

6 mavzu:

**XVI-XVIII asrlarda O'rta Osiyo
madaniyati va san'ati**

XVII-XVIII asrlarda O'rta Osiyo madaniy taraqqiyotiga ta'sir ko'rsatgan omillar

Shayboniylarning ba'zilari tomonidan xo'jalik va savdo sotiq rivojiga sharoit yaratilishi mamlakat iqtisodiyotining izga tushib ketishiga, shahar xayoti, savdo sotiq, hunarmandchilik va madaniy hayotining rivojiga ijobjiy ta'sir ko'rsatganligi

Ma'rifatli hukmdorlarning madaniy sohalarga homiylik qilishi

Shayboniylar va Ashtarkoniylar sulolasining hukmronligi davrida markaziy hokimiyatning zaiflashuvi

O'rta Osiyoning tashqi aloqalardan deyarli uzilib qolishi

Siyosiy tarqoqlik, ichki urushlar

"Buyuk geografik kashfiyotlar" tufayli O'rta Osiyo orqali o'tgan savdo yo'llarining o'z ahamiyatini yo'qotishi

Eron bilan tinimsiz urushlar

Ijodkor hukmdorlar

Shayboniyxon

Ubaydullaxon

Abdulazizzon I

Imomqulixon

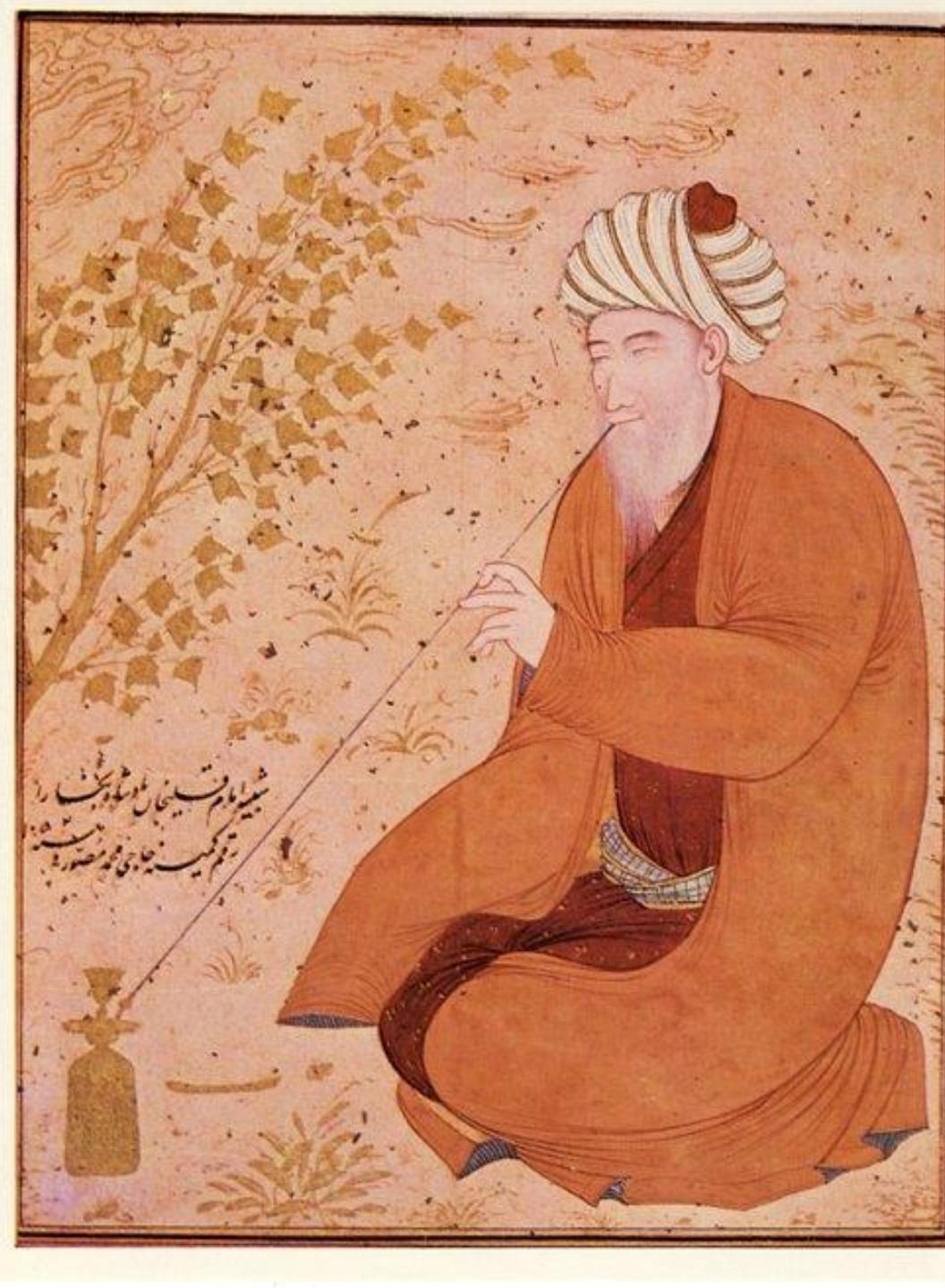
Abdulazizzon
II

Shayboniyxon portreti



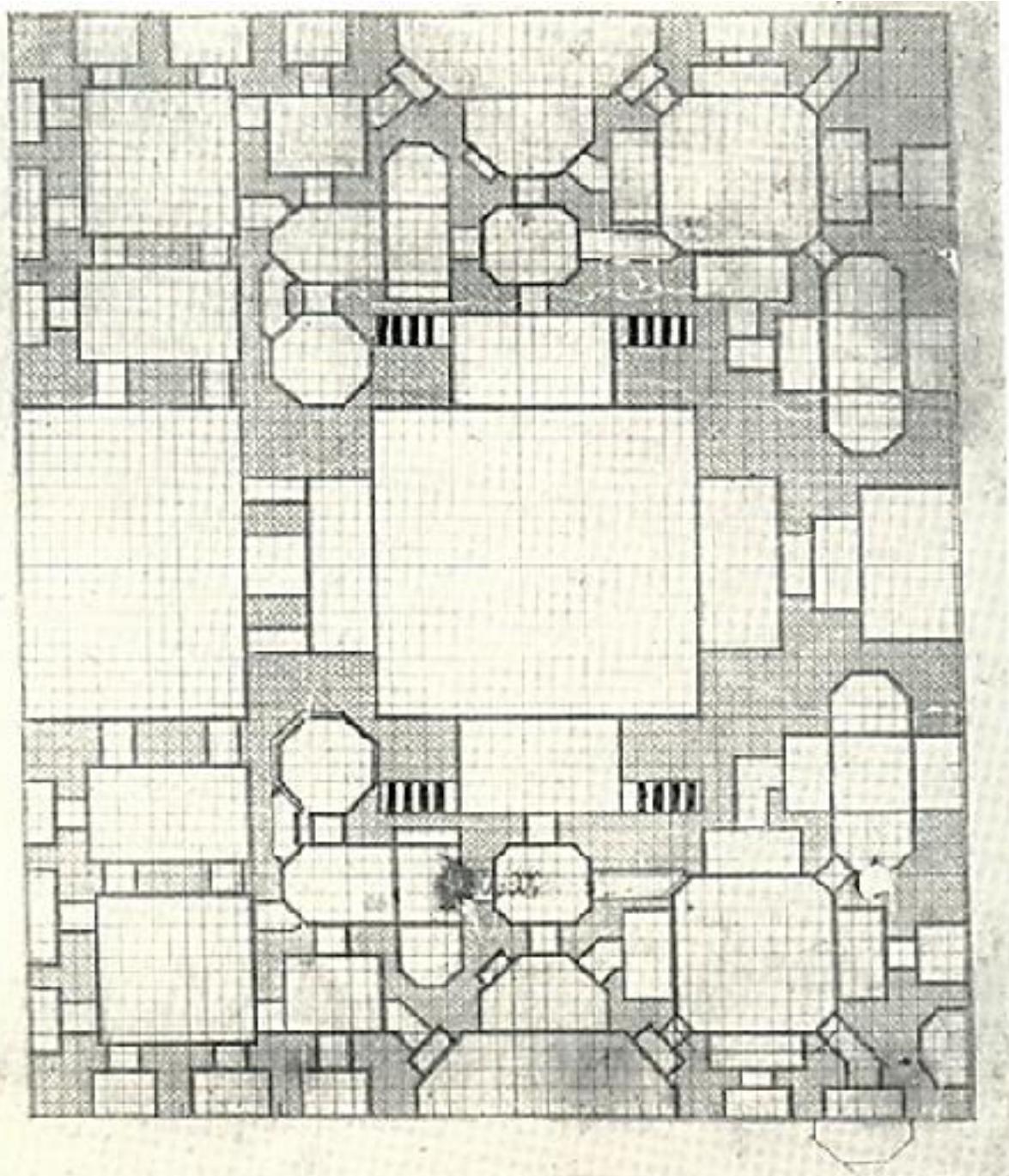
Abdullaxon II portreti





Imomqulxon
portreti.

Xo'ja Muhammad
Musavvir yoki Muin
musavvir? 1642 yil

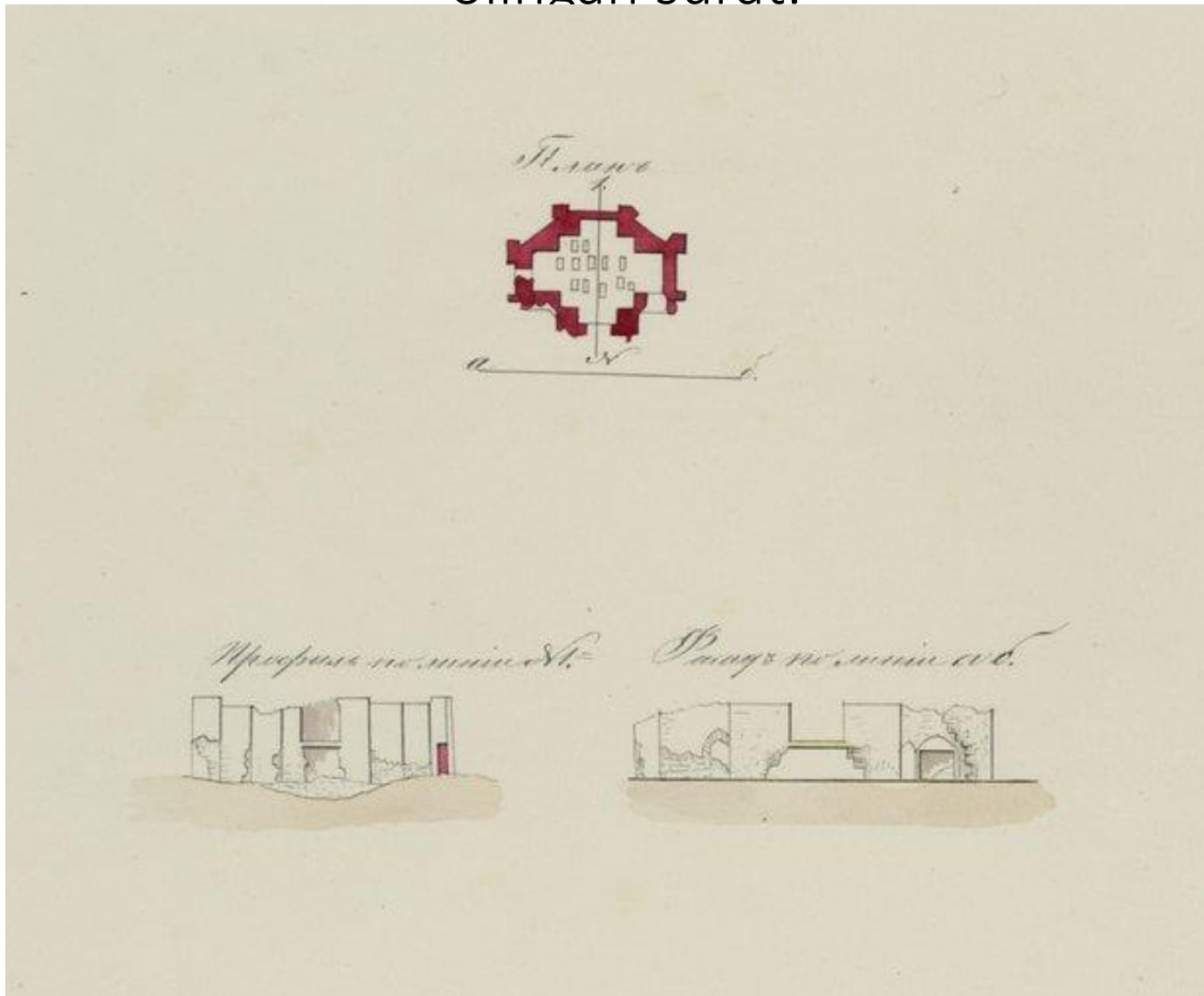


Honaqo tarxi.
Buxorolik usta
chizmasi. 16 asr

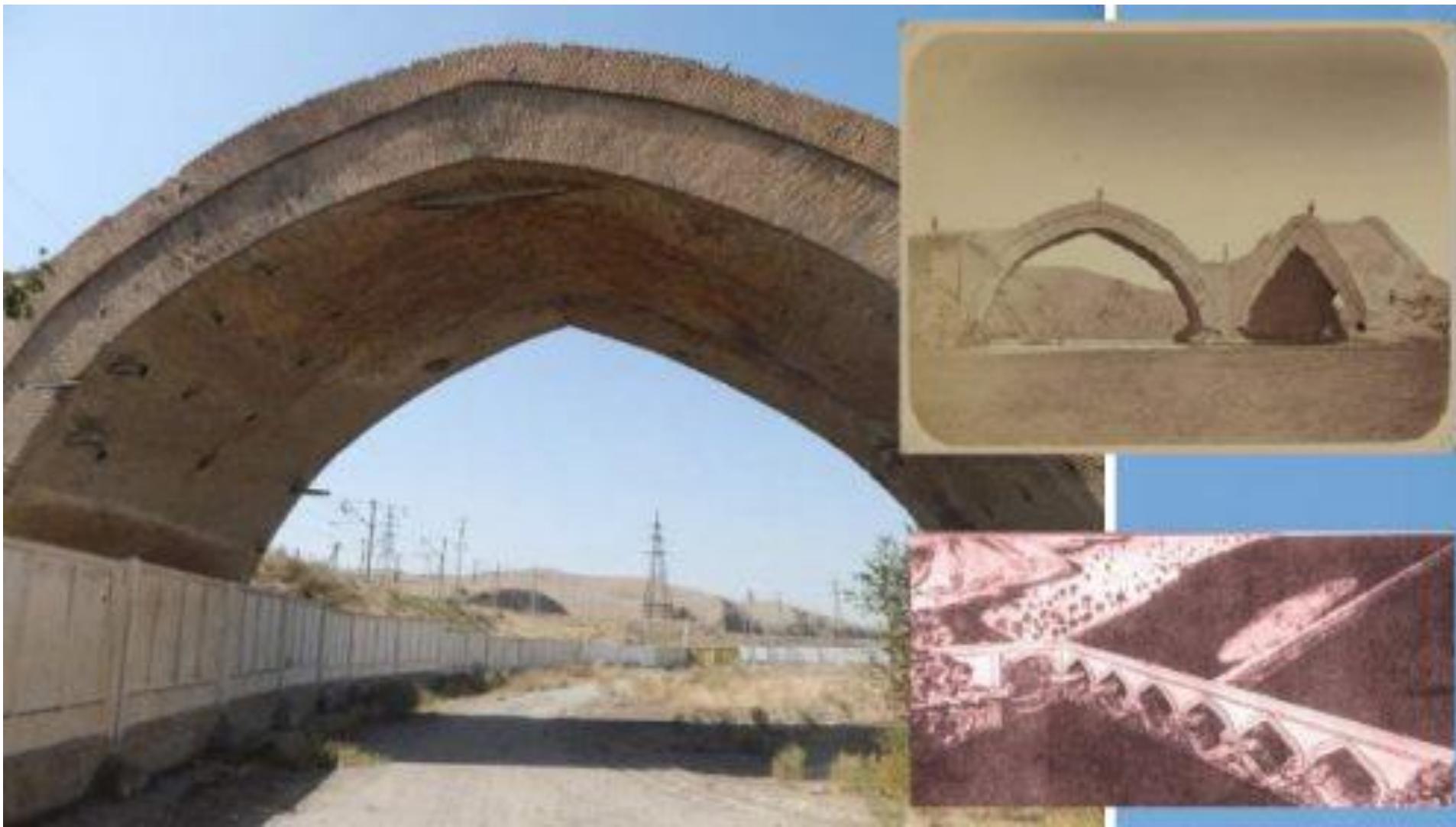
Samarqanddagi Shayboniyxon madrasasi.
1871-72 yillarda yaratilgan “Turkiston al’bomi” dan olingan
surat.



Shayboniyxon madrasasining tarxi, kesmasi va peshtoqi.
1871-72 yillarda yaratilgan “Turkiston al’bomi” dan
olingan surat.



Shayboniyxon Zarafshon daryosi ustida
barpo ettirgan suv ayirg'ich ko'prigi (1502 y.)



1890 yilgi
surat



Samarqand. Registon. Shayboniyalar
dahmasi.



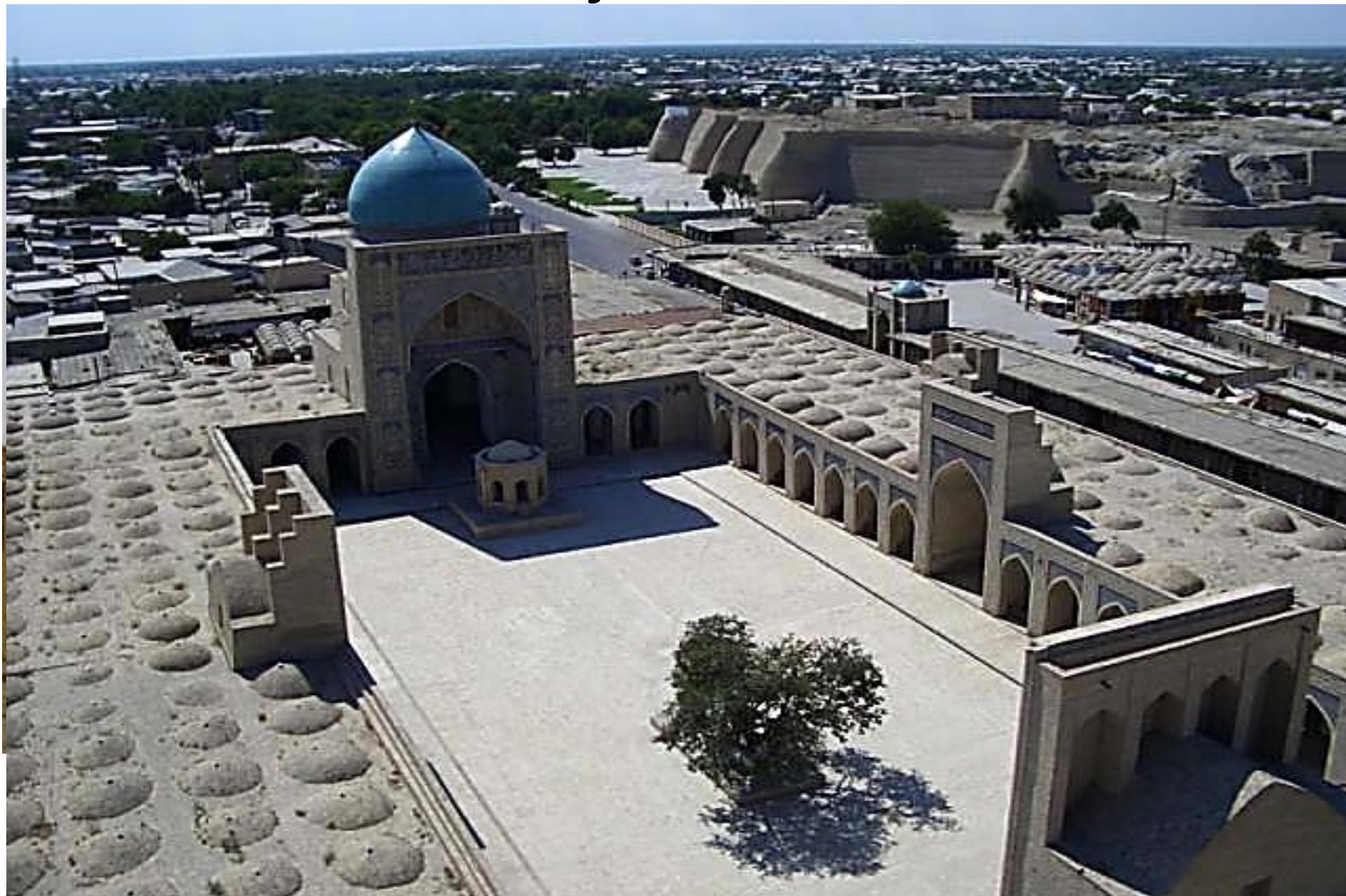
Robiya Sultonbegim maqbarasi. Turkiston





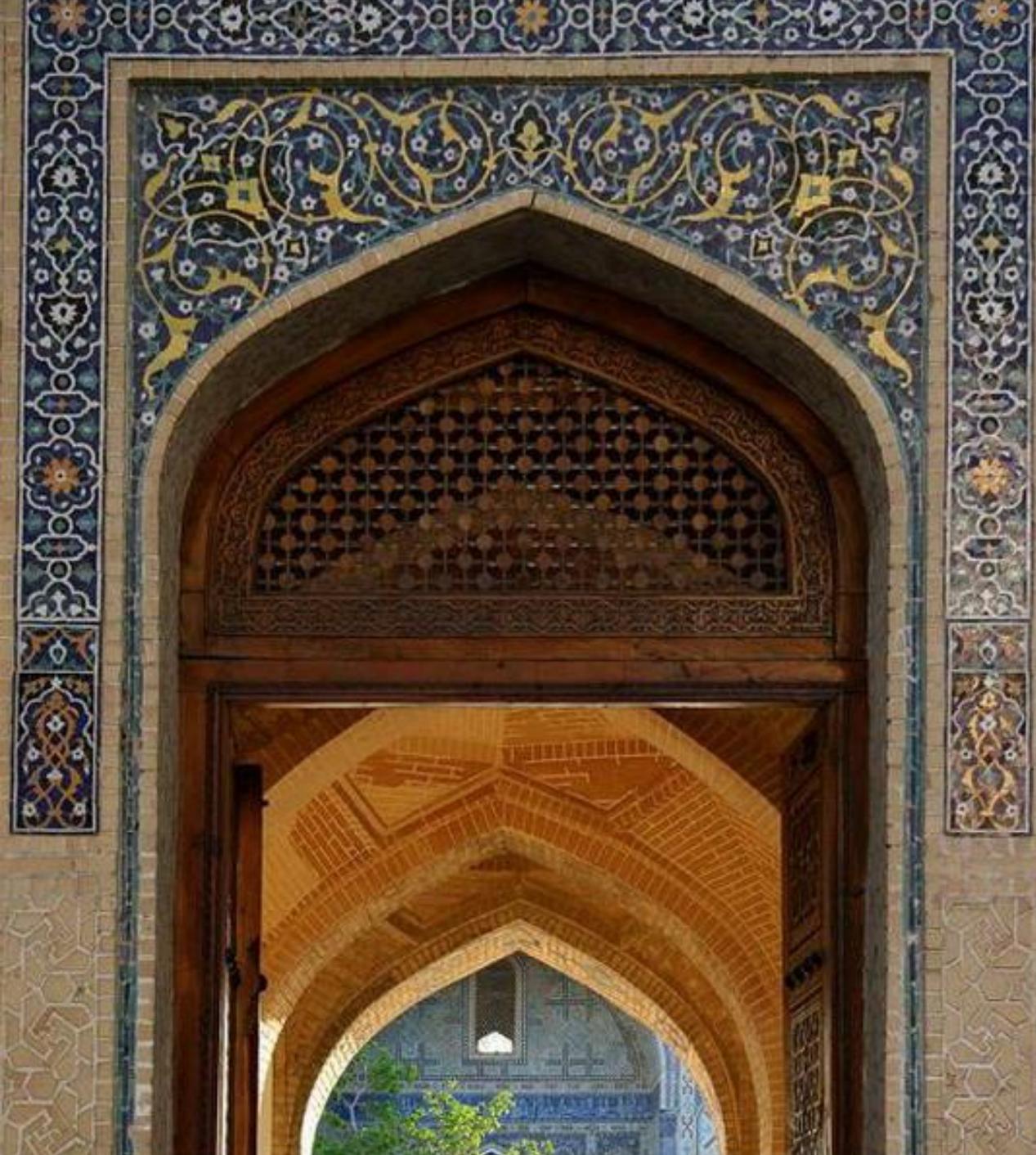
Yunusxon
maqbarasi
peshtoqi. Toshkent.
14 asr oxiri- 15 asr
boshi.

Masjidi Kalon



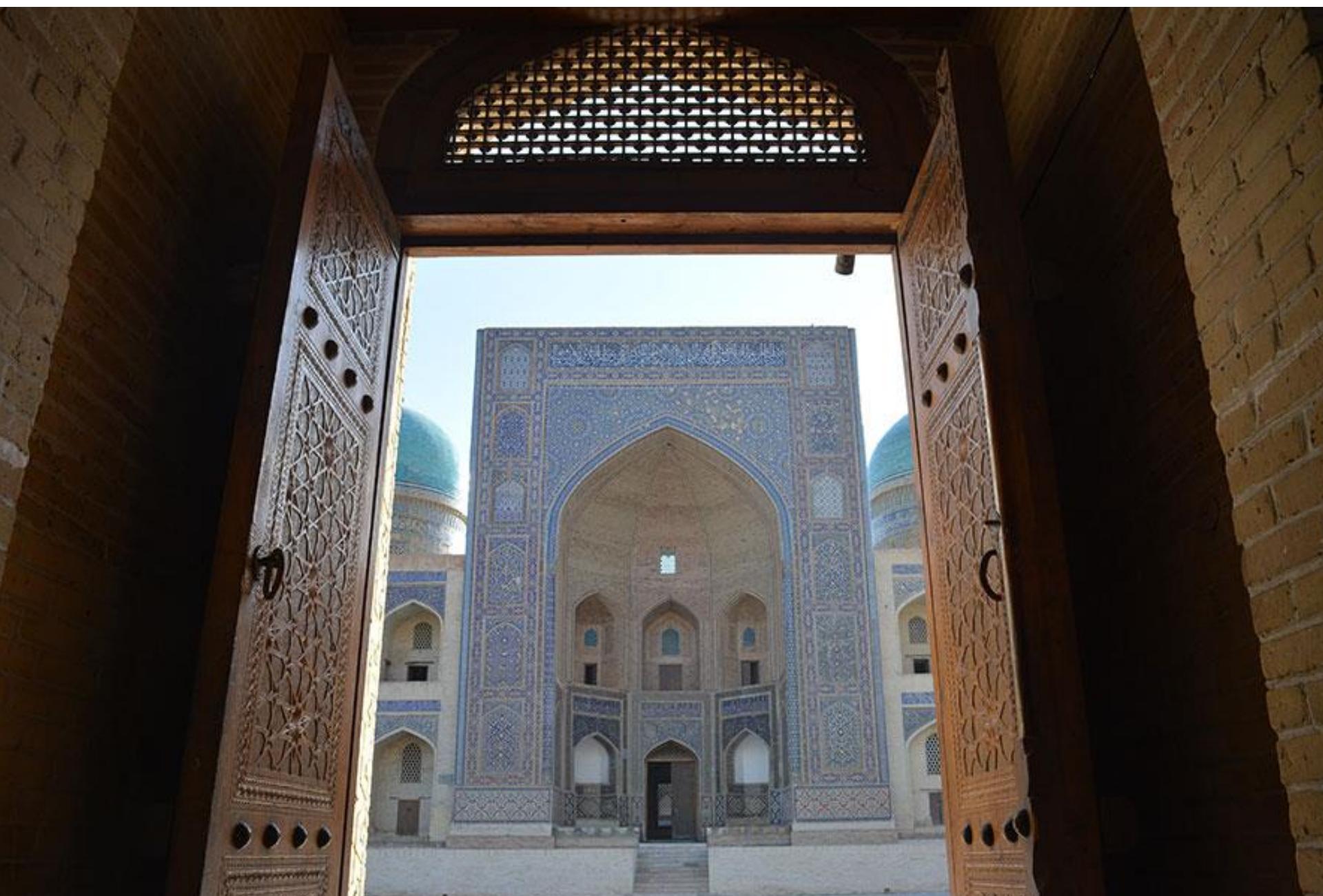


Masjidi kalon
peshtoqi





Mir Arab madrasasi. 1530-1536





Qo'sh madrasa



سازمان اسناد و کتابخانه ملی جمهوری اسلامی افغانستان

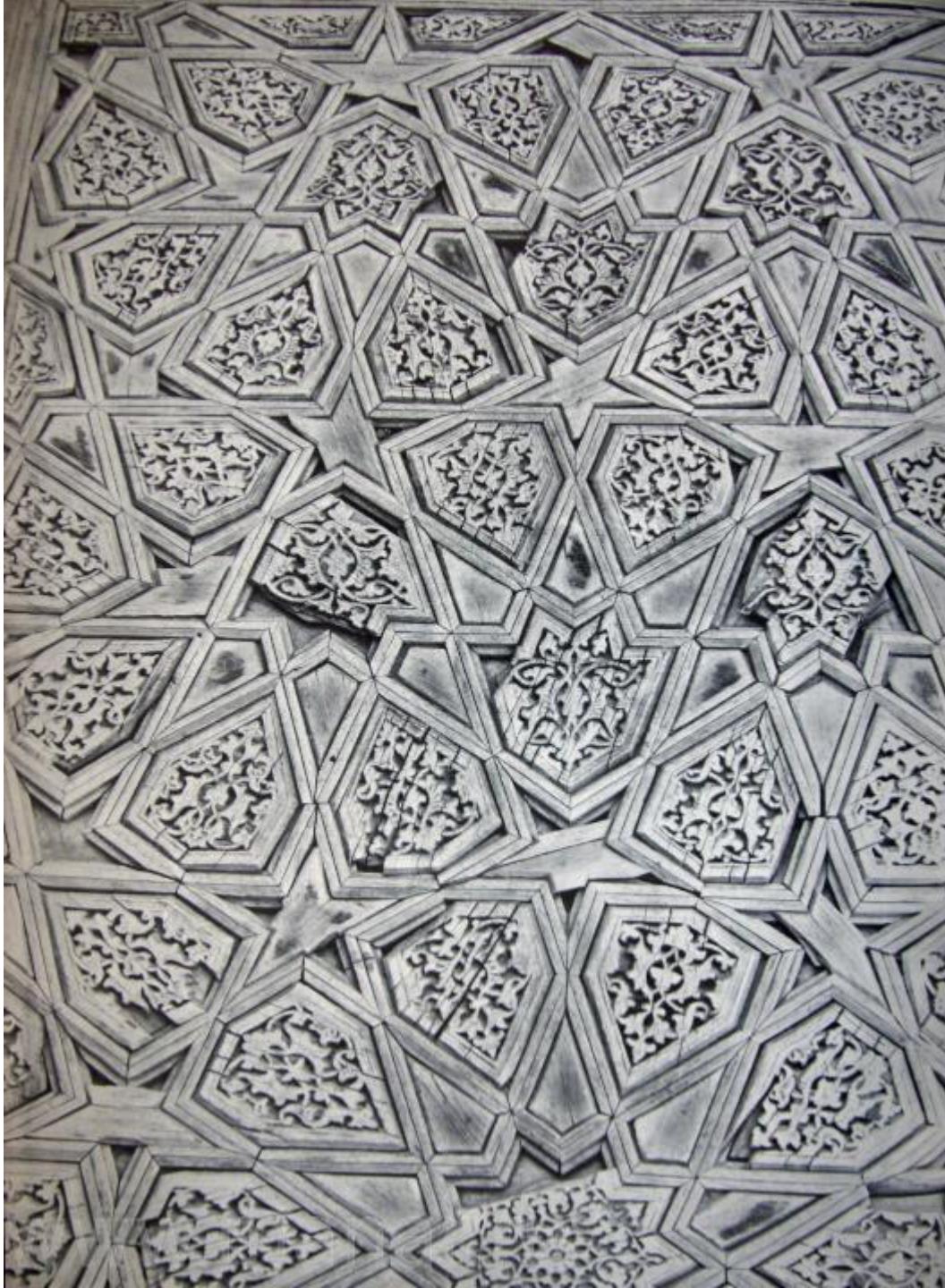


Qo'sh madrasa. Abdullaxon madrasasi

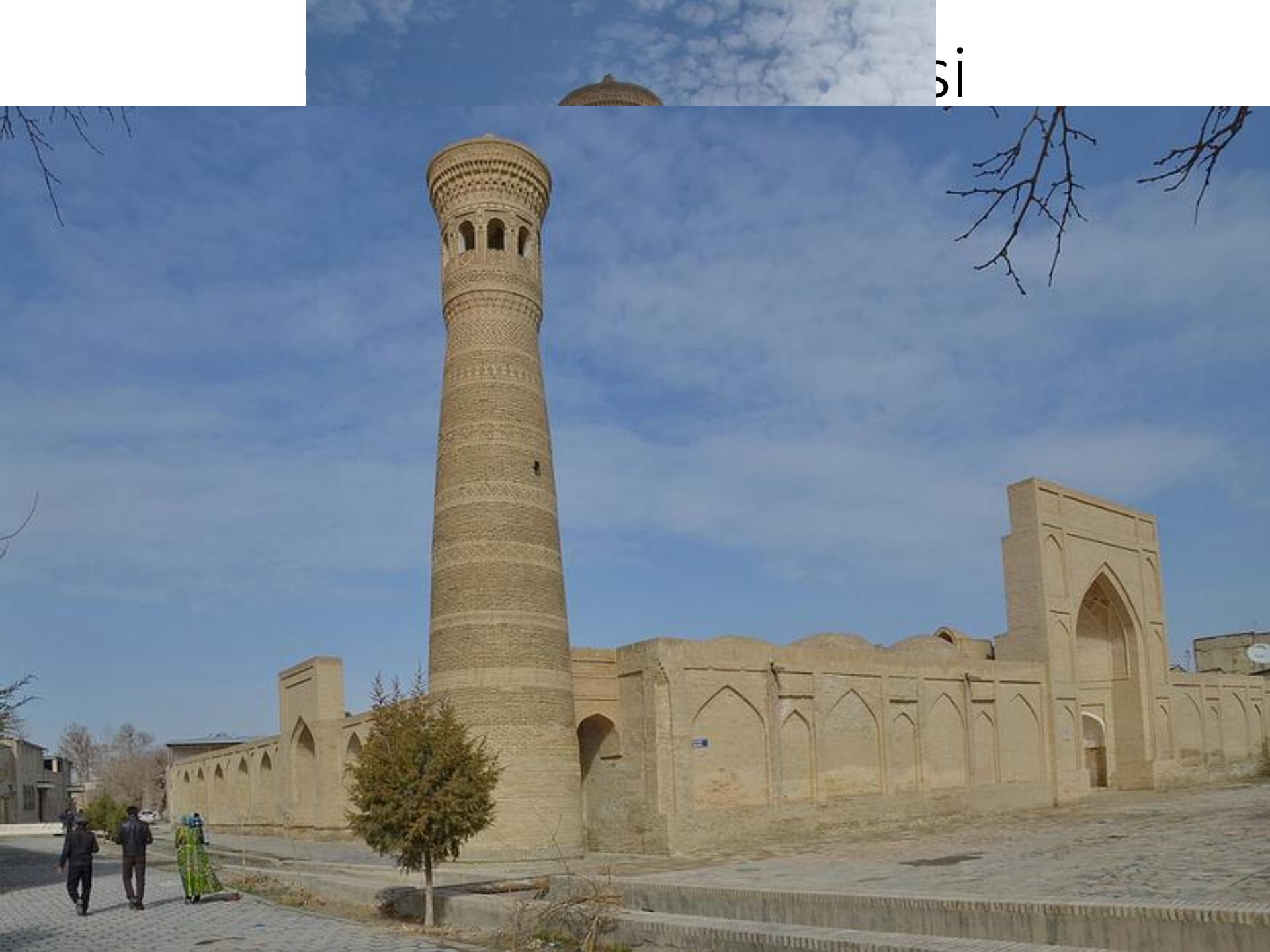


Abdullaxon
madrasasi
zalining
gumbazi





Abdullaxon
madrasasining
eshigi



Favzobod xonaoohl



ЧОДАЛКАР
МЕЬМОРИЙ
МАЖМУАСИ

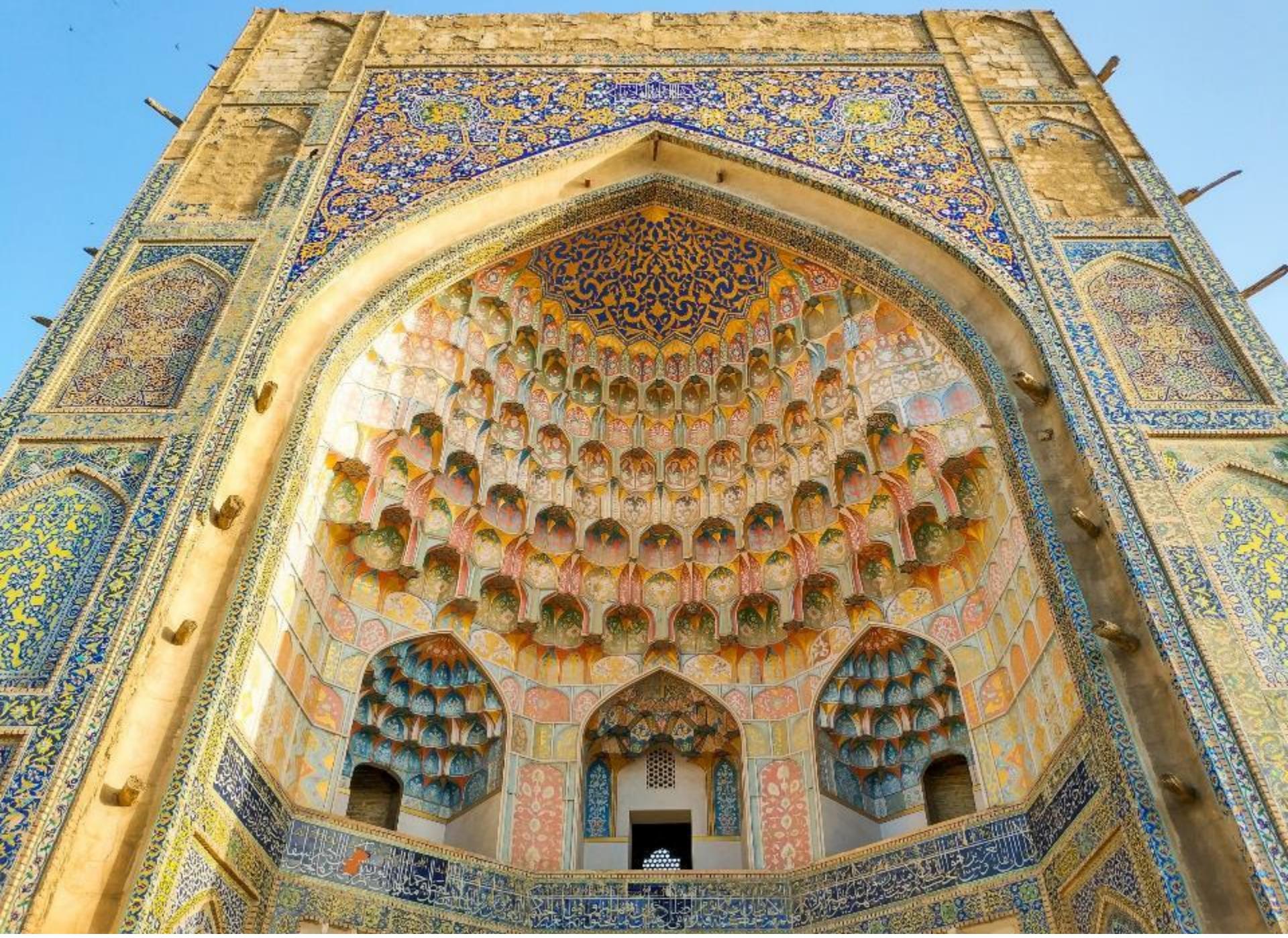
ШАҲРАВ БАГИЛАР

Ҳазрат Абу-Бакр Саъд
Ҳазрат Абу-Бакр Ҳомида
Ҳазрат Муҳаммад Қасим Ҷунубит
Ҳазрат Токтакиб Ҳасиб Ҳужбон
Ҳазрат Ҳуҷаҳони Ҳужа Саъд
Масжид
Хонақо
Имом Ҳатиб
Мълмурият
Чилтахона
Ходжатхона - Тахоратхона





KUN.UZ





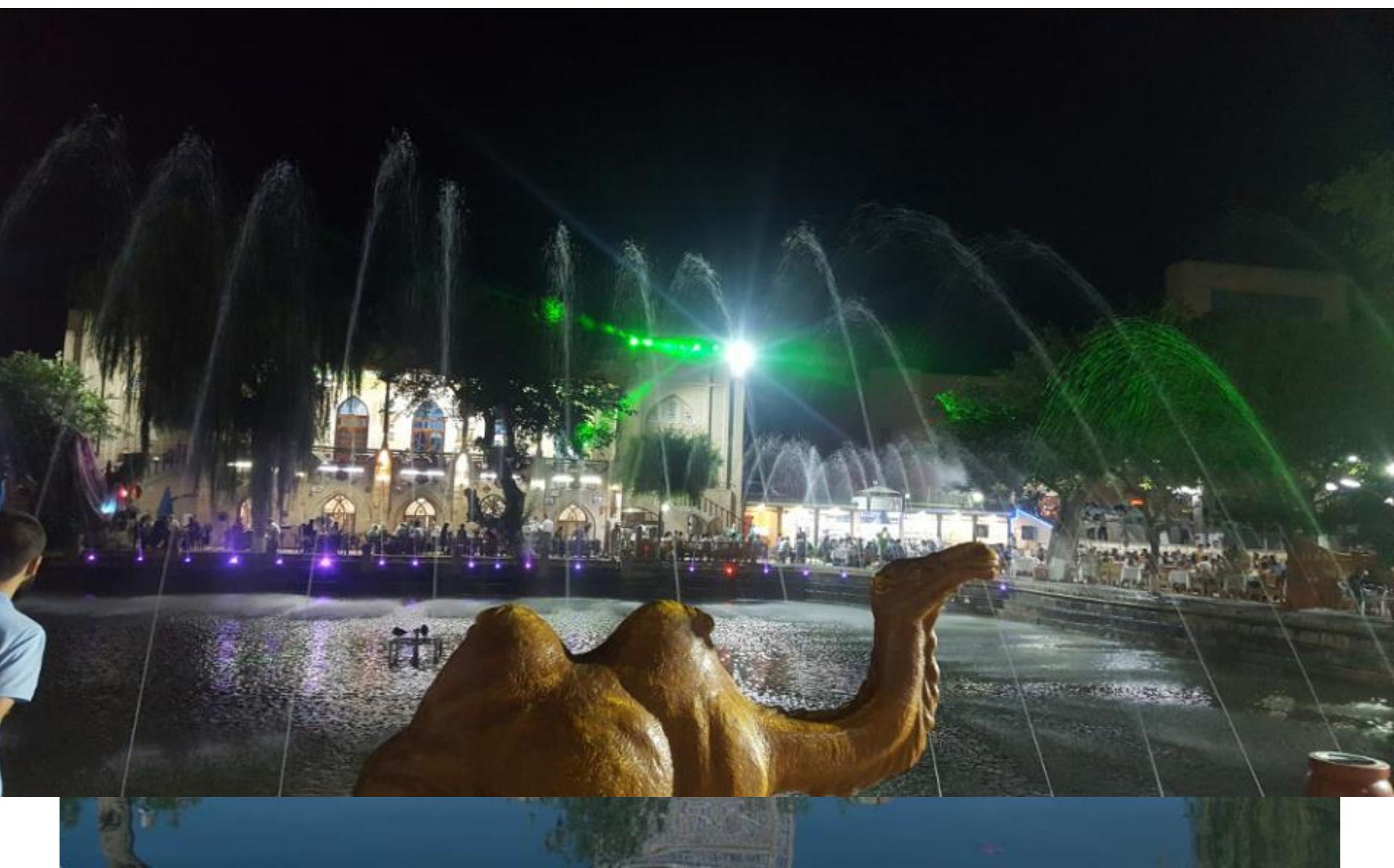


A

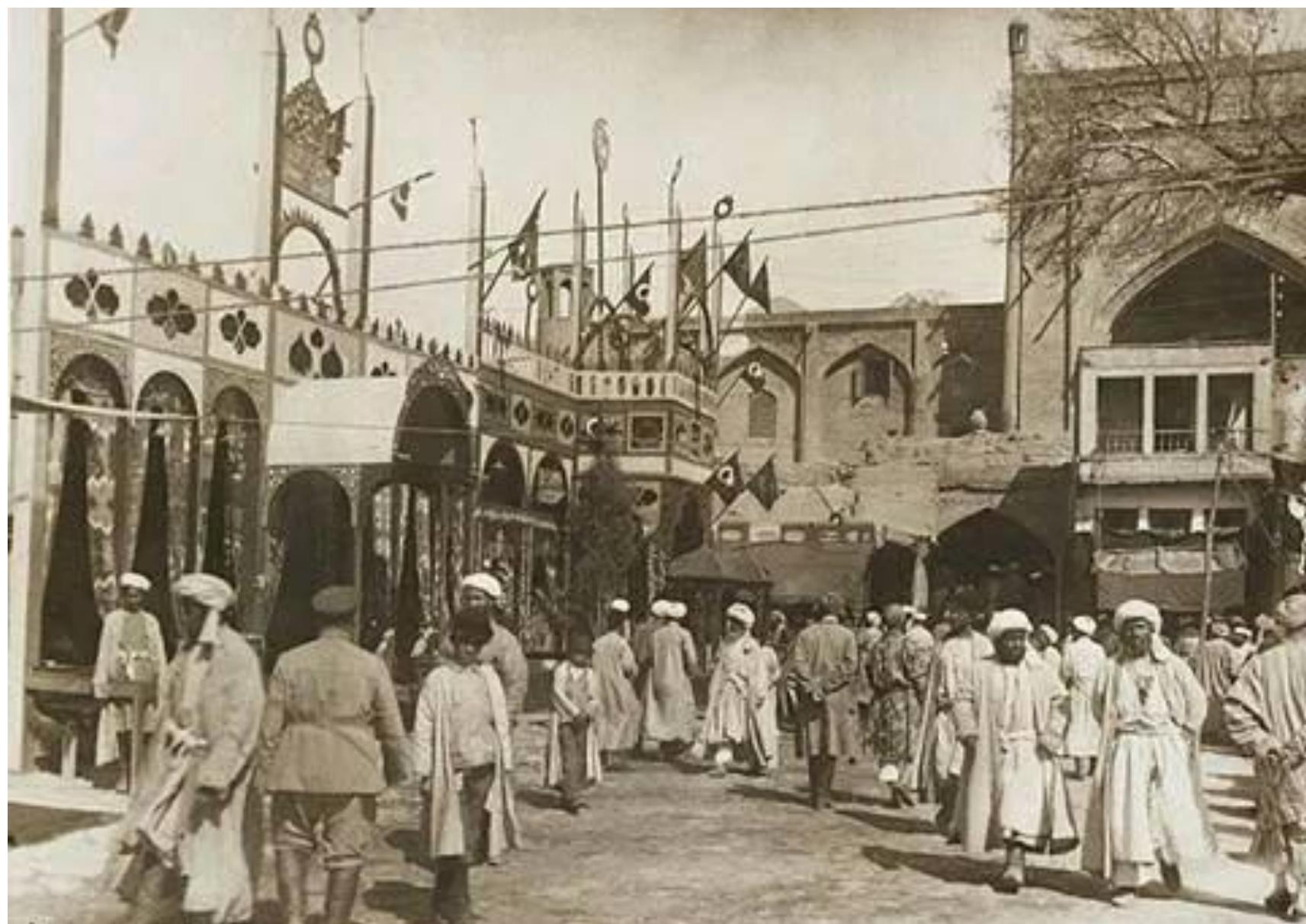
. 1652



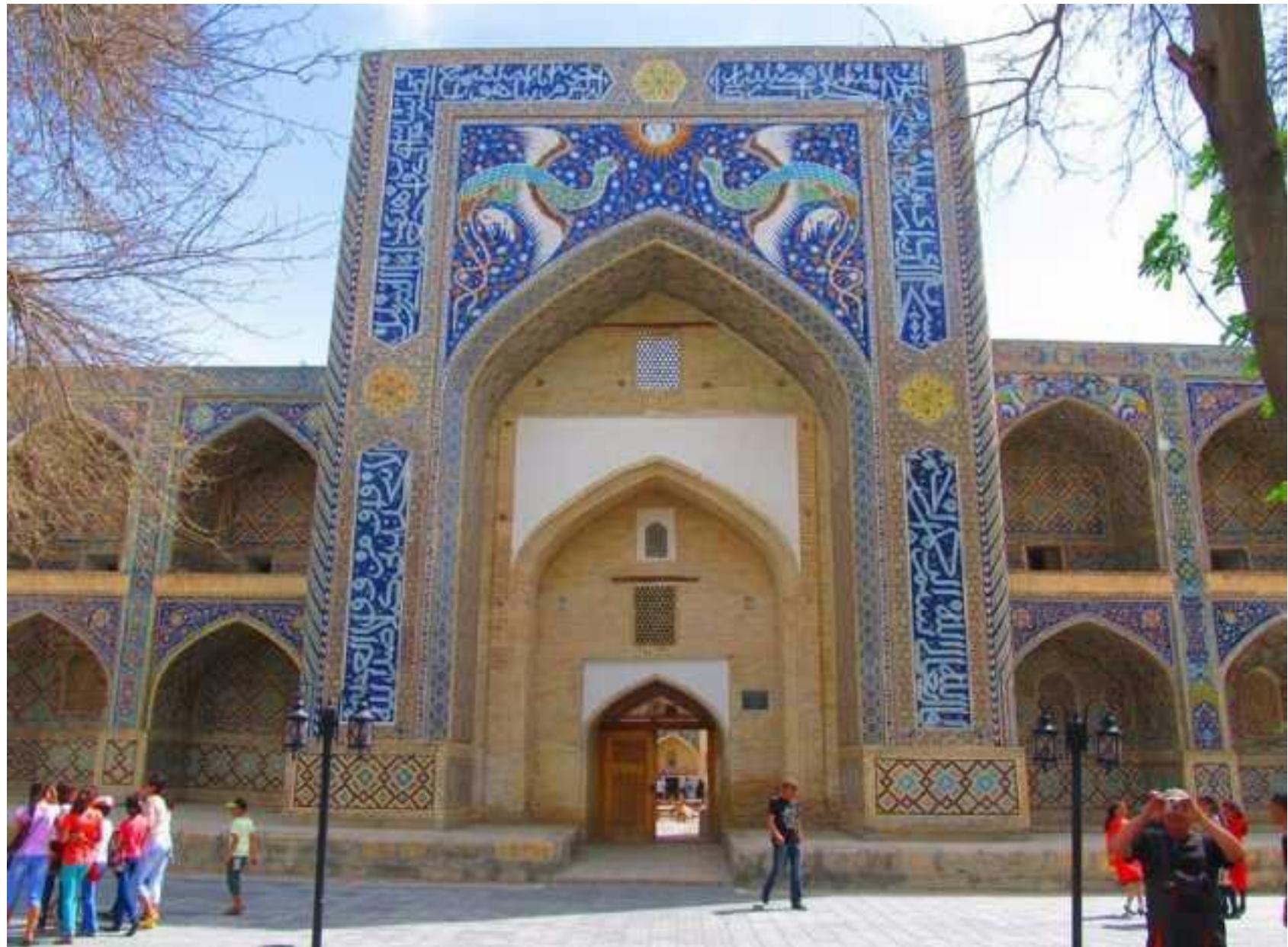
Labihovuz va Nodir devonbegi madrasasi



Ernazar elchi madrasasi



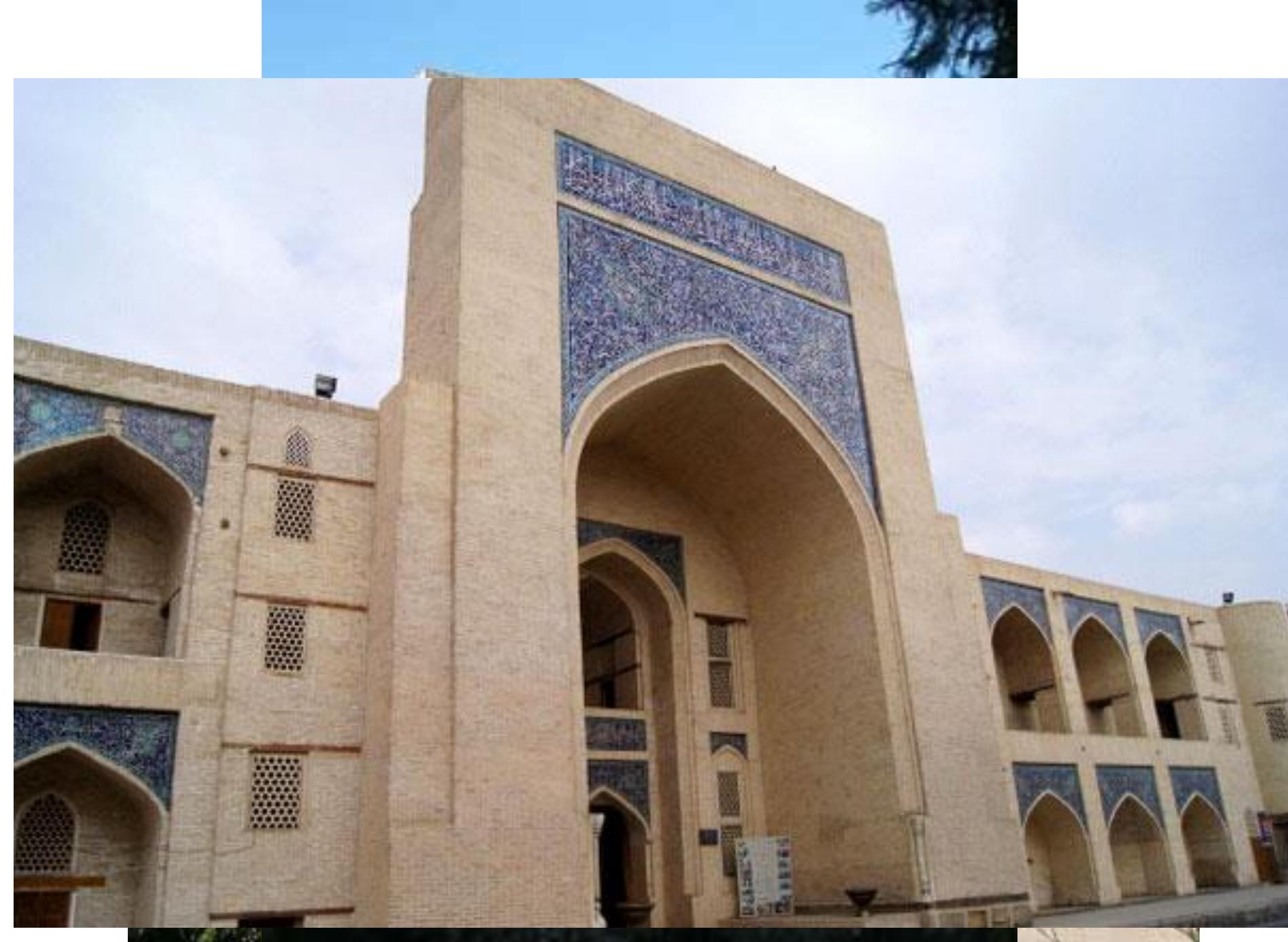
Nodir devonbegi madrasasi





Nodir devonbegi
madrasasi







Bahouddin Naqshband maqbarasi



Baland masjidi. XVI asr



Registon majmuasi







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(C) D. Berezovskiy

Sherdor madrasasi 1619-1636 yy



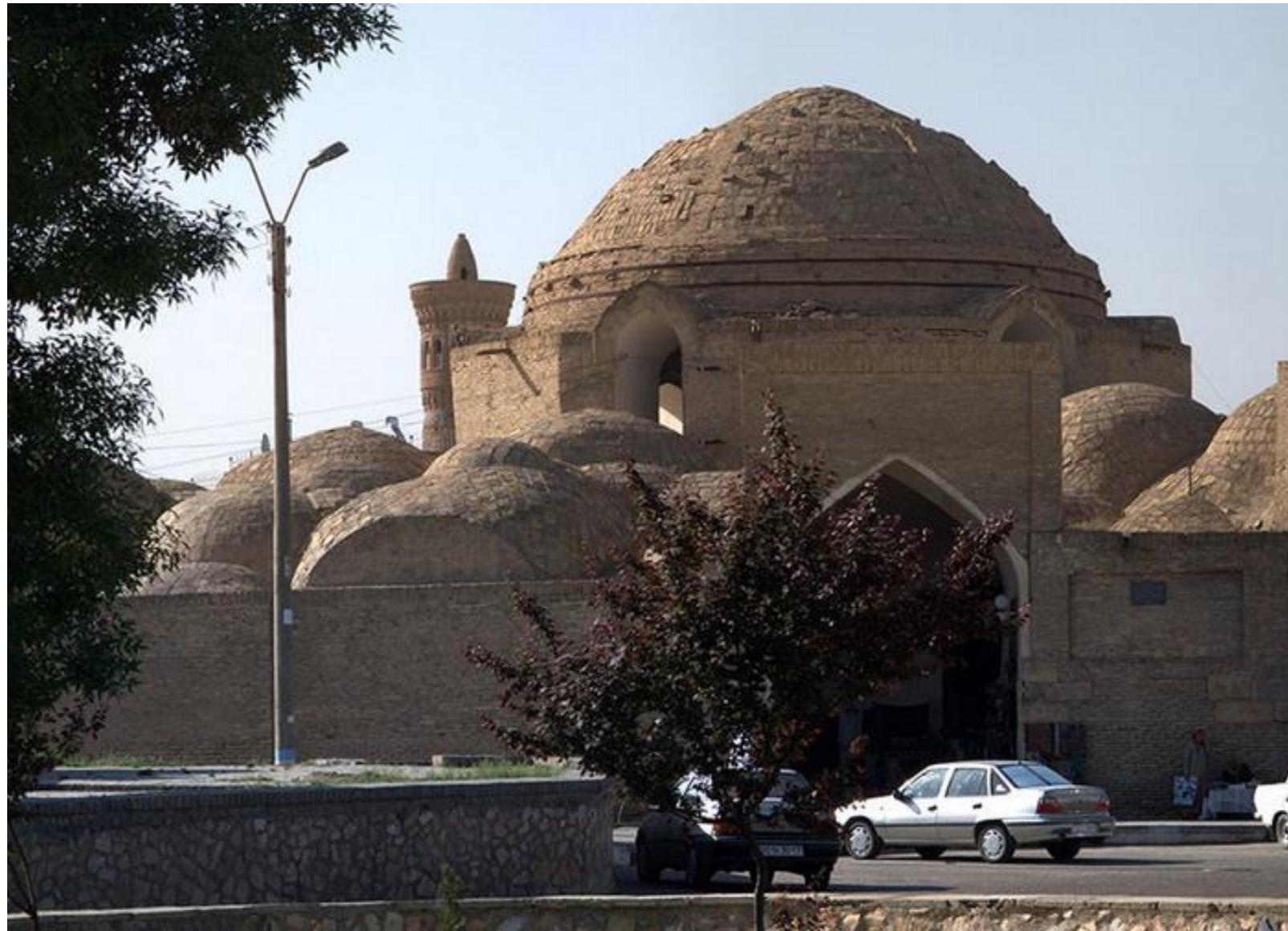
SHER DOR MADRASSAH



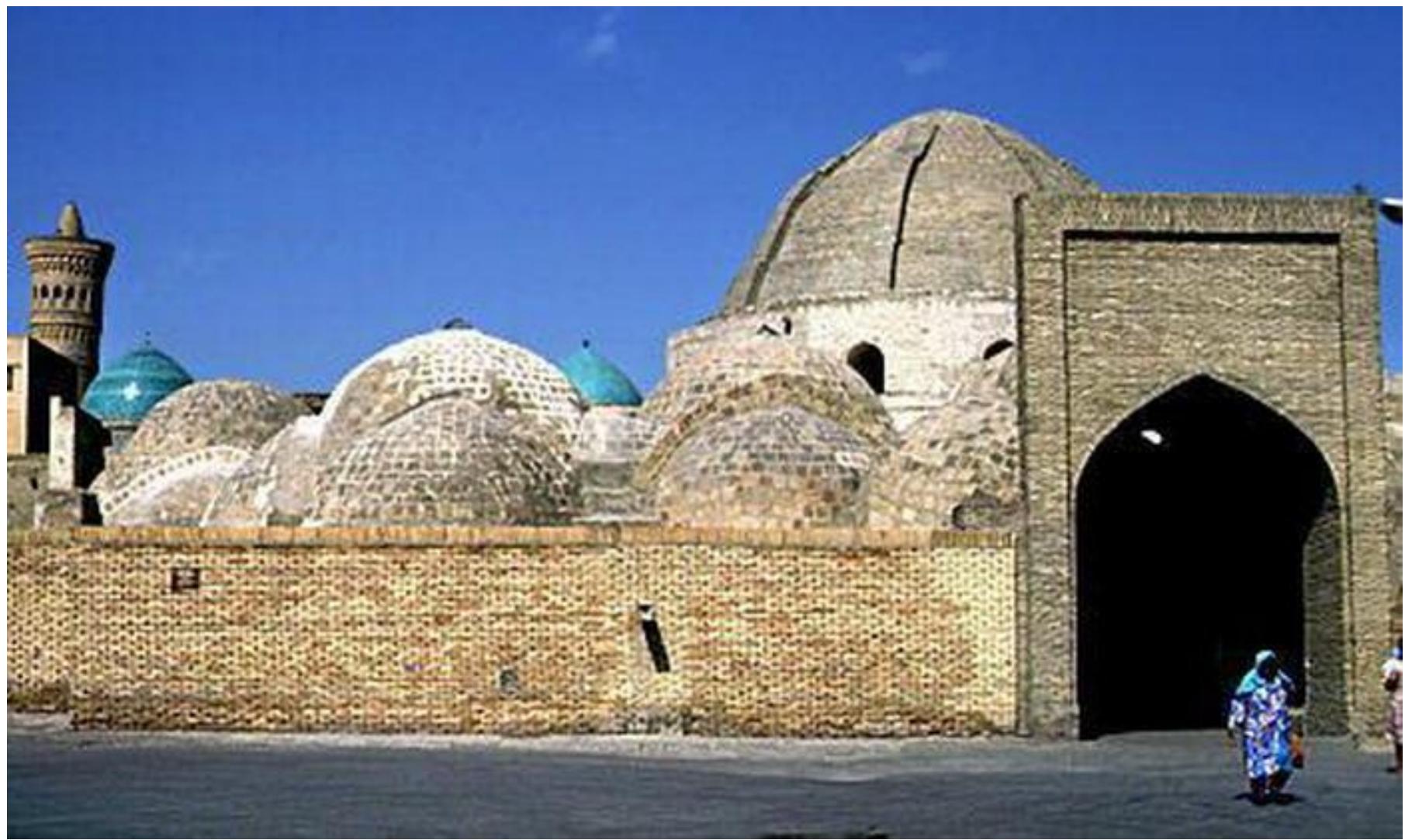


Xoja Zayniddin
honaqohi

Toqi telpakfurushon



Toqi Zargaron





Abdullaxon timi



Qo

'59 yy



Ko'kaldosh madrasasi. Toshkent





Qaffol Shoshiy maqbarasi

Langar ota maqbarasi





Langar ota
masjidi



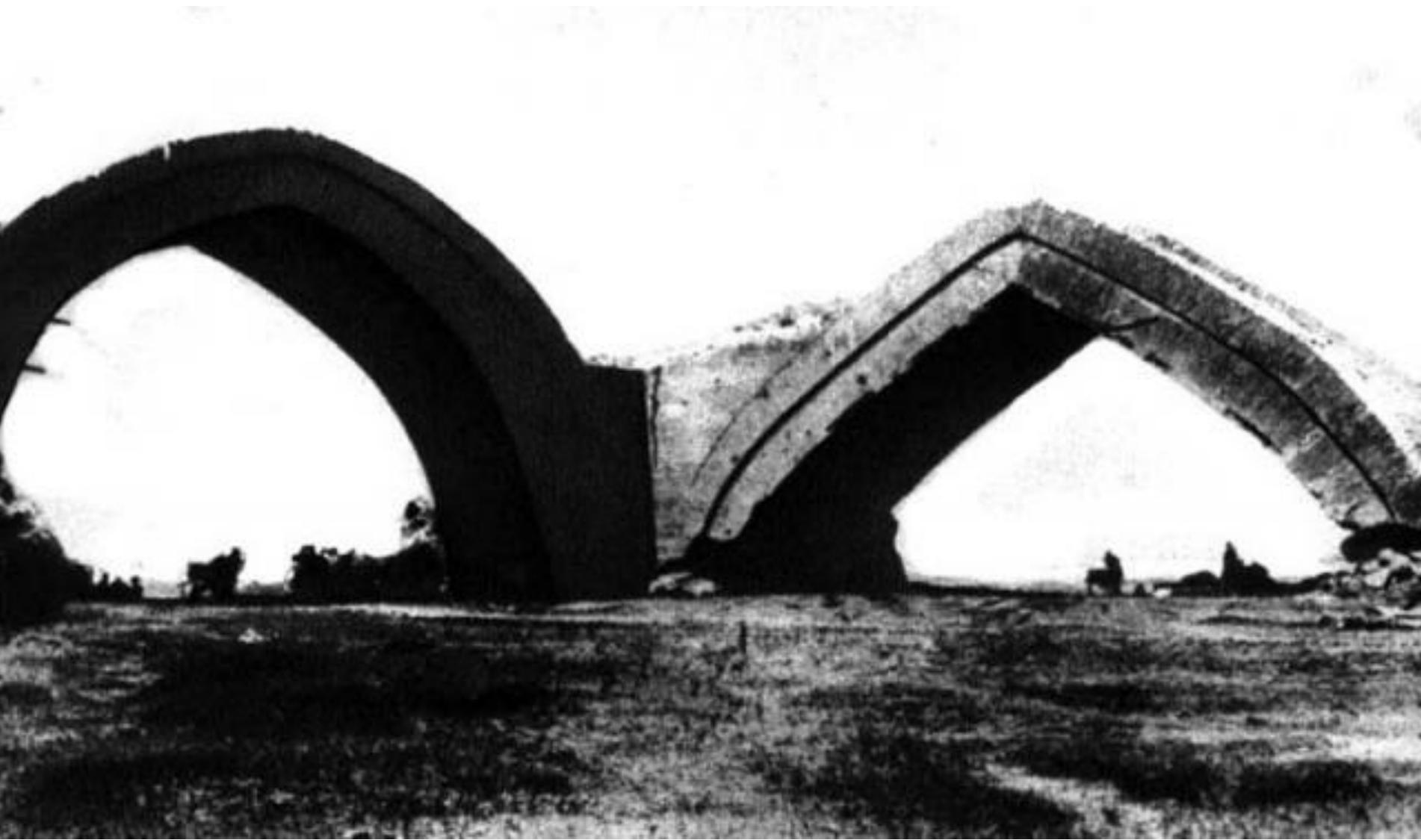
Sulton Saodat majmuasi. Termiz.



- Abdullaxon
raboti

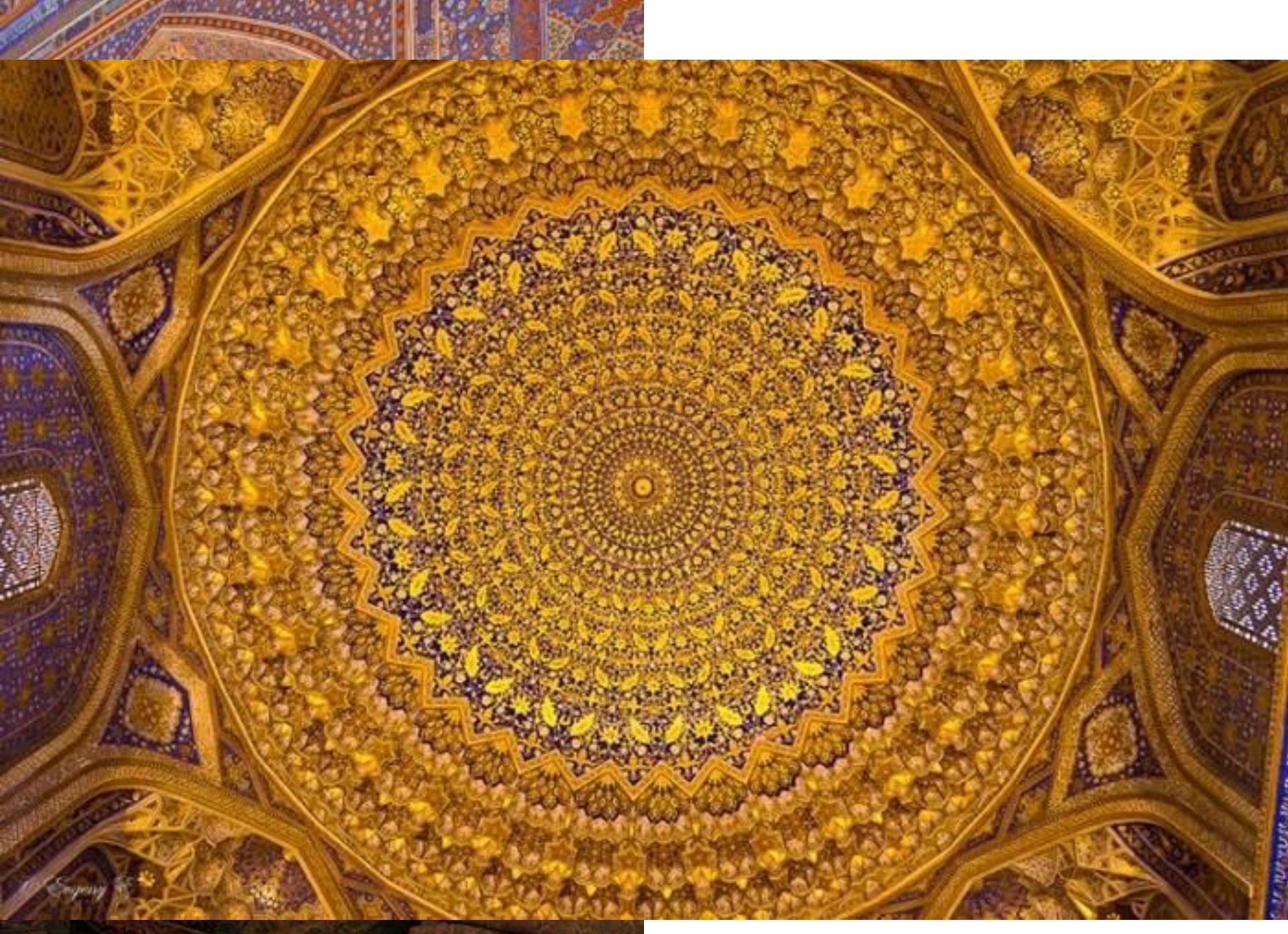


Abdullaxon qurdirgan suvayirg'ich



Tillakori mehrobi







Nodir Devoenbegi madrasasi peshtoqi







- Nodir devonbegi honaqohining bezagi



Shayboniyxon qabrtoshi. Sankt Peterburg. Ermitaj





Sopol idish. 16 asr.
Samarqand.



331. Блюдо. Керамика. XVI в. Самарканد.



332. Керамика. XVI в. Самарканد

333. Керамика. XVI—XVII вв. Самарканда



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
 يَا شَاهِي يَا مُشَّا شَاهِي
 قَوْلَانِي يَا مُشَّا شَاهِي
 بَادِرَانِي يَا مُشَّا شَاهِي
 مَانِشِي يَا مُشَّا شَاهِي
 تَابِقَانِي يَا مُشَّا شَاهِي
 تَرِكَانِي يَا مُشَّا شَاهِي
 شَاهِي يَا مُشَّا شَاهِي

مَدِيشِي شَاهِي لَوْجَمِي وَ
 قَوْسَتَارِي جَيْ كَوْمَي وَ

قَوْسَتَارِي بَاكِ

تَمِيشِي كَسَّافَهِي سَرْجَهِي
 دَلِيزِي كَسَّافَهِي مَسَدِي كَسَّافَهِي

سَبِيلَهِي شَاهِي كَهْرَبَهِي
 سَرْجَهِي كَسَّافَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي
 كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي

كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي
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 كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي

شَاهِي كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي
 شَاهِي كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي



شَاهِي كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي
 دَلِيزِي كَهْرَبَهِي كَهْرَبَهِي





XVII-XVIII asrlarda O'rta Osiyoda tasviriylar san'at taraqqiyoti

Mahmud Muzahhib

- Shayboniylar, Ubaydullaxon va Abdulaziz saroyida xizmat qilgan, uning ilk asari -Alisher Navoiyning hassa tayanib turgan holatini tasvirlovchi portreti Tehrondagi «Guliston» kutubxonasida saqlanadi, «Sulton Sanjar va to'quvchi qari kampir uchrashushi» miniyatyrasi muallifi

Muhammad Murod Samarqandiy

- Xiva xoni Eshmuhammad Sulton uchun tayyorlangan «Shohnoma» qo'lyozmasiga ishlagan 5 ta miniyatura, shu jumladan «Siyovushni olov bilan tekshirish” miniyatyrasi

Muhammad Chag'ri Muxassin, Abdulla

- Темирчи Кавс қўзғолонига бағишлиланган миниатюралар, шоҳларнинг қабул маросимлари, ов манзаралари, Хива хони Эшмуҳаммад Султон учун тайёрланган «Шоҳнома» қўлёзмасига ишлаган миниатюралар

Xo'ja Muhammad Musavvir

- «Imomqulixon portreti» (1642, Sharq xalqlari muzeyi)

Muhammad Muqim

- «Shohnoma» qo'lyozmasiga ishlagan «Siyovushni olov bilan tekshirish” miniyatyrasi

Davlat Muhammad, Nodir Muhammad Samarqandiy

- XVII o'rtalarida Hindistondagi boburiylar saroyida ijod qilishgan



Mulla Muhammad
Shodiyning
“Fatxnama”siga
ishlangan miniatyura.
16 asr boshi.
Shayboniyxon
tomonidan
Samarqandning olinishi



Sulton Muhammad
Bahodirxonning
asirlikdan
amakivachchasi
Shayboniyxon huzuriga
qochishi. Shodiy.
«Fathnoma». O'zR Shl.
qo'lyozmasi, 5369, v.
140. Taxminan 1507 y.
Toshkent

بىكى كود ديدىي بىردىون پېش
كە بۇ دا آسمان دىكىرىپكىش



Mulla Muhammad
Shodiyning
“Fatxnama”siga ishlangan
miniatyura.
16 asr boshi

Mo'g'ullar
tomonidan
Samarqandning
olinishi. "Tavorixi
guzidai nusratnoma"
qo'lyozmasiga
ishlangan
miniatyura. XVI asr
boshi

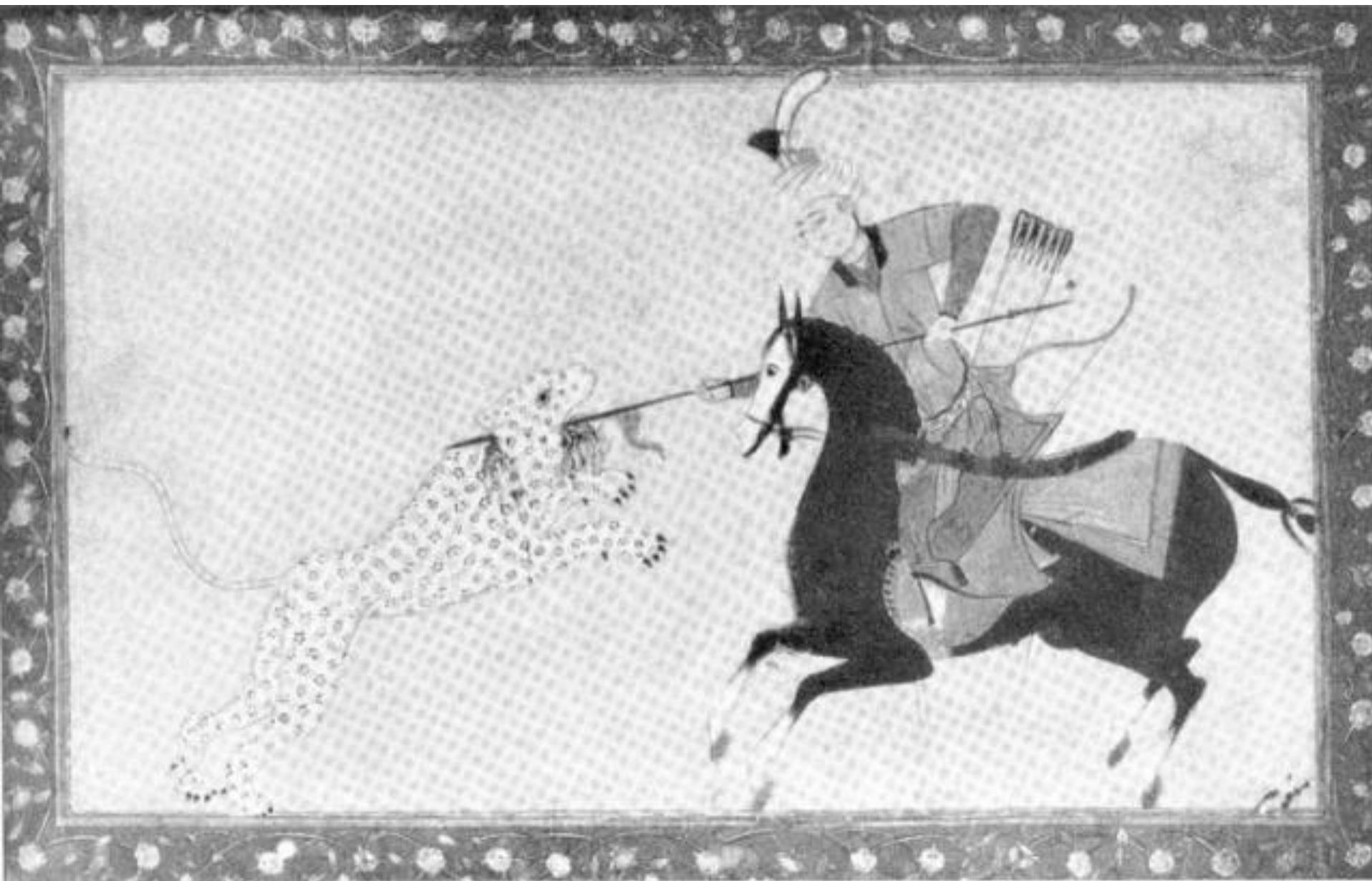


Bahrom Go'rga rasmini taqdim etayotgan Moniy. Alisher Navoiy.
Asarlar to'plami. 1521 — 1522 yy. Shohruxiya



Navoiyning “Xamsa”siga ishlangan miniatyuralar. 1521-22 yy





337. Менучехр. «Охота на барса». Миниатюра. Ок. 1575 г.

دو پیش پنجه برخ پاشان
ز بیدادی فرقه شان نالید





- Lochin oviga tayyorgarlik. Husayn ibn Ali al-Voiz (Koshifiy). «Anvar-i Suhayli». O'zR Shl. Qo'lyozmasi, 9109, v. 42. 1520-e yy. Shohruxiya.



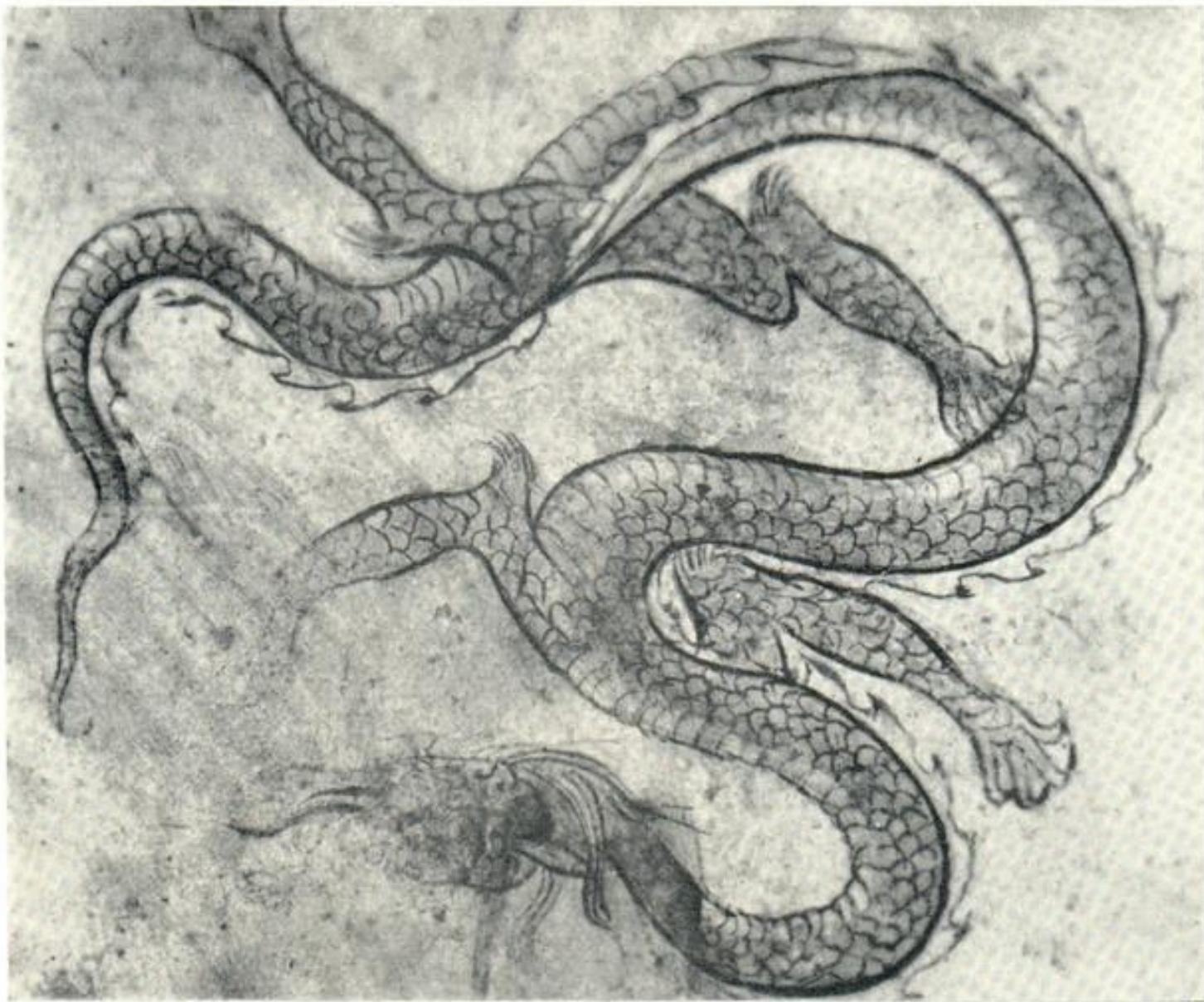
Chingzxon o'z
o'g'illarini Sirdaryo
bo'yida qabul
qilmoqda. Ma'sud
ibn Usmoniy-
Qo'histoniy.
“Abulxayrxon tarixi”,
O'zR Shl
qo'lyozmasi. 9989, v
139 b. 1540 y.
Samarqand.

Ma'sud ibn
Usmoniy-
Qo'histoniyning
“Tarixi Abulkayr”
asariga ishlangan
miniatyura.
1540 y





Ma'sud ibn Usmoniy-Qo'histoniyning "Tarixi Abulkayr" asariga ishlangan miniatyura.
1540 y

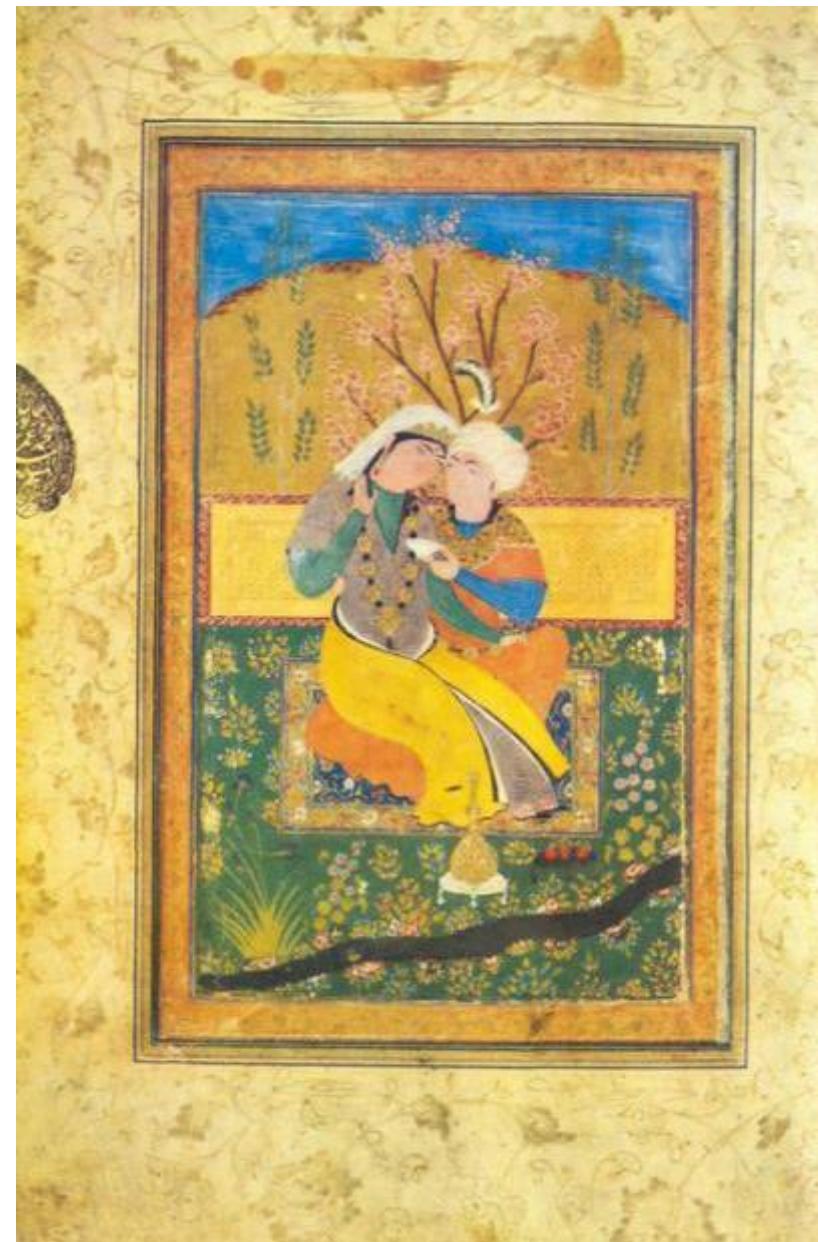
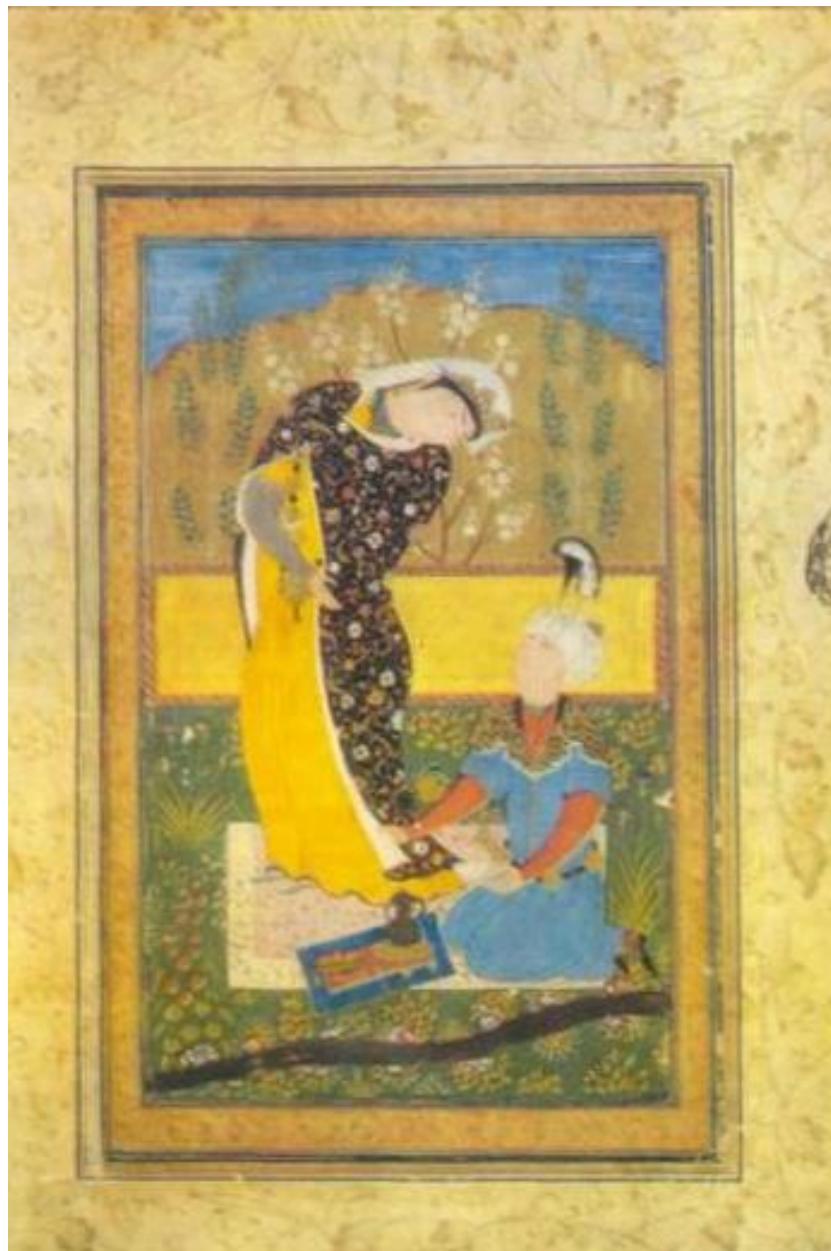


340. Миниатюра рукописи «Ихтиарати-Бади», 1541 г.



- Gullagan bog'dagi
oshiqlar. Antologiya.
1529 g. Buxoro

Abdulla. Oshiqlar. Sa'diy, "Bo'ston". 1575-1576 yy. Buxoro





Doroning cho'ponlar bilan
uchrashuvi. Sadiy. «Bo'ston».
Metropoliten-muzey. Nyu-York.
Buxora



346. Абӯллаҳ. Казъ. Миниатюра рукописи
Сади «Гулстан». 1543 г.



O'zi o'tirgan shohni
kesayotgan inson.
Sadiy. «Bo'ston».
Metropoliten-muzey.
Nyu-York, Buxora

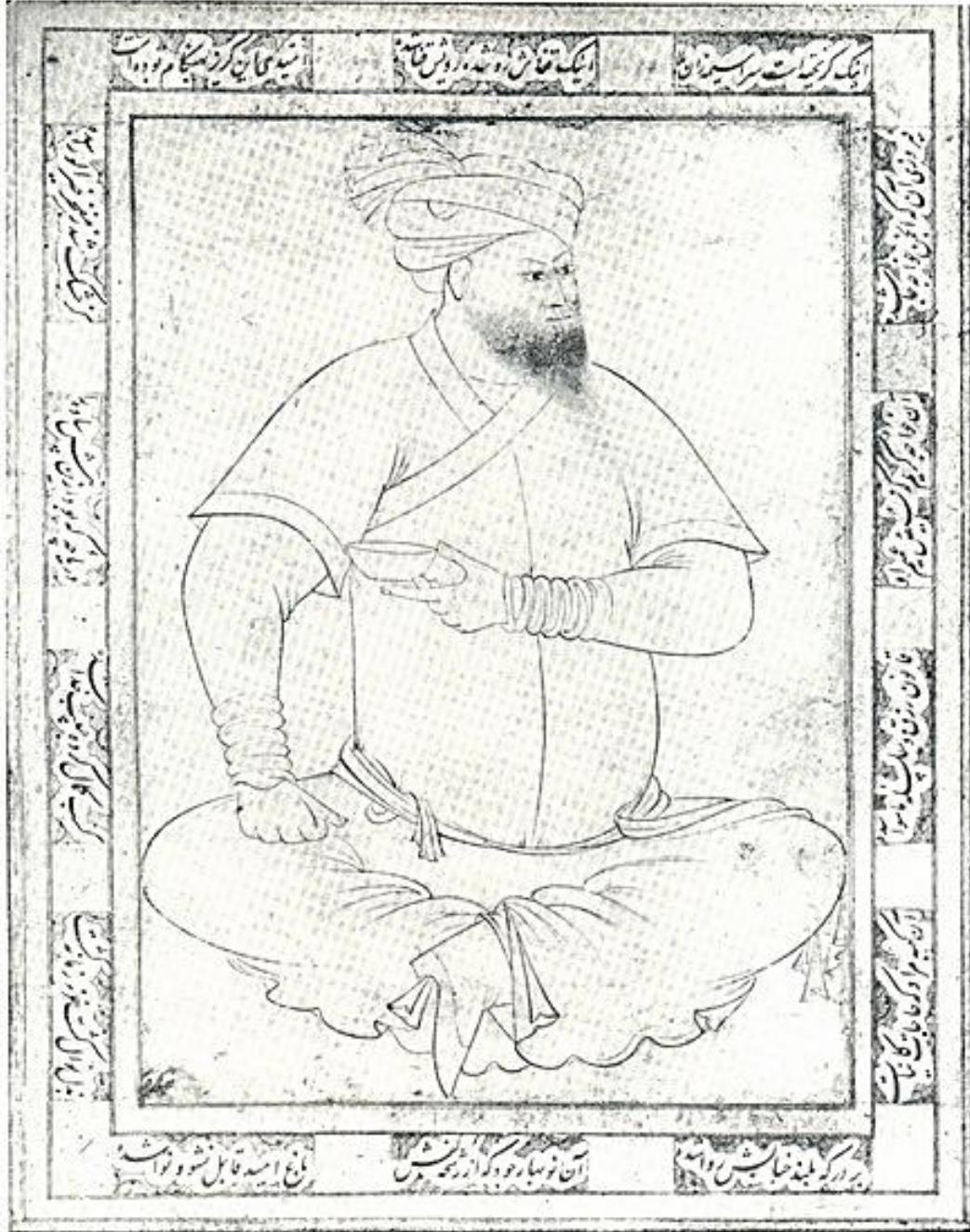


Yusufning Misrga
kelishi. Jomiy.
«Yusuf va Zulayho».
Metropoliten-
muzey. Nyu-York,
1523-1524 yy.
Buxora



Mahmud Muzahhib. Navoiy
portreti

Amir (Baroqxon)
portreti. Miniatyura.
16 asr o'rtalari



317. Portret amira (Baroqxon) ý. Miniatiyura. Serdiçina XVI s.

- Bahrom Go'r moviy saroyda.
- Nizomiy “Xamsa”
- 1648 Buxoro



Firdavsiyning “Shohnoma” siga ishlangan miniatyura. Muallif:
Muhammad Murod Samarqandiy. 1556 yilgi ro’yxat



Муҳаммад Мурад Самарқанди. Сражение. Миниатюра рукописи „Шахнаме“. 1556 г.

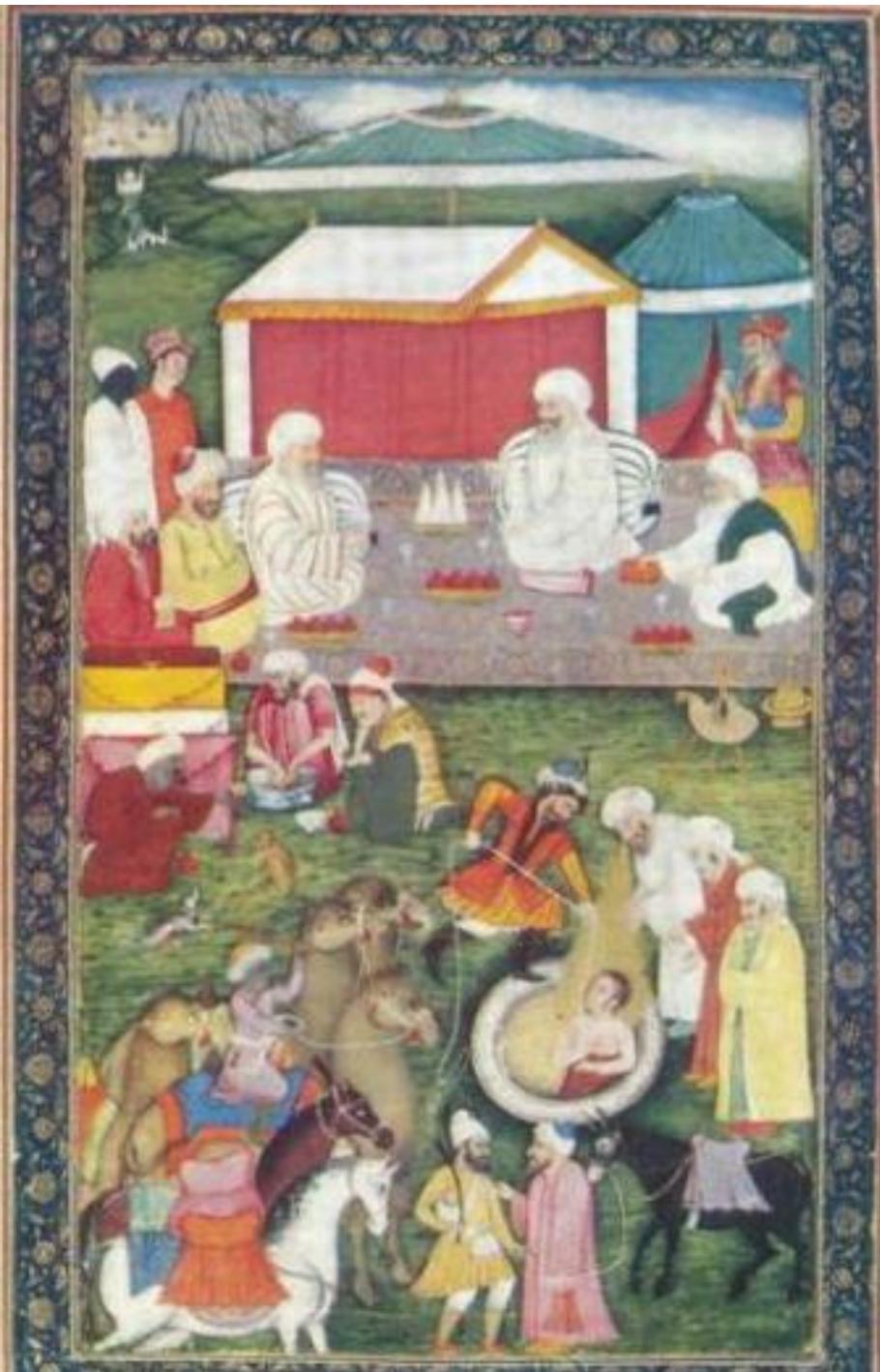
- Muhammad Murod Samarqandiy.
Kayxusrav huzurida.
“Shohnama”
qo’lyozmasiga
ishlangan
miniatyura. 1556 y.



| | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| چو ایا هاین در دوانه و قیخ | میر فتنی هم چیتی سنج | په ایز کان نیک و بد بندز | زهود پت خوبی فرز آورید |
| سپا شد لیز هر دن تبره خاک | پر سید کیپر زی دان پاک | ز داد دم هم چی بشر ز | کان روز ب هر کی بندز |
| که بودند با فر داشت و کلا | ز بو شک روتا بکا کی بشن شا | کی نایه از فکان بر خواهد | بوز دم از بیث ان بکی ناند |
| و کرچند باریخ کو شند دام | جو ایث ان همان من بکی بندز | ندیم که ایمه باند بیه | بو شیده موخ نیز ردم بیه |
| کمندم بر آورد دم از هدوخ | کنون خان و دل بیز پر کنخ | ز بخت بکی دوی بتر استم | کنون ایز سیم به پاستم |
| بر آن بکی هر بیز من بر دیج | هر آن بکی هر بیز من بر دیج | | |

Firdavsiyning “Shohnoma” siga ishlangan “Siyovushni olov bilan sinash” miniatyurasi. Muallif: Muhammad Murod Samarqandiy. 1556 yilgi ro’yxat



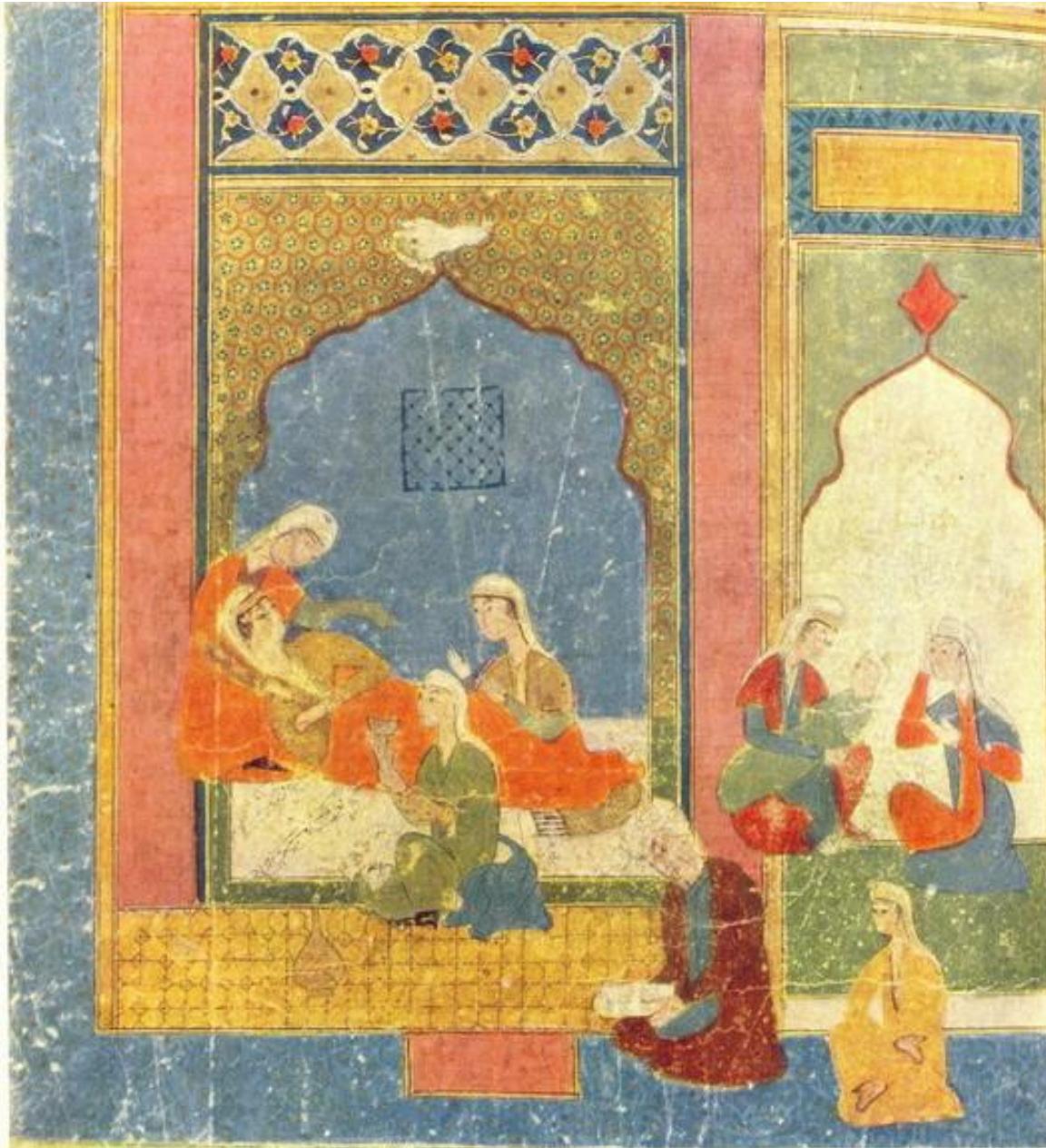


- Muhammad Nodir.
Savdogarlar Yusufni
quduqdan chiqarib
olishmoqda.
Kashmirda
ishlangan. 1616 y.



- Jang. “Temurnoma”
qo’lyozmasiga
ishlangan miniatyura
- 1583 y

- Rustamning
tug'ilishi
- “Shohnoma”
- 1602-1603 yy



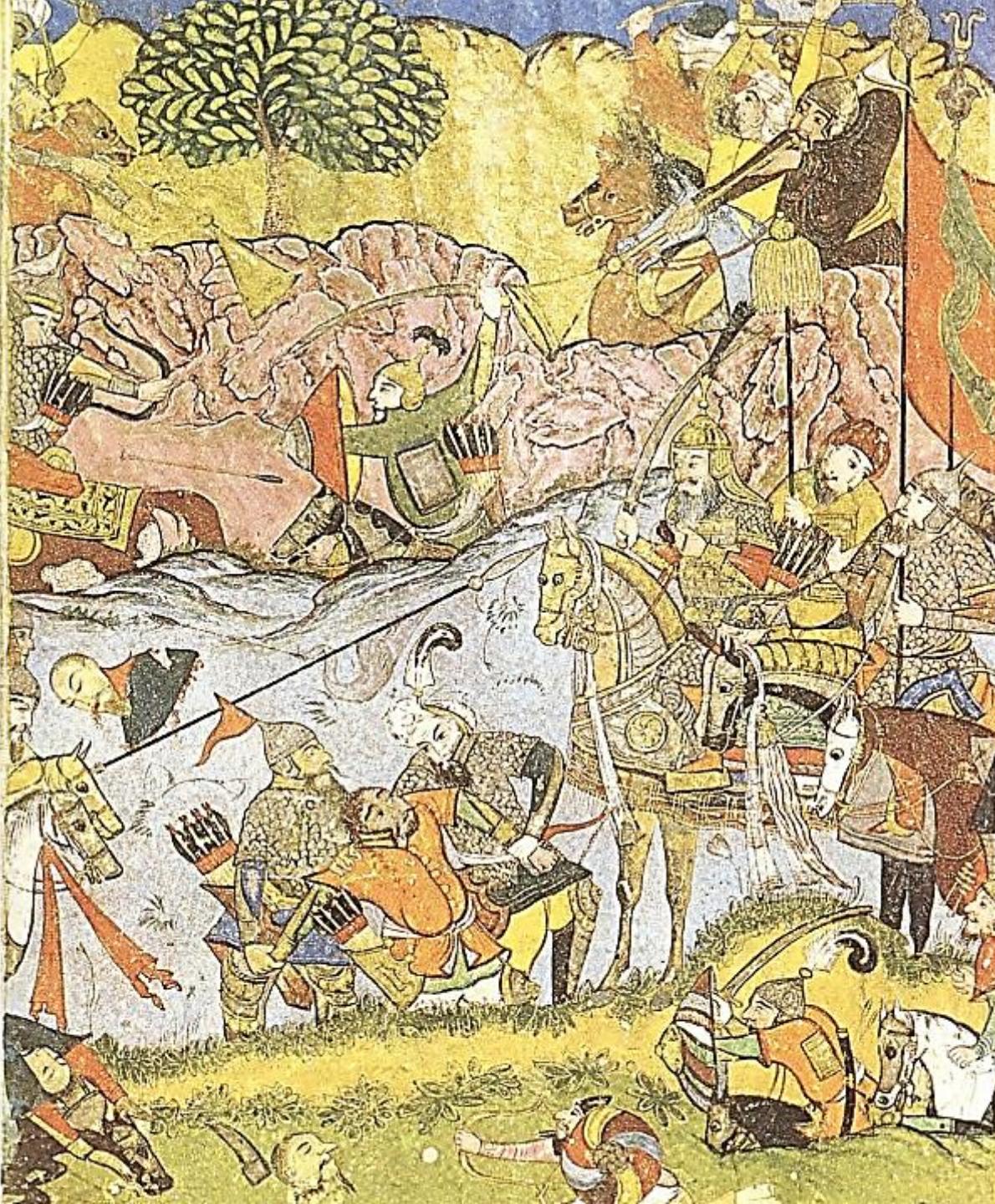


Zol va Semurg'.
“Shoxnoma”
qo’lyozmasiga
miniatyura. 1602/03

yy

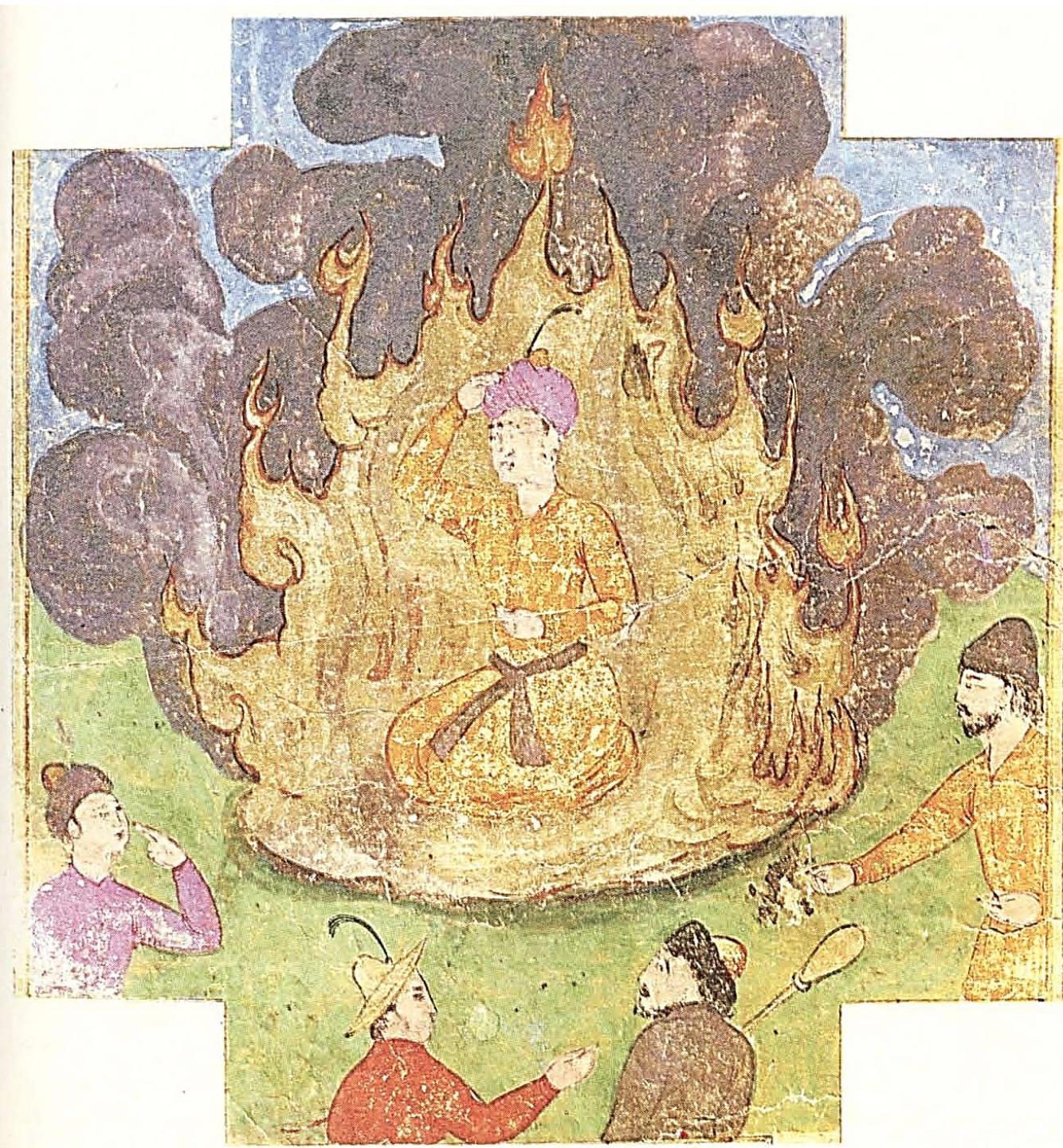
Muhammad Ali.
Qariya portreti. 17
asr





Sharafiddin Ali
Yazdiyning
“Zafarnoma” siga
ishlangan
miniatyura.
1628 yil.
Amir Temur va
To'xtamishxonning
jangi.

Firdavsiyning
“Shohnoma” siga
ishlangan
“Siyovushni olov
bilan sinash”
miniatyurasi
Muallif:
Muhammad
Muqim
1664 yilgi ro’yxat



Kamoliddin G'azurg'oniyning "Majlisi ushshoq" asariga
ishlangan miniatyura. "Hammomdagi suhbat"

