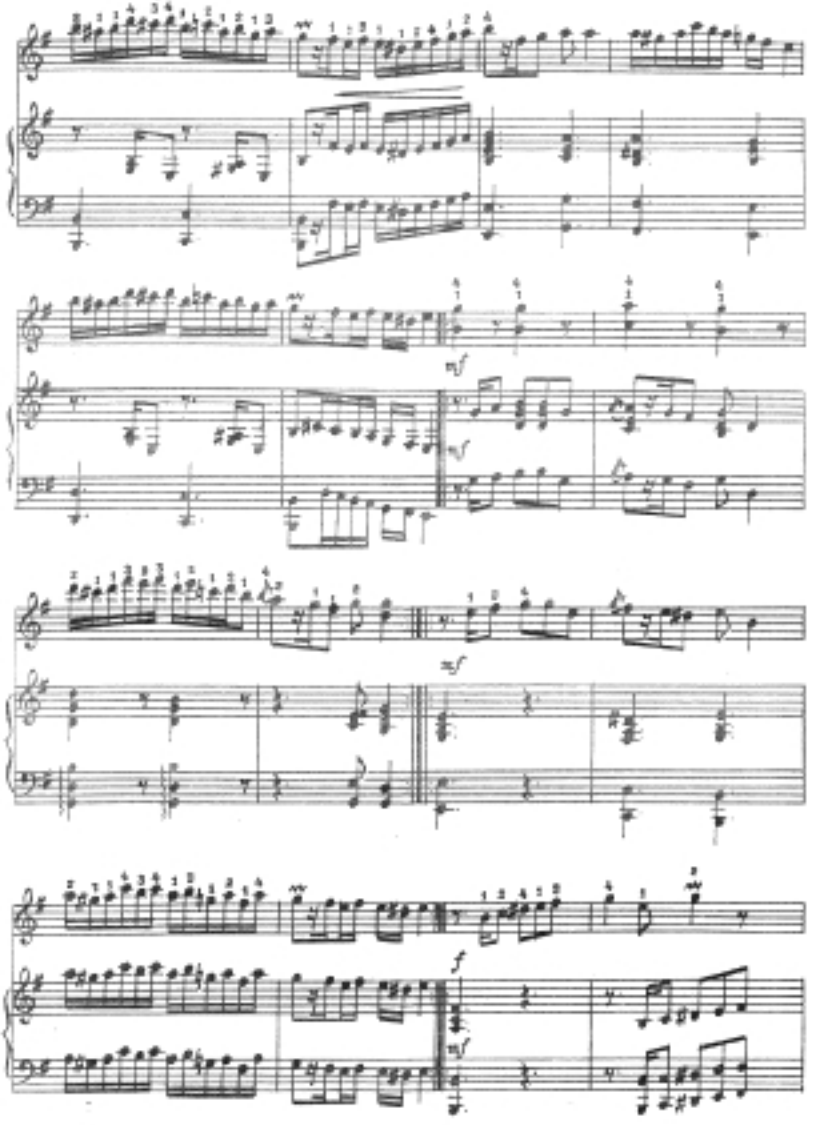
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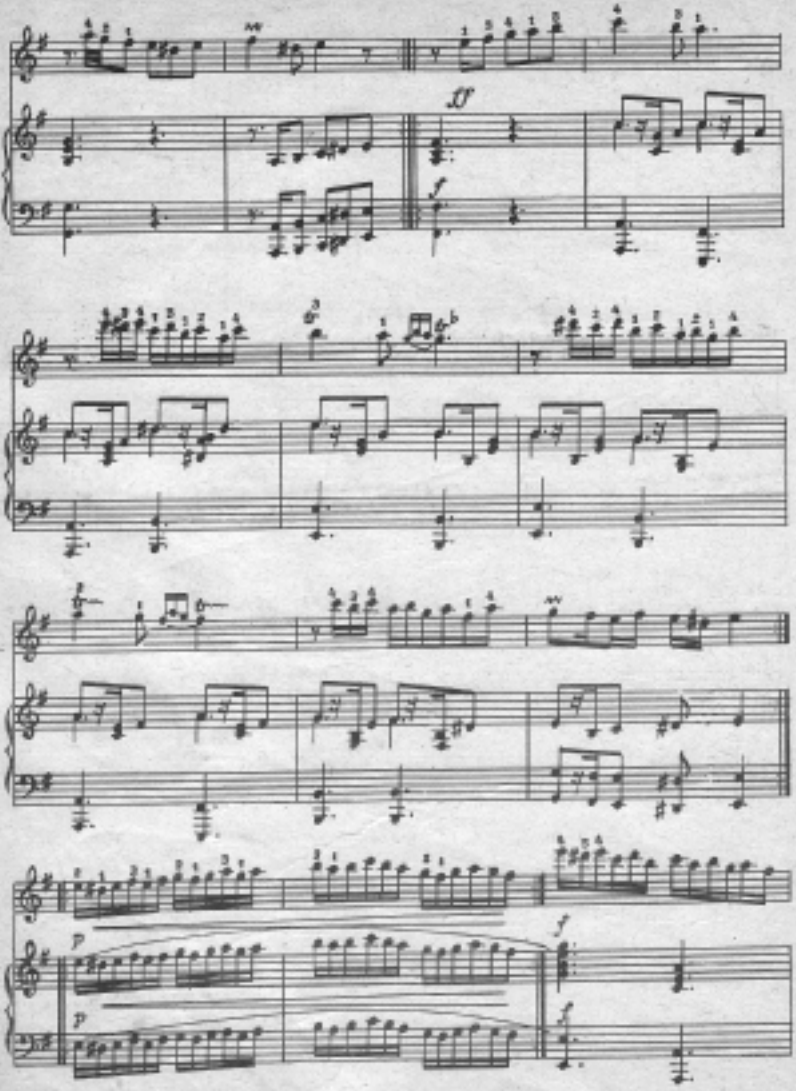
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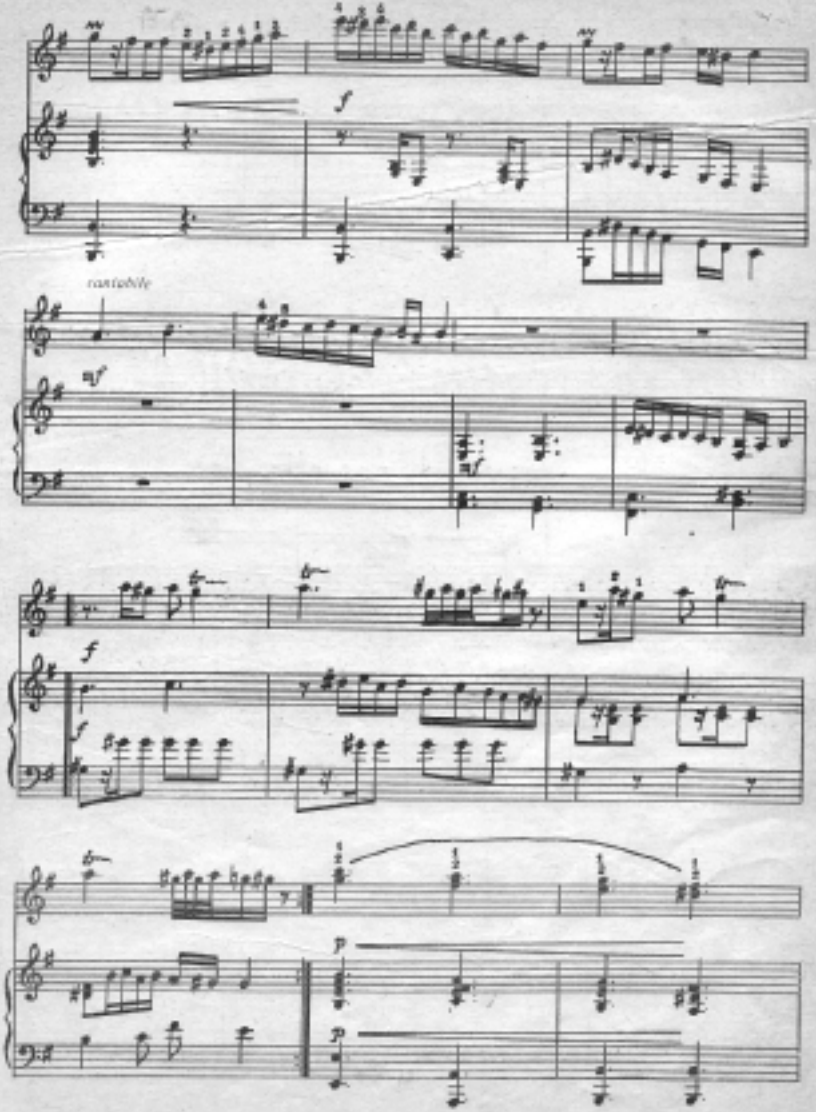
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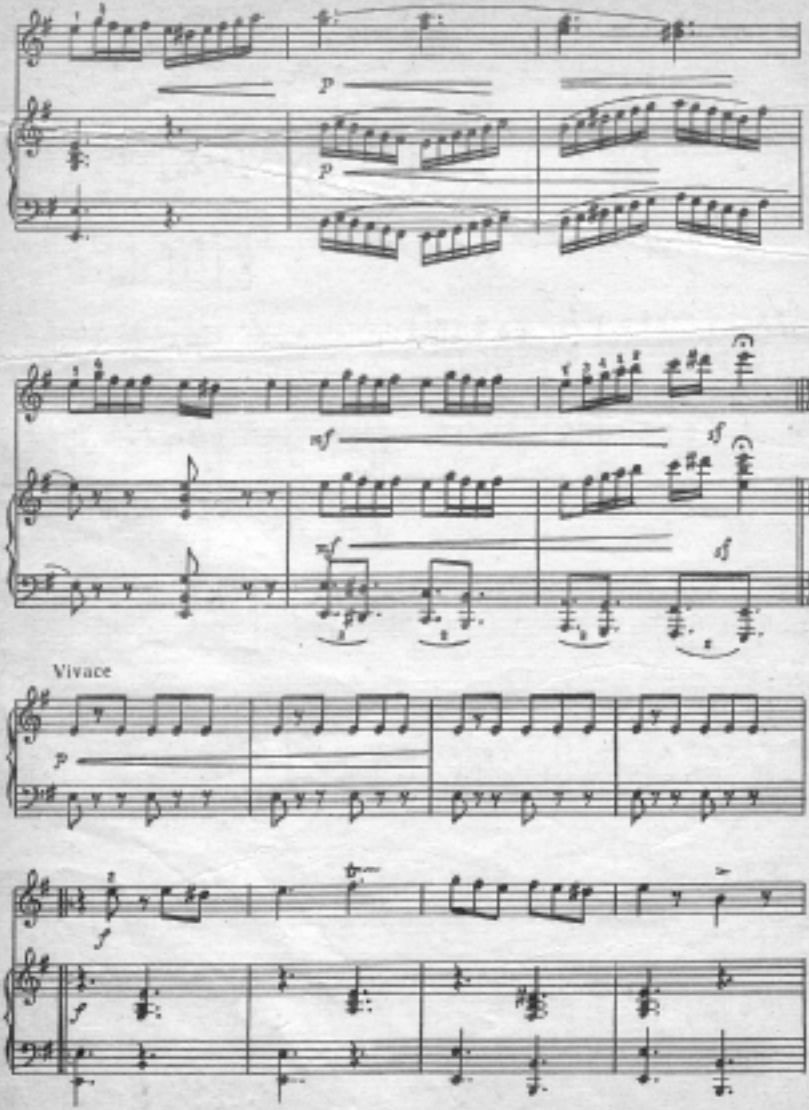
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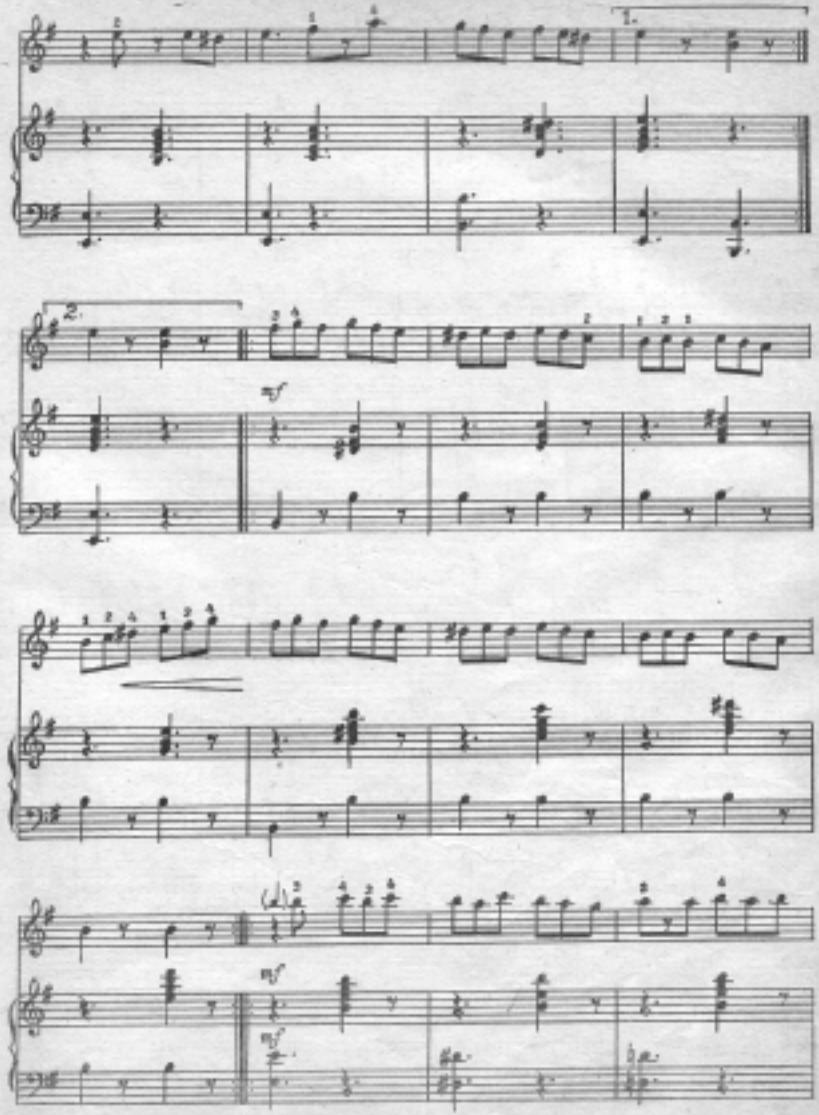
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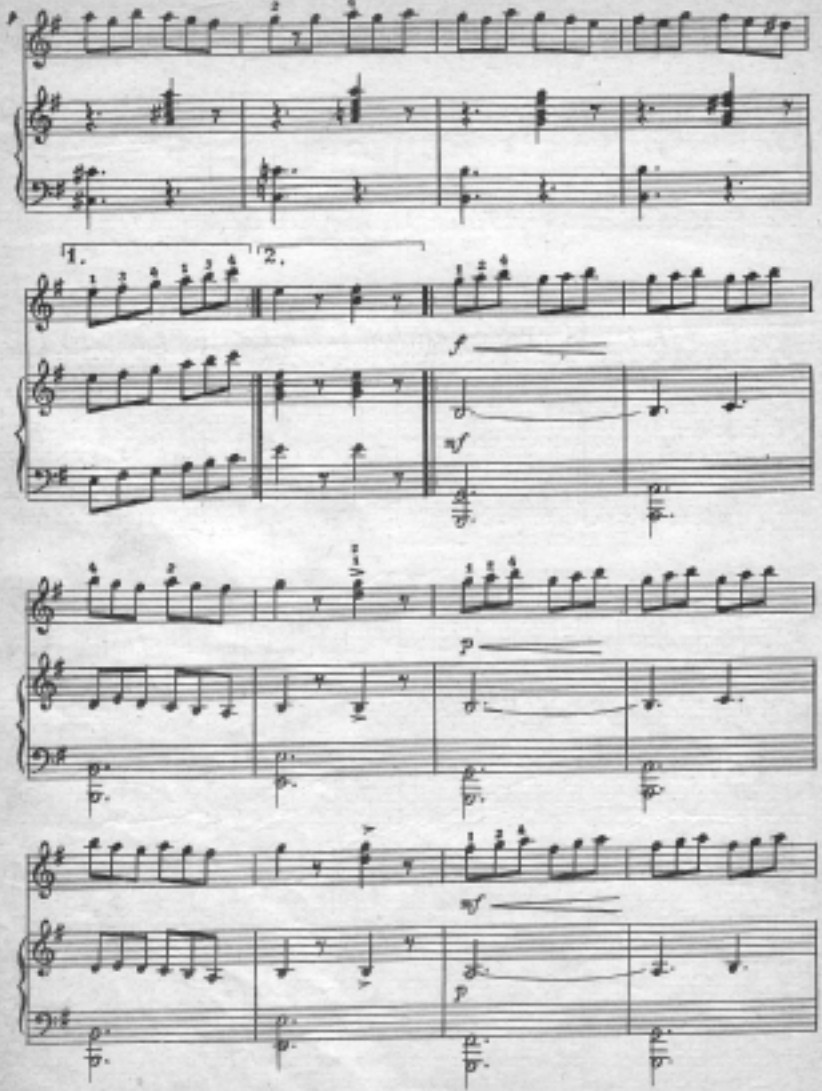
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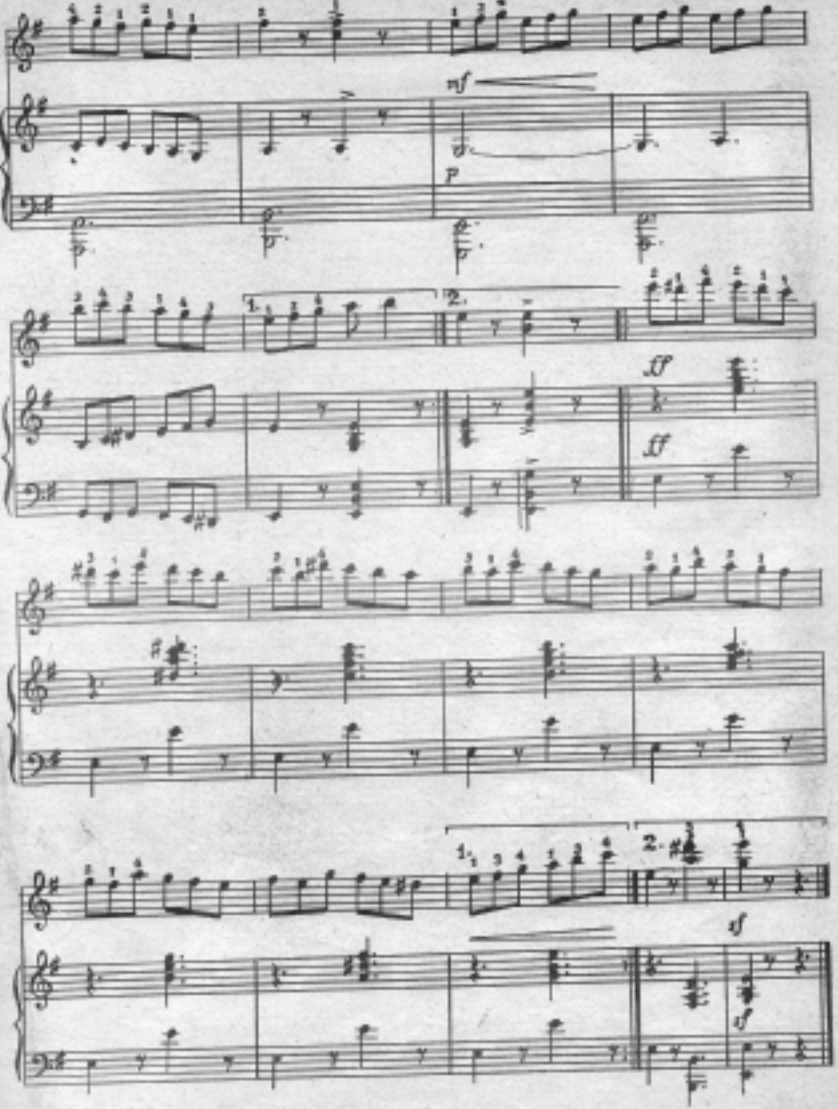
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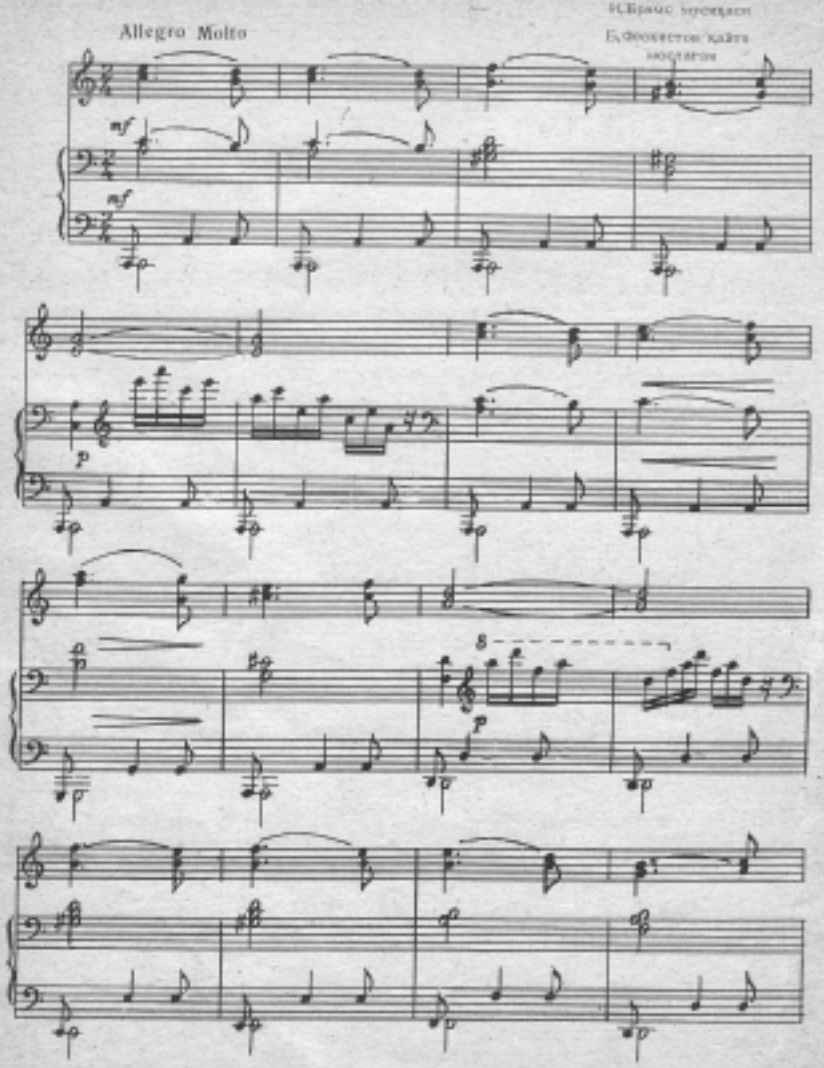

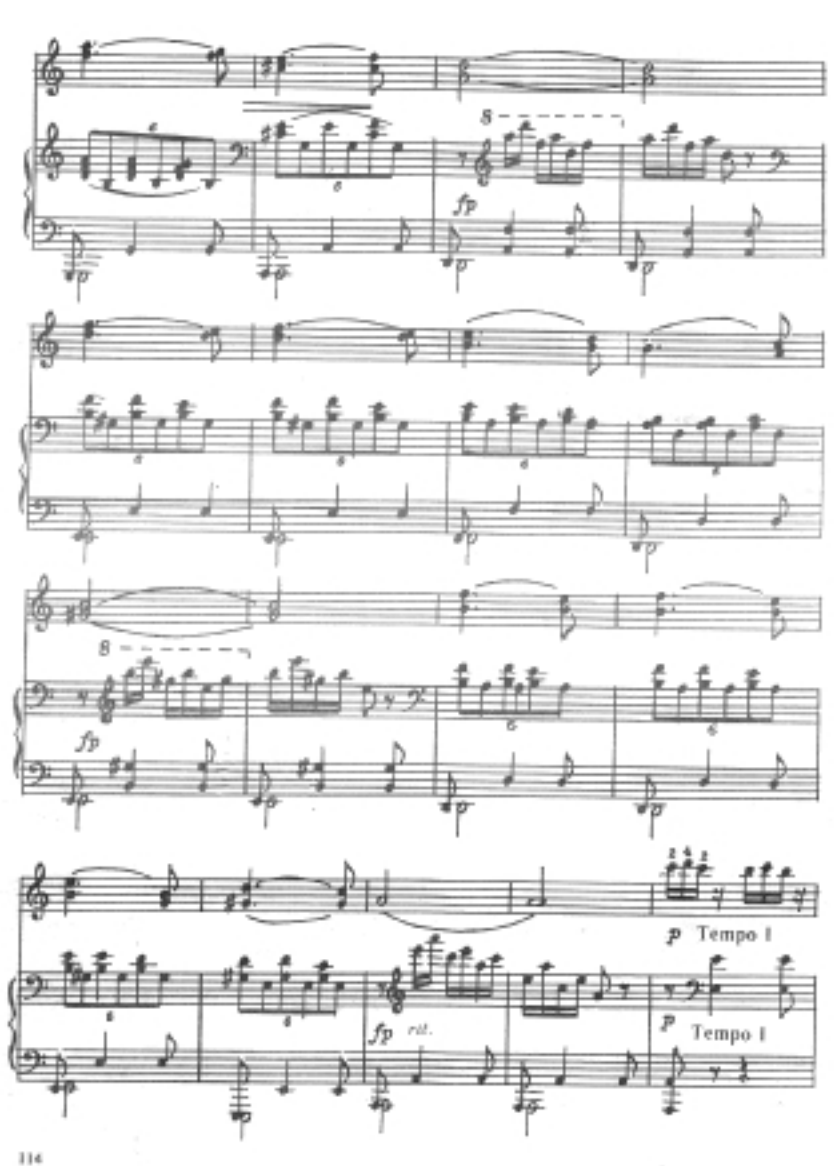
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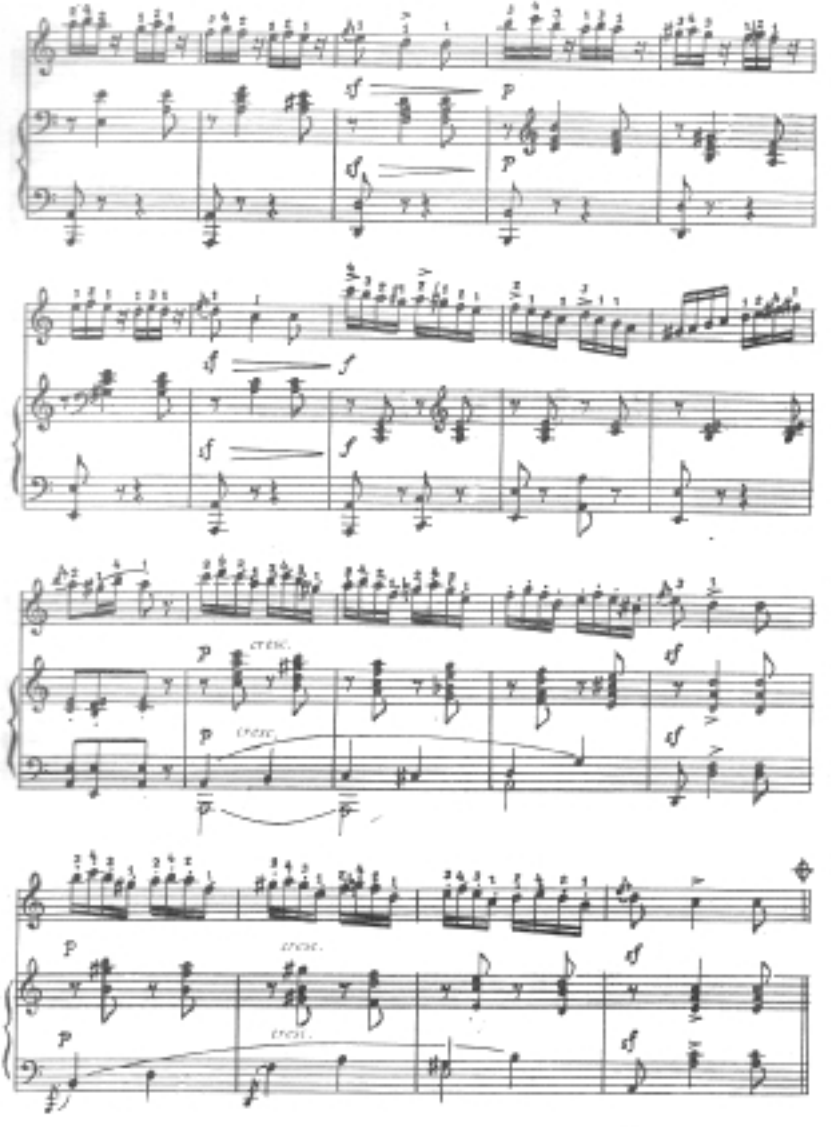
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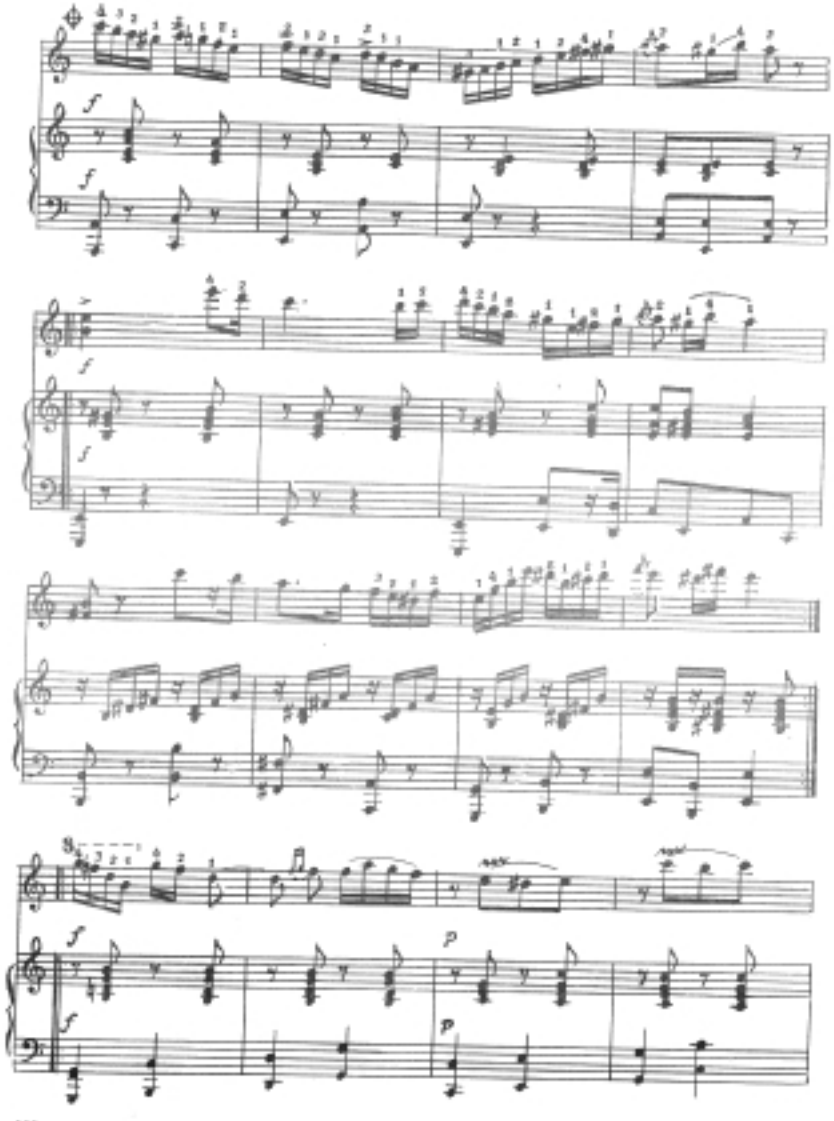
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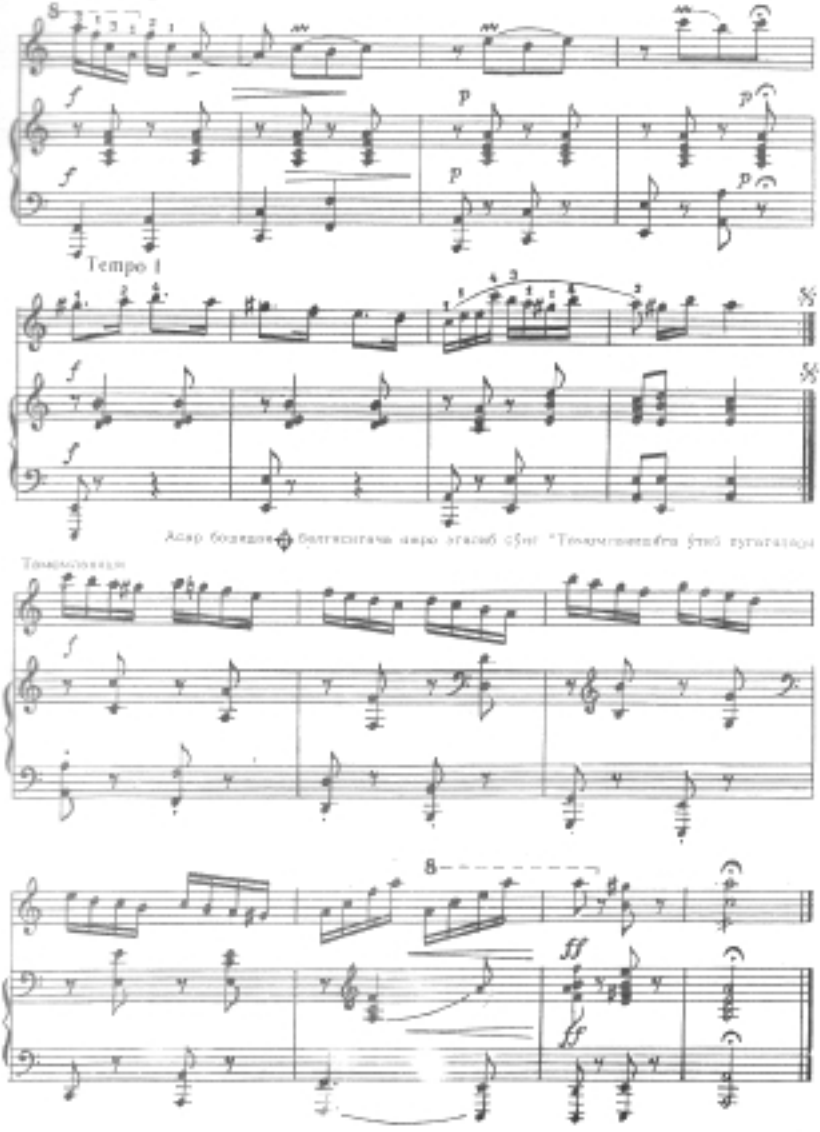
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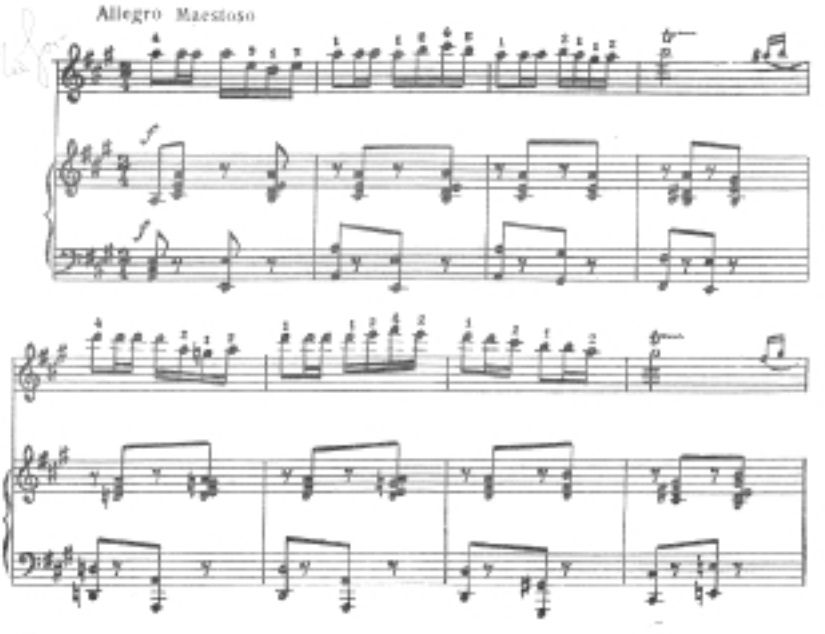

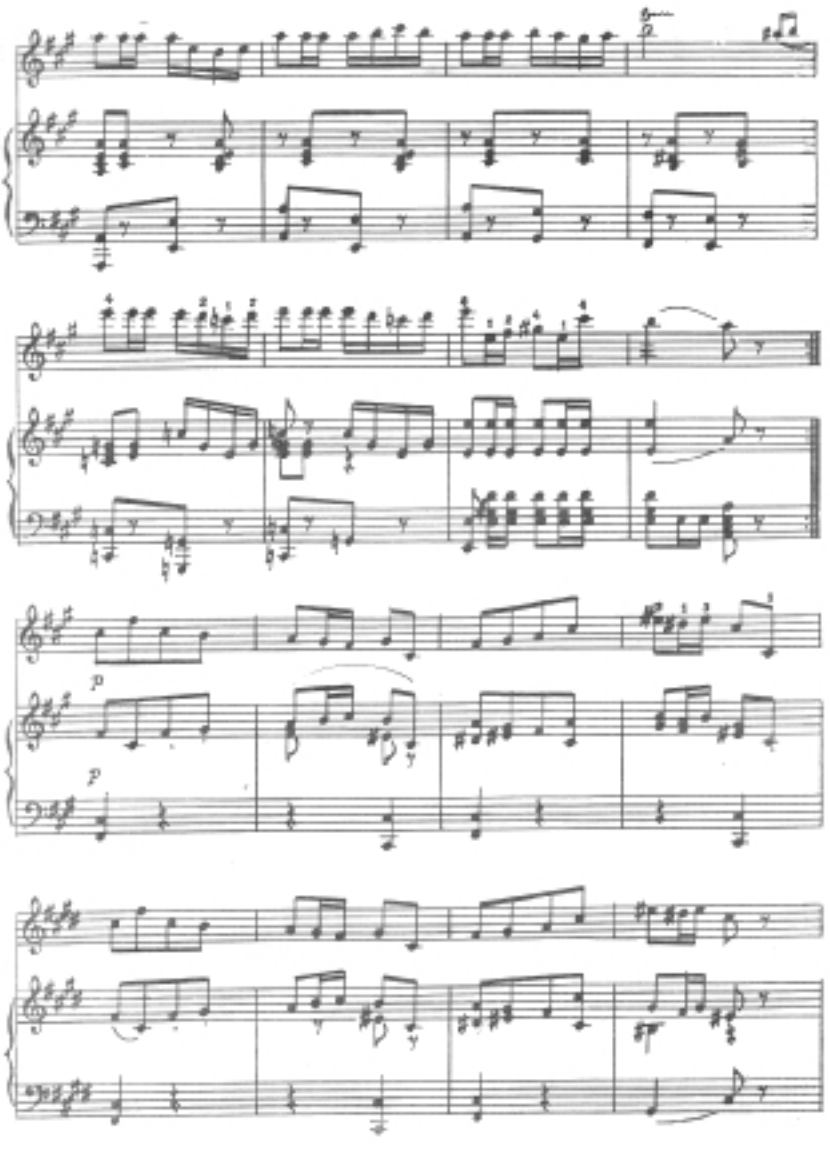
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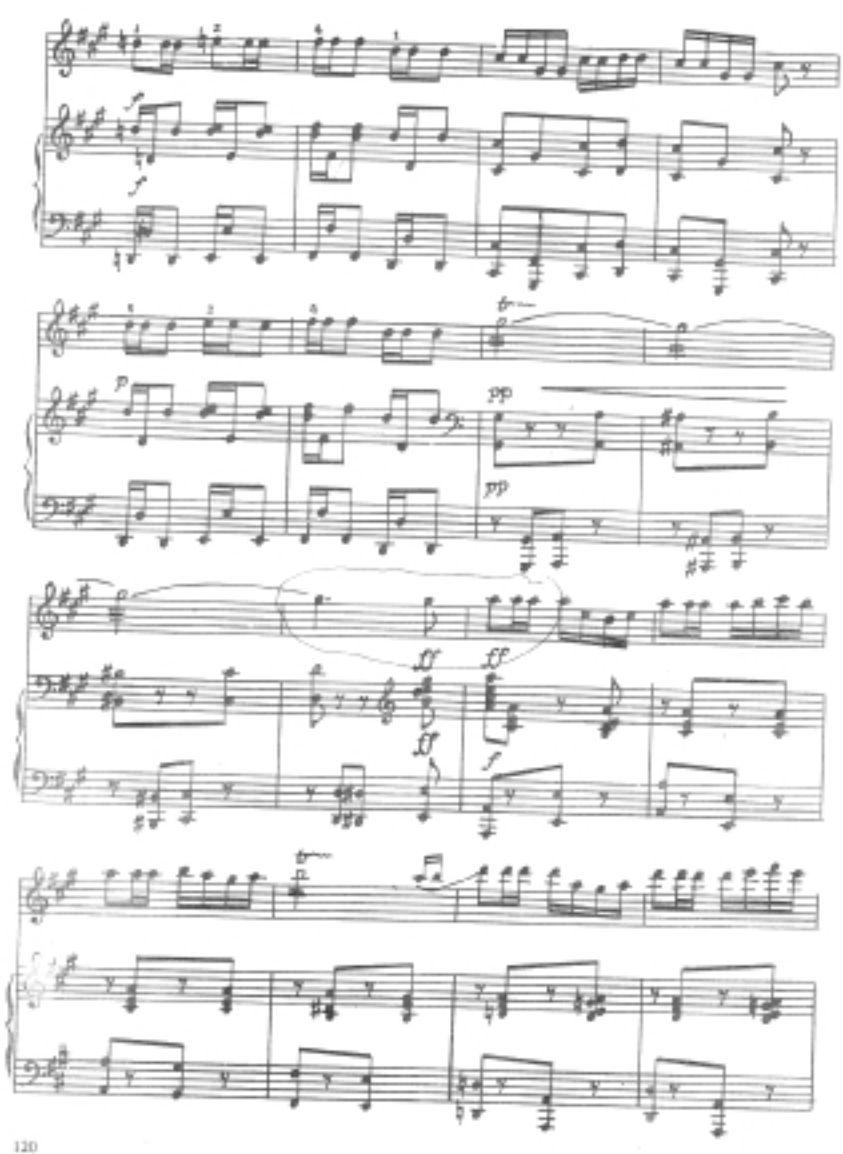
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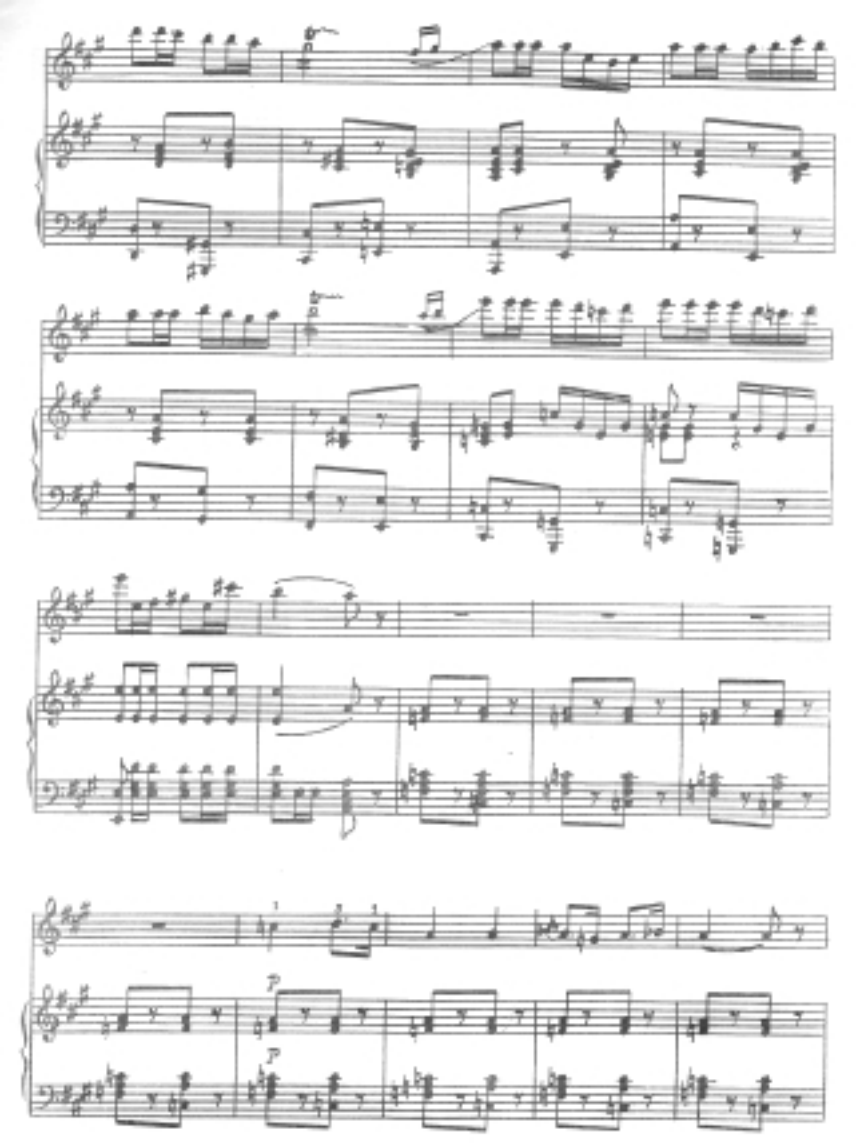
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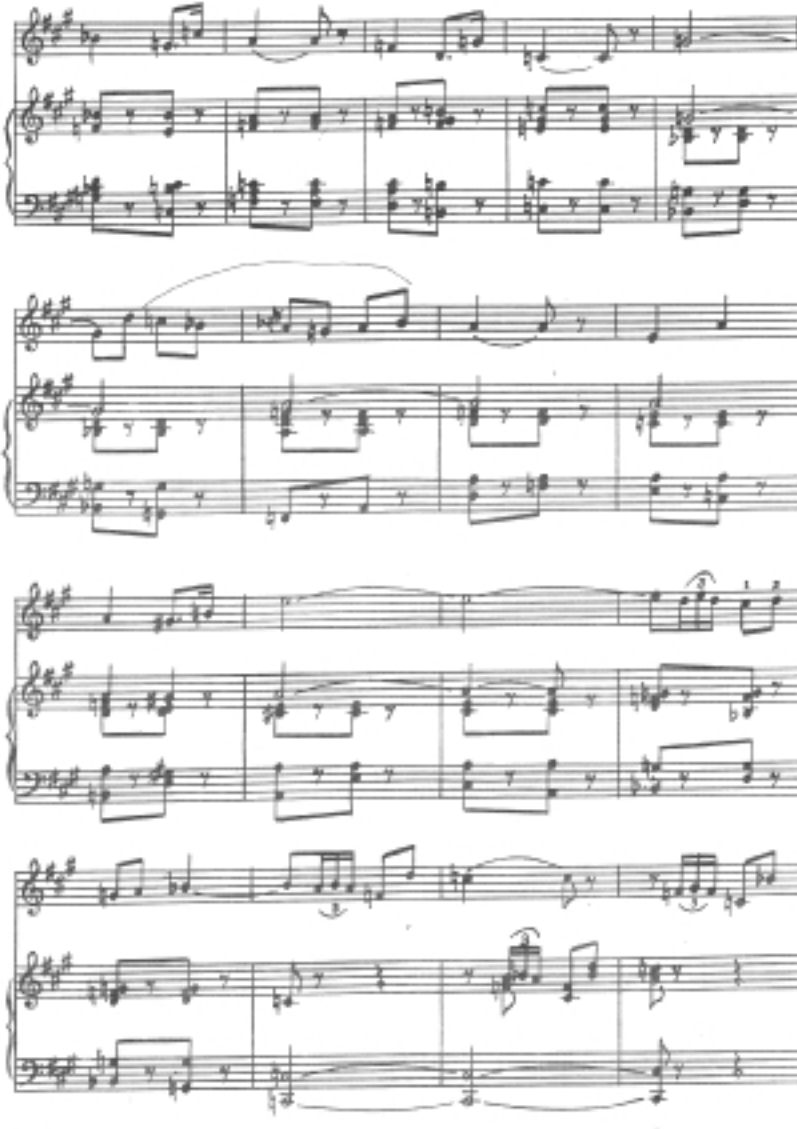

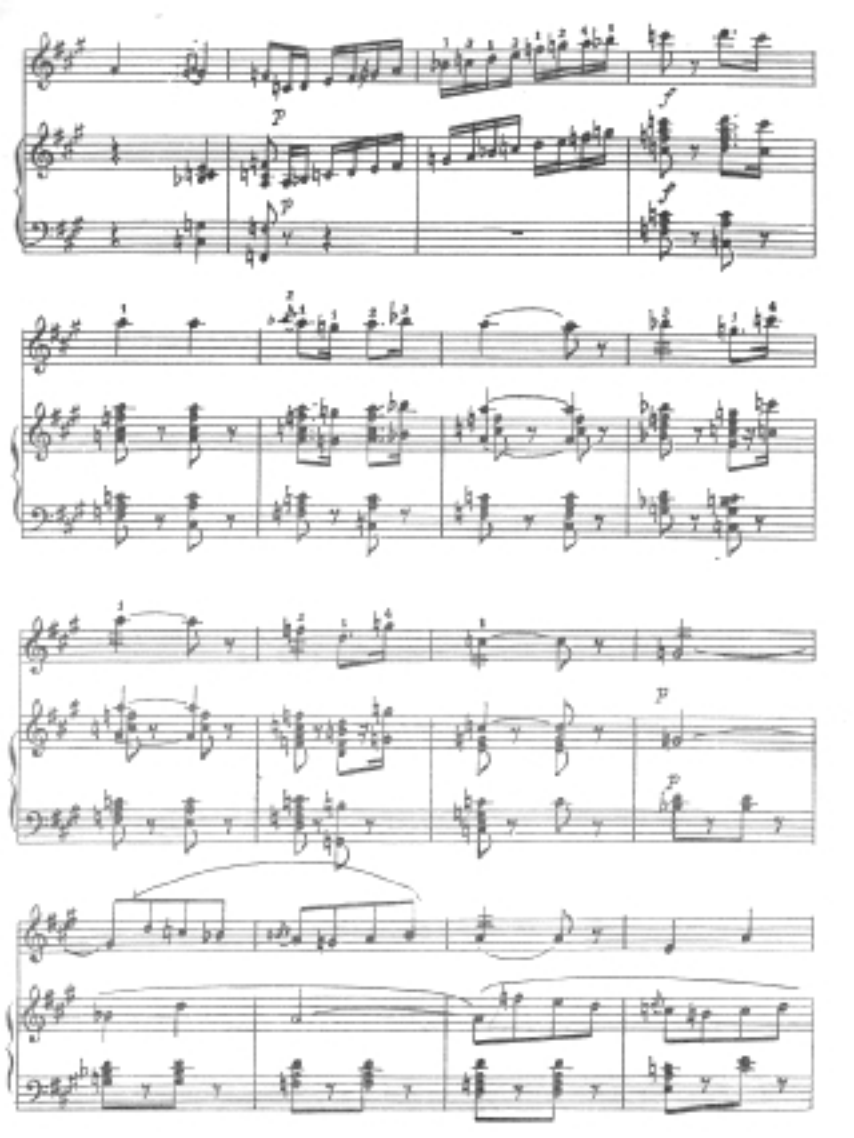

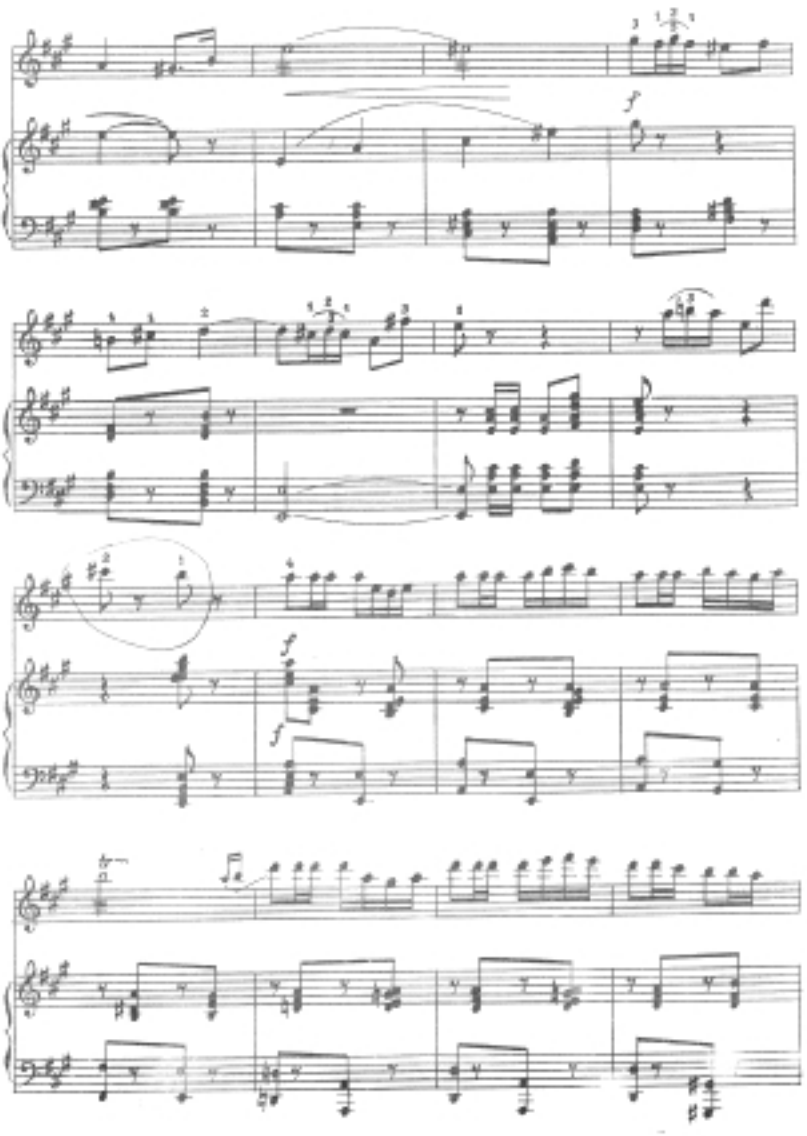
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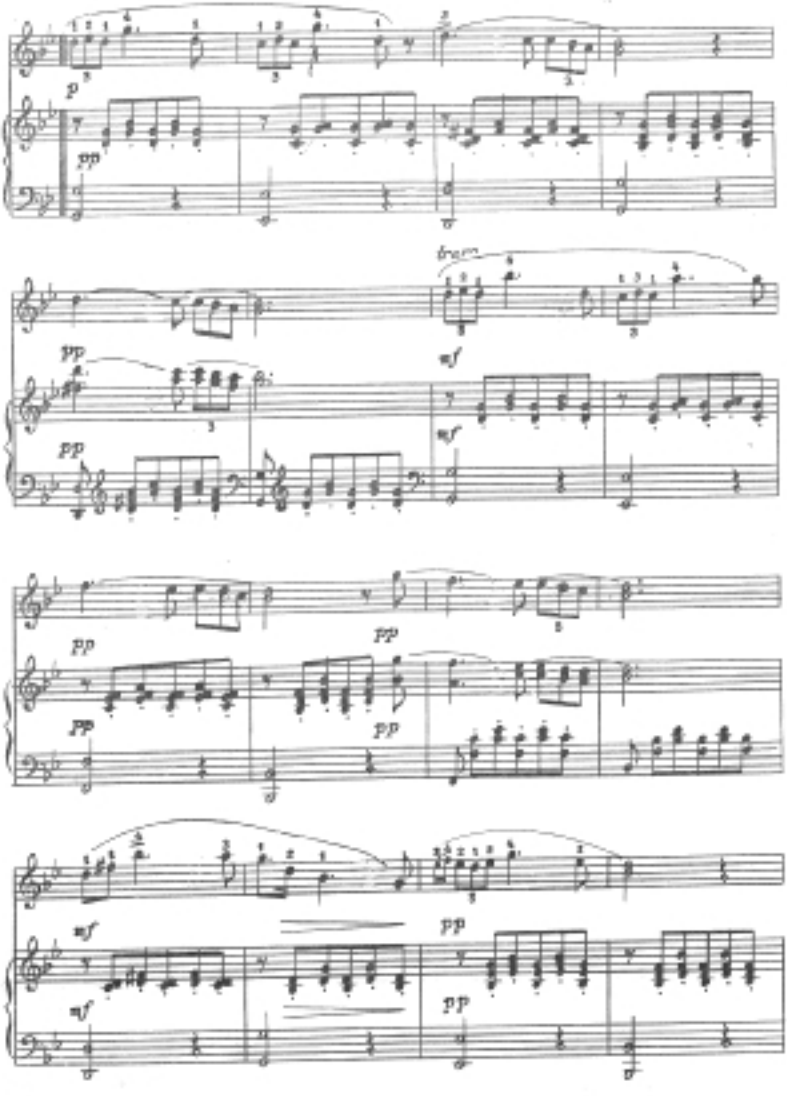
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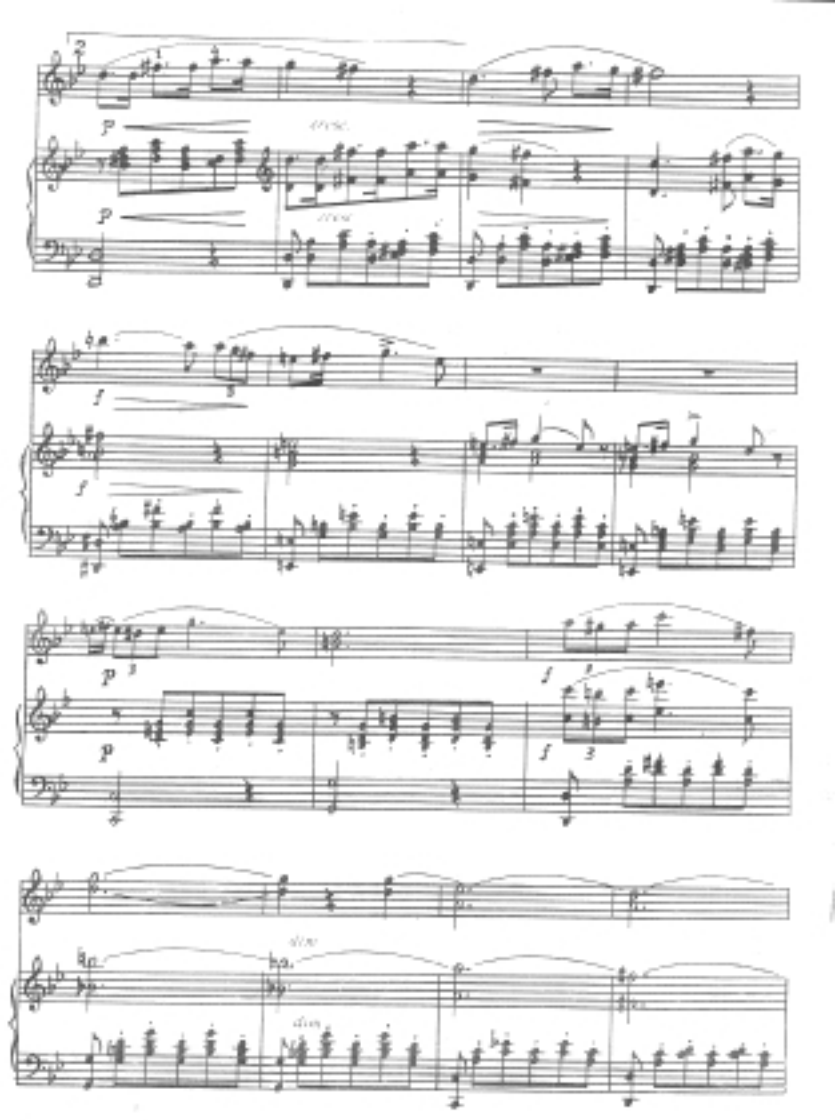

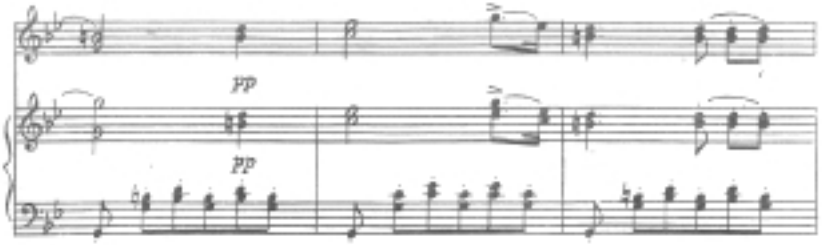

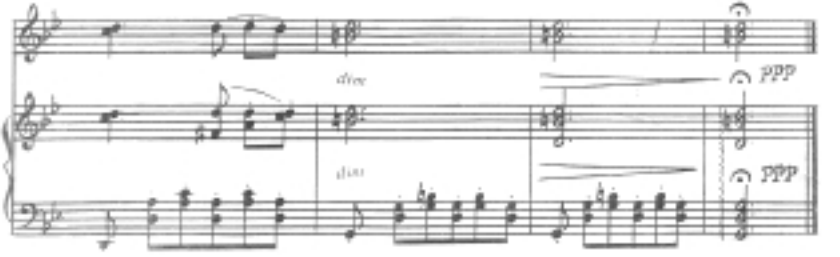

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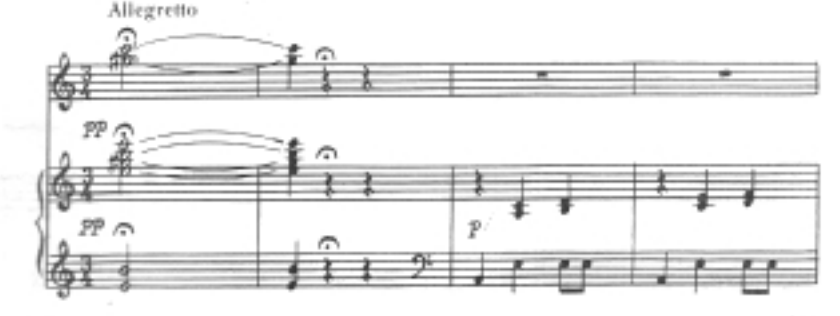

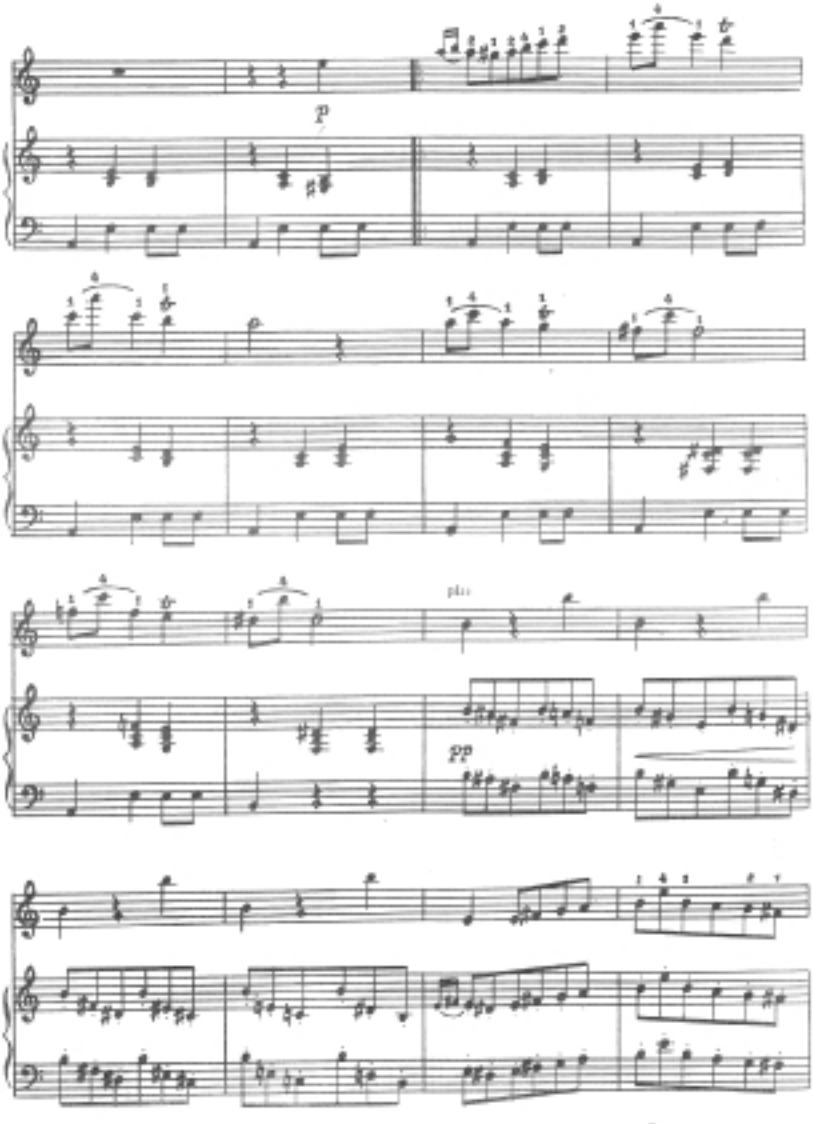
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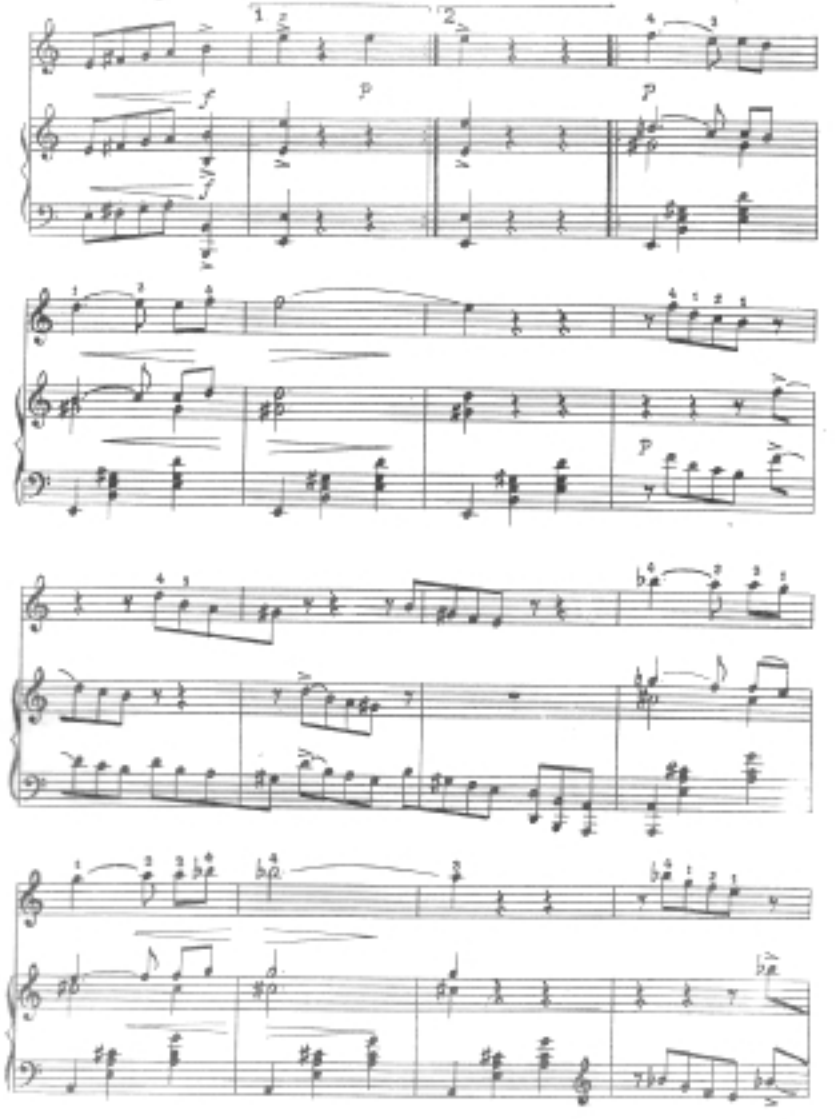
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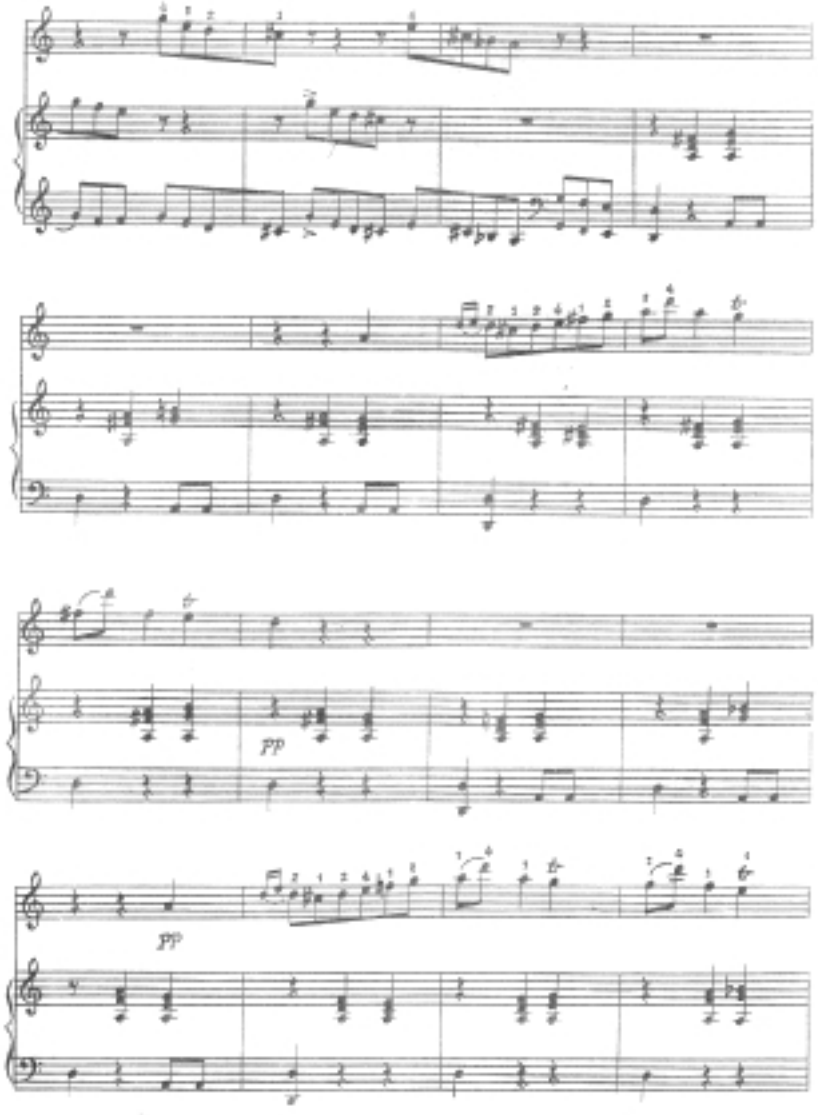
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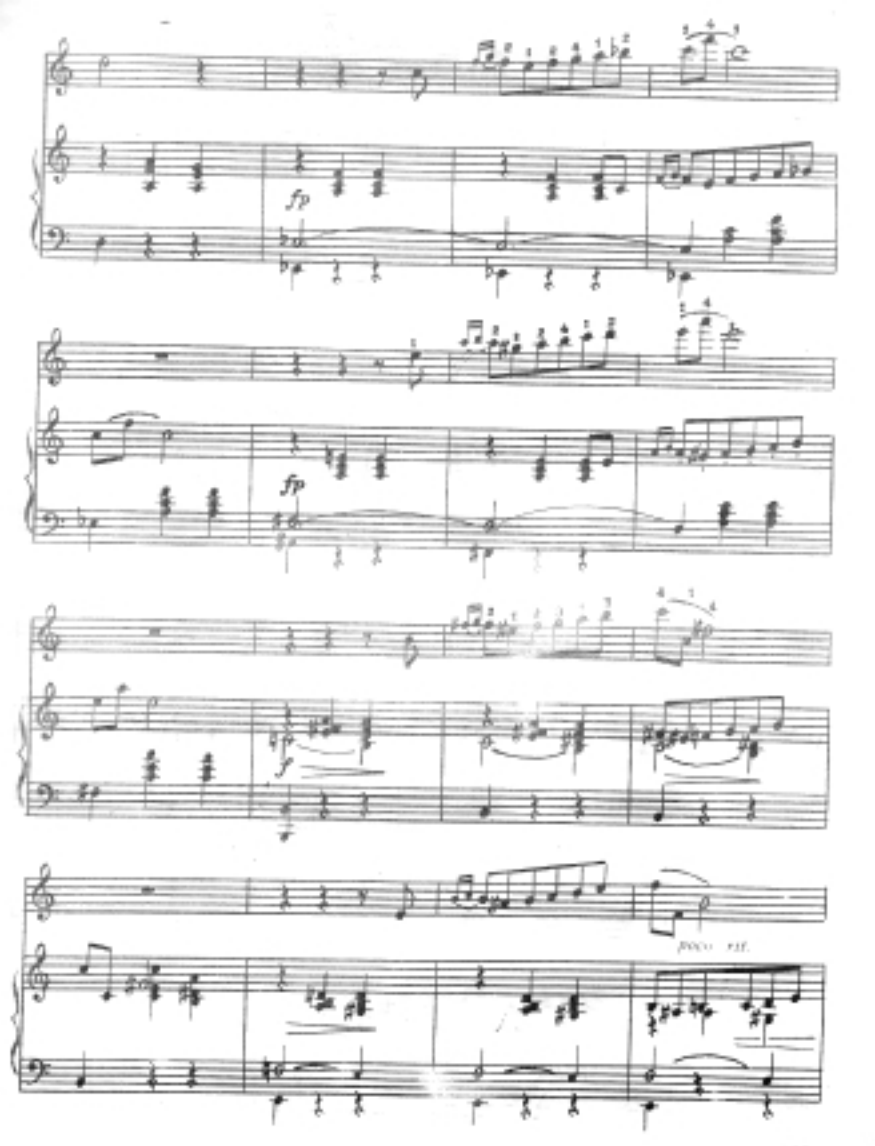
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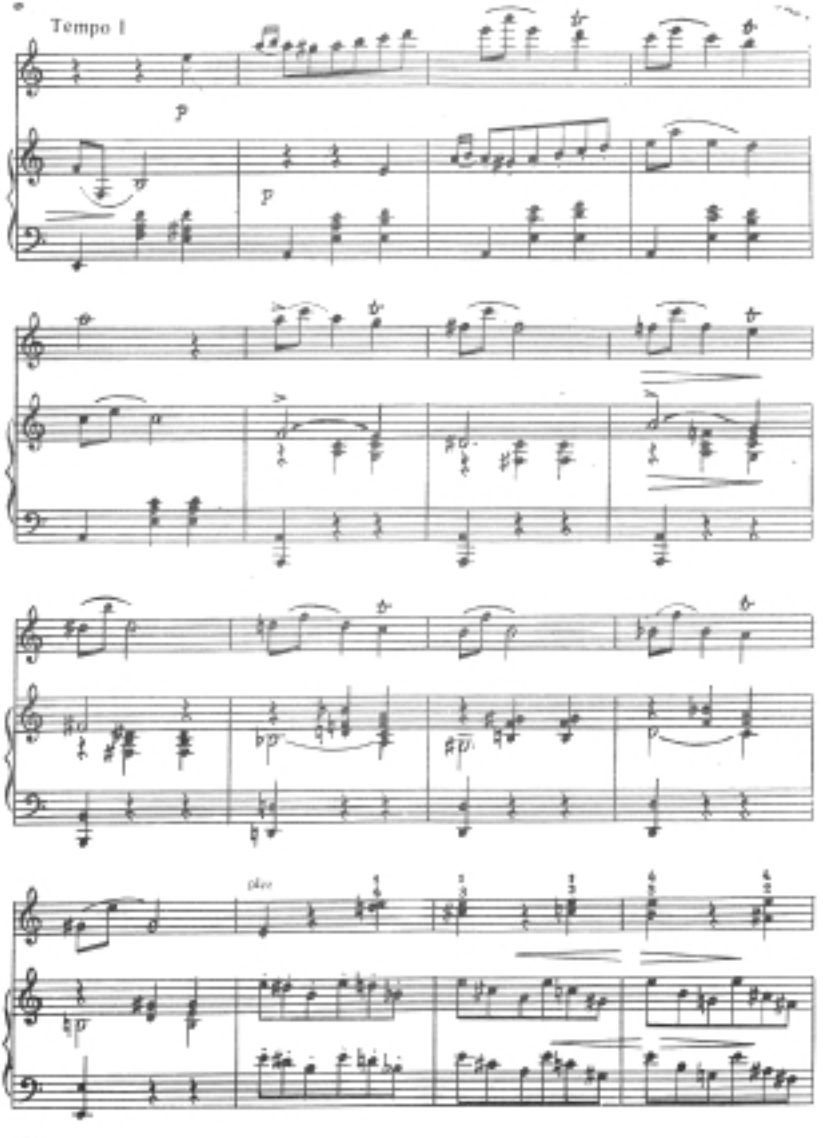
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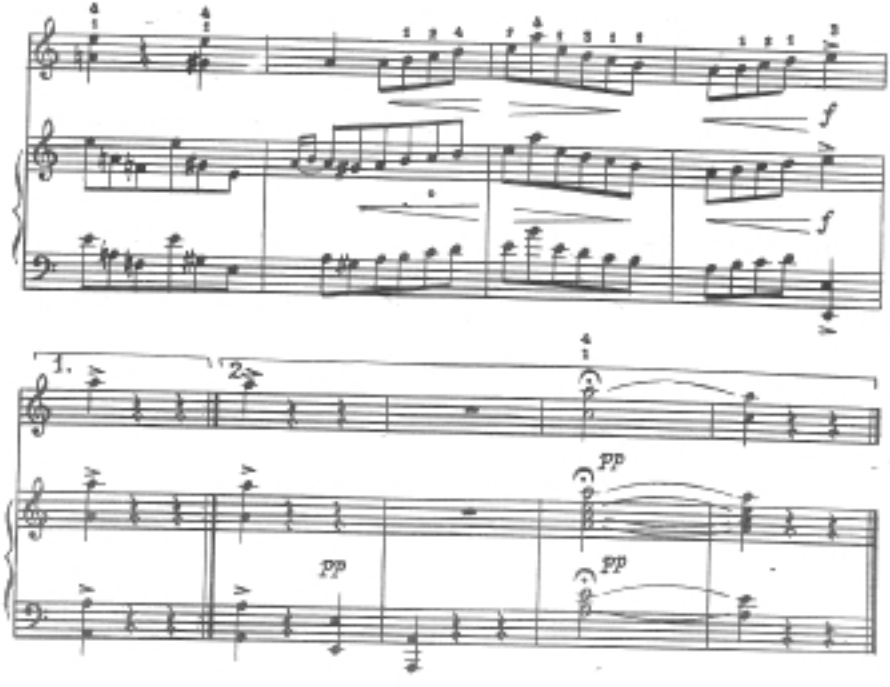
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Allegro

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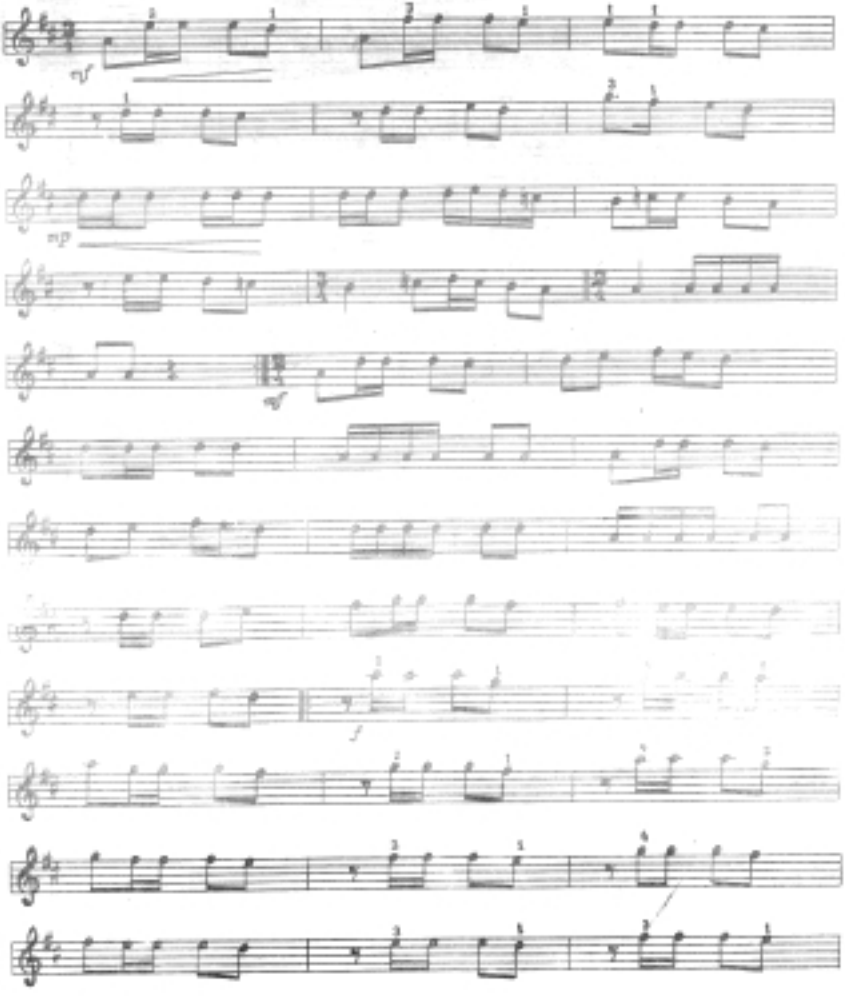

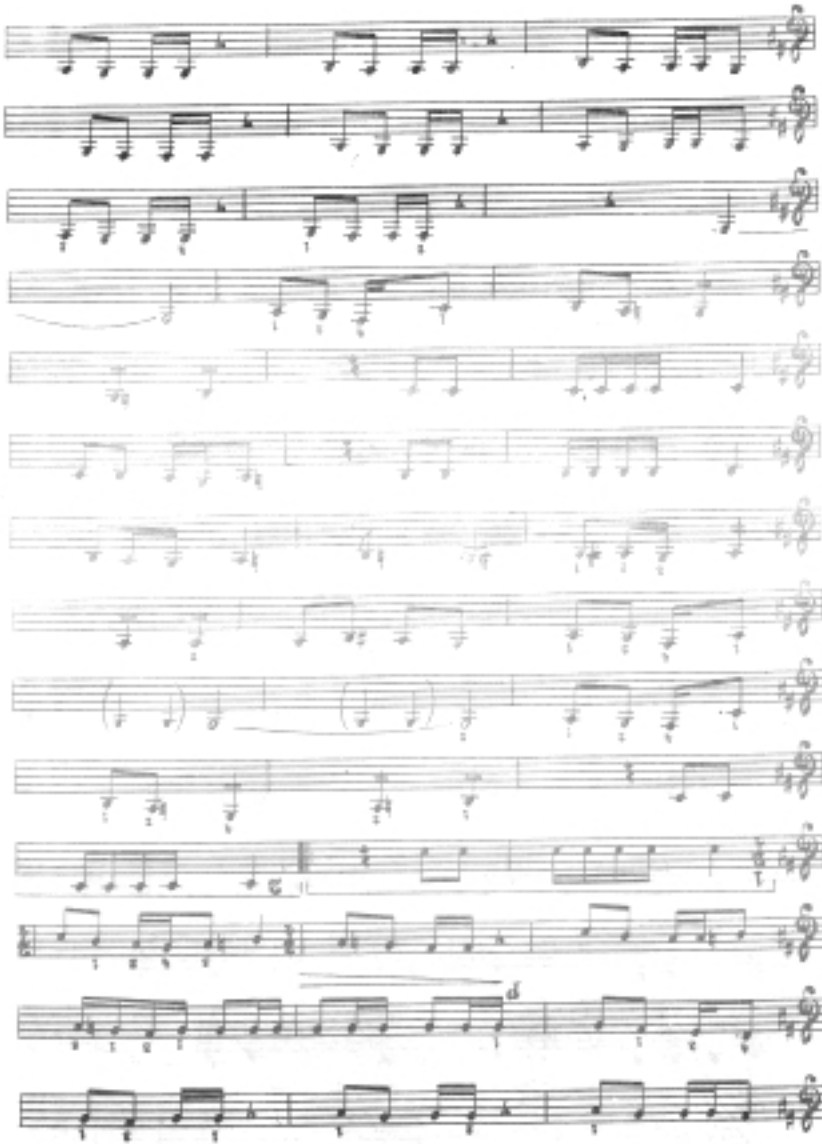

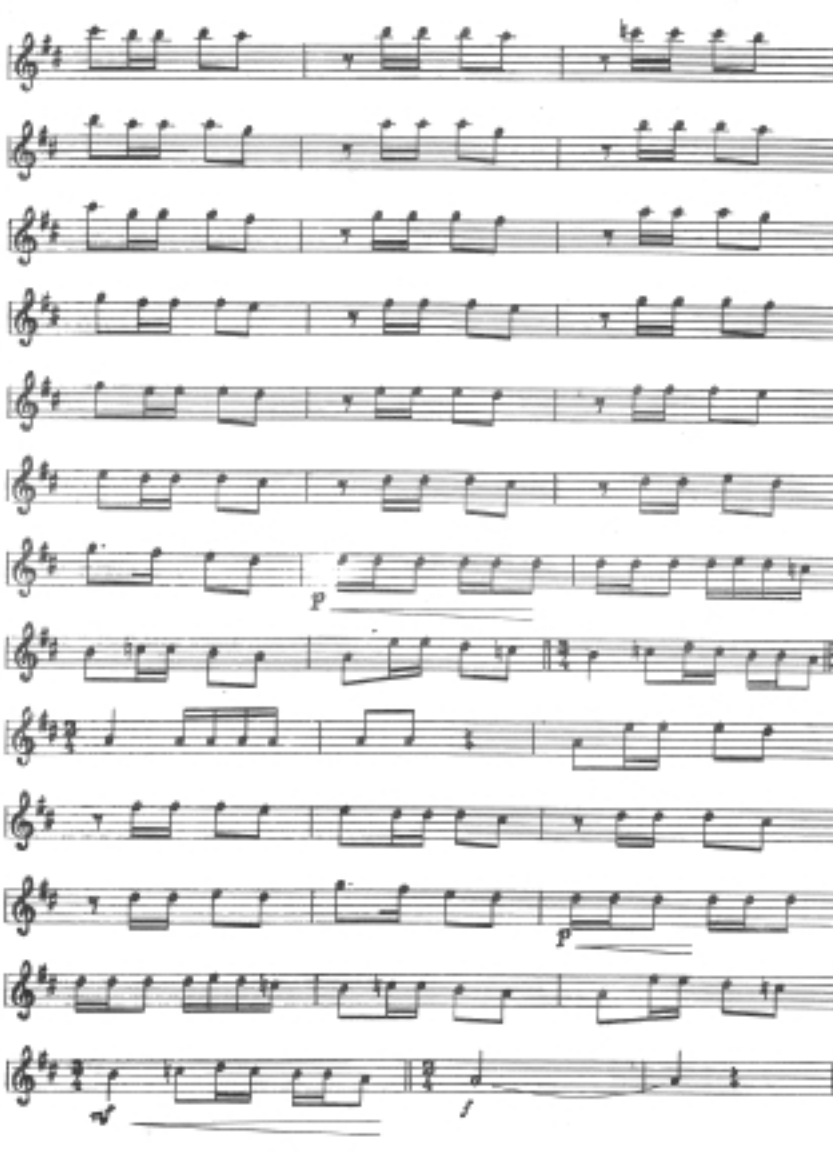
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Allegretto

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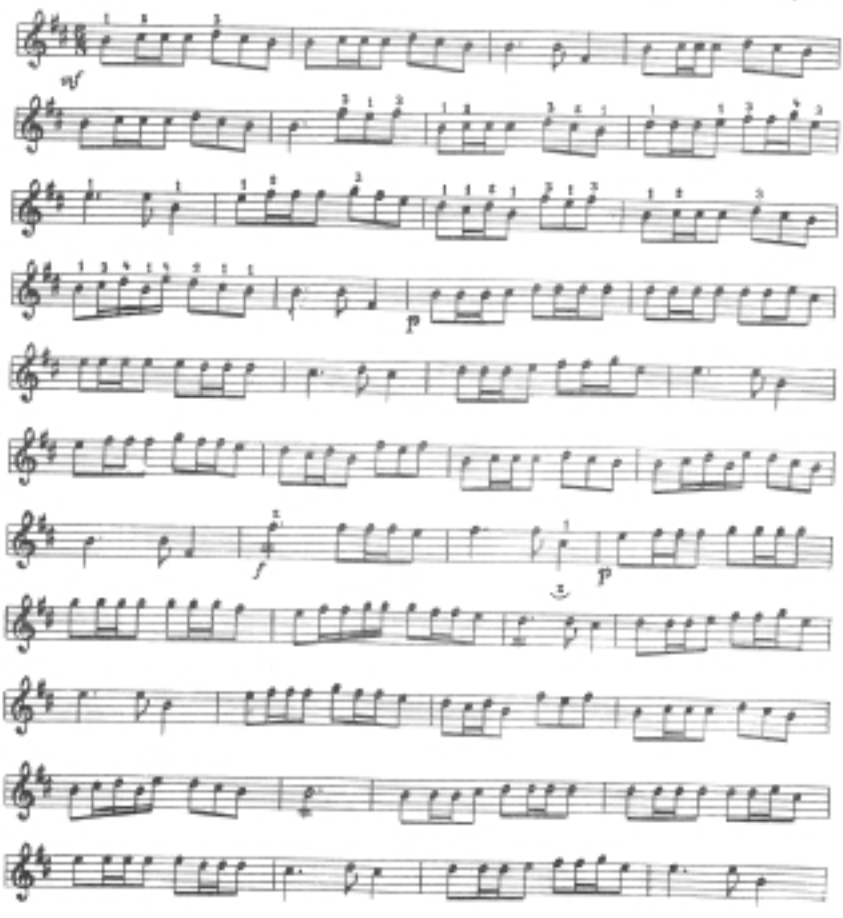

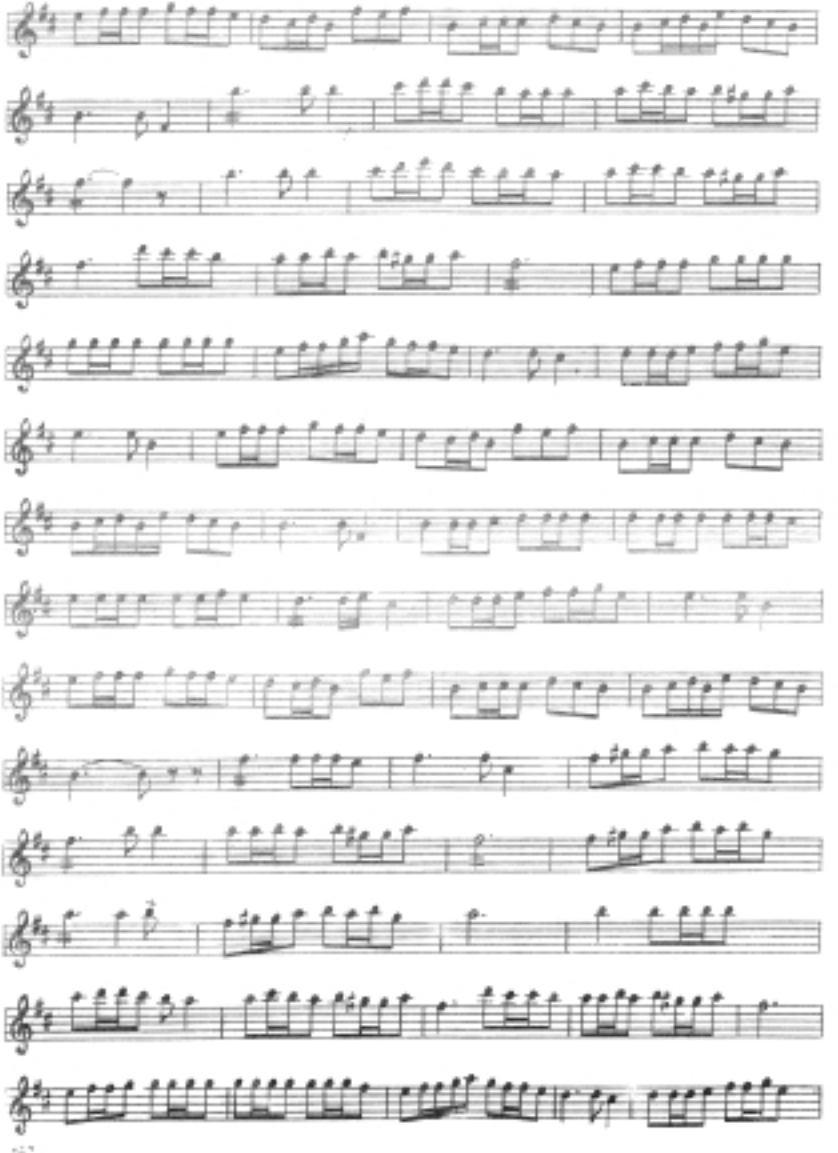

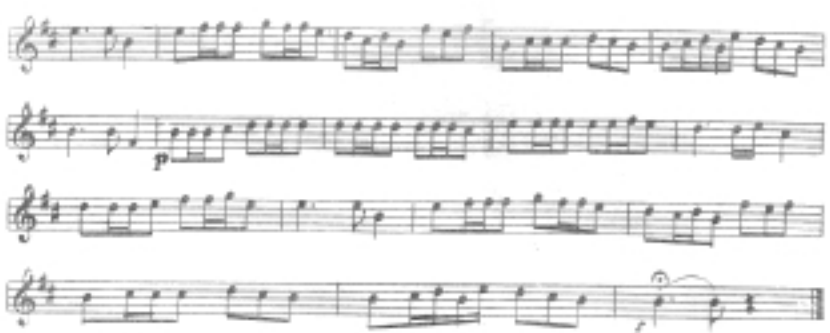

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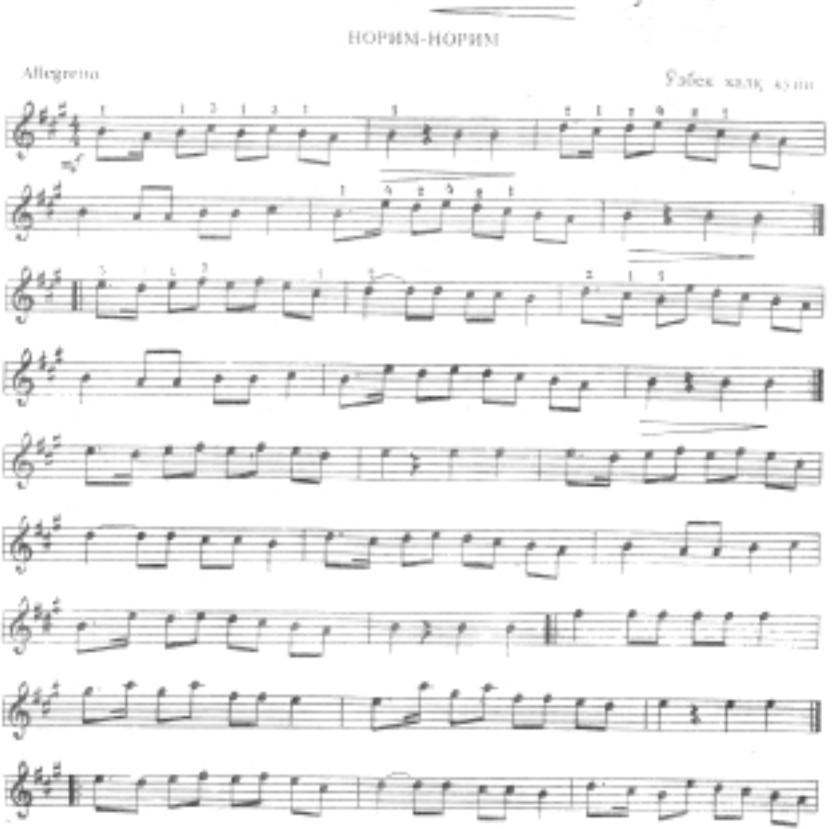

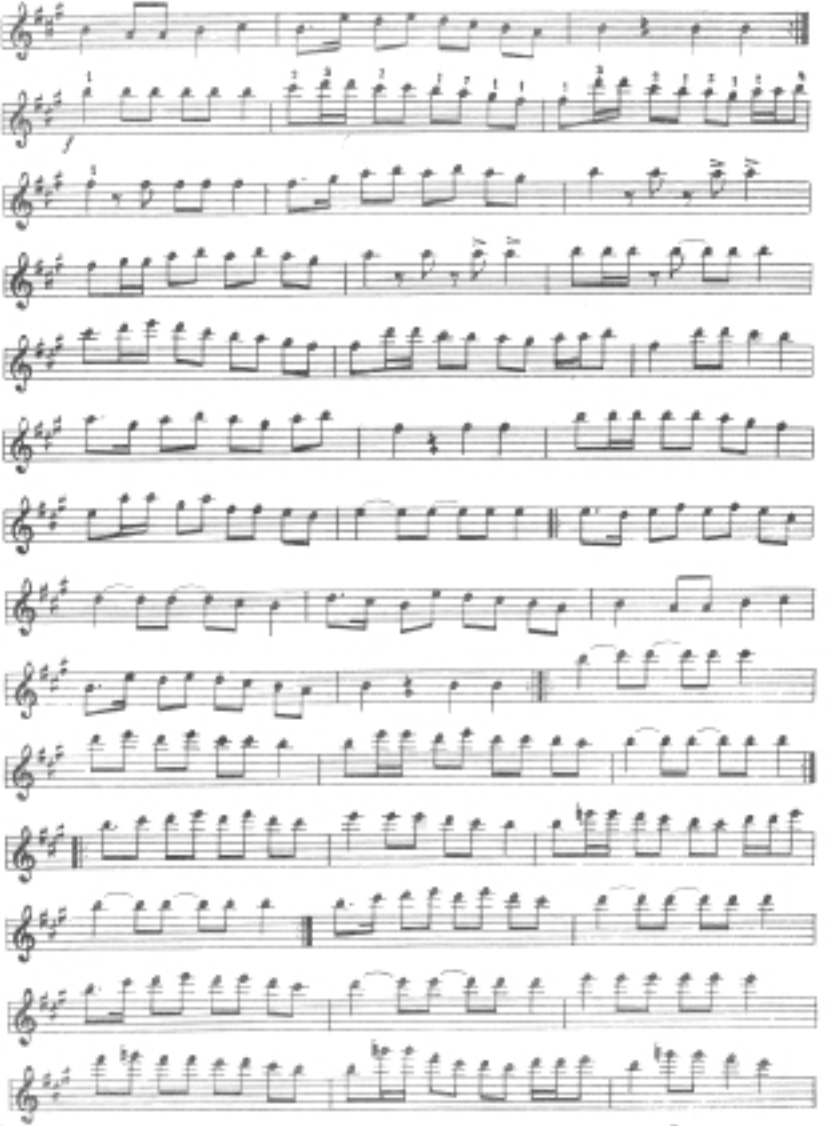

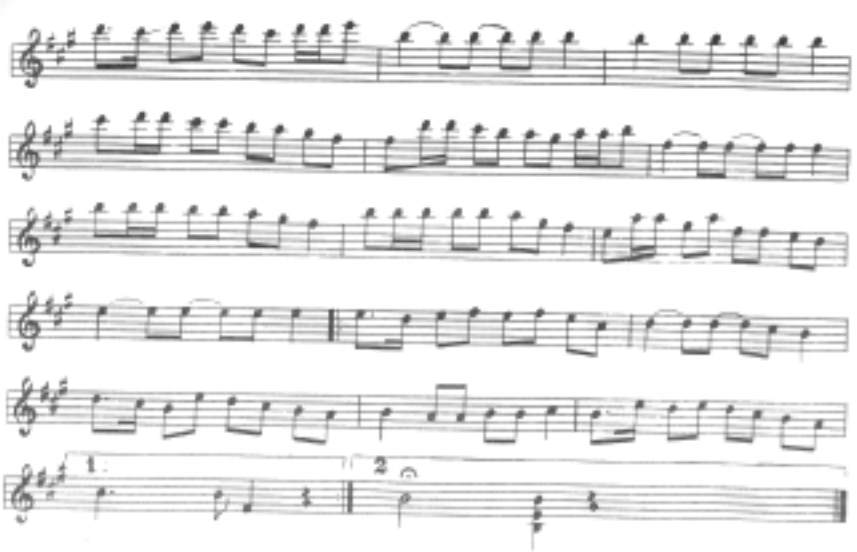

Бубиев
шокир.

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Кириш 4

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